Full Year 2023 Financial Results

ELLAKTOR GROUP

April 18, 2024

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However, by their nature, these forward-looking statements involve numerous assumptions, uncertainties and opportunities, both general and specific. The risk exists that these statements may not be fulfilled.

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When relying on forward-looking statements to make decisions, investors should carefully consider the aforementioned factors as well as other uncertainties and events.



Group Business Update.

BALANCE SHEET TRANSFORMATION

- Sustainable, visible, long-term earnings streams from operations.
- ▲ €700m+ liquidity (as of April 2024), coupled with strong capital structure, empower strategic investments & shareholder rewards.
- Active management of substantial Balance Sheet cash position generating considerable interest income.

BUSINESS OUTLOOK

- Substantial PPP and Concessions pipeline offers ample prospects for participation in forthcoming tenders.
- Platform value backed by adequate liquidity and extensive expertise and know-how.
- Concessions
- Existing concession projects are projected to generate over €1bn in total dividend inflows throughout the respective contractual terms.
- Targeting participation in PPP and Concession projects with a combined value of approximately €6bn, either independently or through joint ventures.
- Environment
- EU/domestic compliance drives major infrastructure development.
- €3.7bn+ potential investments in National Waste Management Plan.

TRANSACTIONS

- Construction
- Aktor S.A. sold to Intrakat S.A. for €110.8m (equity) + €114m (intra-group debt assumption) in November 2023.
- €18m, the first quarterly debt installment, was received in February 2024. The remaining installments total €96m.
- Real Estate
- Smart Park sold to Trade Estates REIC (€95.4m equity) in November 2023.
- Acquired 85-acre Gournes land plot (N. Crete, ex-military base) for €40.2m (mixed-use development).
- Sold 11.67% stake in Athens Metropolitan Expo (€4.4m equity).
- Sold two Romania land properties (€13m).
- RES
- Remaining 25% of Anemos RES sold to MORE for €123.5m (equity) in January 2024.
- Environment
- Ongoing Due Diligence process, initiated at HELECTOR by Motor Oil in April 2024.



Contents.





1. Group Financial & Business Update



Continuing Operations Financial Highlights FY'23.

- I. Revenue at €387m, -3% YoY.
- 2. EBITDA at €242m, increased by 46% vs. the same period of last year. Consolidated (C.O. ⁽¹⁾ + D.O.) EBITDA at €229m.
- 3. EBITDA margin at 63%.
- 4. Net Earnings at €116m, a margin of 30% (vs. losses of €3m a year ago).

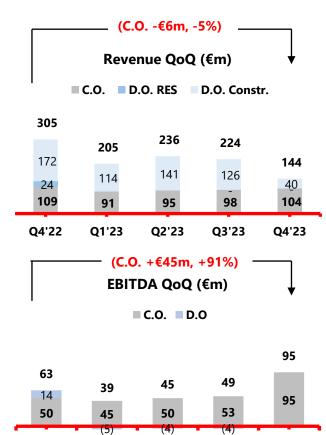
- **5. Group Cash & Liquid Assets**⁽²⁾: €521m vs.
 €364m at the end of 2022.
- 6. Group Net Cash & Liquid Assets^(2, 3): €308m vs. €152m at the end of 2022.
- Figure 1. Equity attributable to shareholders at €897m (45% of total assets) or €2.57/share.
- 8. Operating Cash Flow at €73.5m.

(1) C.O.: Continuing Operations / D.O.: Discontinued Operations.

- (2) Comparable basis & excluding Moreas.
- (3) Excluding lease liabilities IFRS 16.



FY'23 Group Revenue & EBITDA.



Q2'23

Q3'23

Q4'23

	€m	FY'22	FY'23	Δ%	Q4'22	Q4'23	Δ%
	Concessions	269.0	283.0	5%	71.5	75.9	6%
iue	Environment	122.5	100.1	(18%)	34.3	25.2	(27%)
Revenue	Real Estate	9.8	10.4	6%	3.3	2.8	(16%)
Re	Other	0.5	1.5	>100%	0.2	0.4	82%
	Eliminations	(0.6)	(7.5)	<(100%)	(0.1)	(0.7)	<(100%)
	Continuing Operations	401.2	387.5	(3%)	109.2	103.5	(5%)
	Discontinued Operations *	642.3	421.0	(34%)	195.7	40.5	(79%)
	Total	1,043.5	808.5	(23%)	304.9	144.0	(53%)
	€m	FY'22	FY'23	Δ%	Q4'22	Q4'23	Δ%
A	Concessions	151.5	180.2	19%	41.6	43.4	4%
2	Environment	15.3	14.2	(7%)	4.0	3.1	(22%)
EBITD,	Real Estate	6.1	61.7	>100%	2.4	52.1	>100%
-	Other	(7.2)	(13.9)	(92%)	1.7	(3.6)	<(100%)
	Continuing Operations	165.7	242.2	46%	49.7	95.0	91%
	Discontinued Operations *	73.5	(13.7)	<(100%)	13.6	0.2	(98%)
	Total	239.2	228.5	(4%)	63.3	95.3	50%
	EBITDA Margin % C.O.	41%	63%		46%	92%	
	EBITDA Margin %	23%	28%		21%	66 %	

* RES & Construction.

Q1'23



Q4'22

Segments: Business Update I/II.

CONCESSIONS

- Attiki Odos traffic up 9.5% YoY in 2023, rest of motorways under management up 9.2%.
- Secured major 30-years road projects in 2023:
 - Kalamata-Rizomylos-Pylos: Aktor Concessions (60%) & Intrakat (40%).
 - Northern Crete: GEK-TERNA (55%), Aktor Concessions (20%), Intrakat (25%).
- Joint proposal in May 2023 for Attica's road network expansion (Project ATHINA I): GEK Terna (36%), AKTOR CONCESSIONS (32%), AVAX (32%).
- Active in diverse PPPs and Concessions (irrigation, water, buildings, dams) exceeding €4bn and €2.5bn respectively.
- In February 2024 collected €42.5m from Thermaiki Odos claim (Aktor Concessions share was 50% out a total €85m).

ENVIRONMENT

- 2023: Signed €51.4m construction & €28.6m O&M projects (pre-emption rights for additional €34.5m). Preferred bidder for €51.5m projects.
- ▲ Dec. 31, 2023: Backlog: €75.1m construction, €36.5m O&M (pre-emption rights for additional €61.5m).
- Bids submitted for additional projects yet to be awarded, with total budget of €447.8m (€205.2m construction, €242.5m O&M).
- ✓ Post December 2023: Pending closing for a €12.5m project (organic waste composting unit, Germany).



Segments: Business Update II/II.

REAL ESTATE

- Strong liquidity and financial flexibility enable efficient execution of Kambas and Gournes developments.
- Following the sale of Smart Park, the Group retains 25 acres of adjacent land for potential unified development.

CONSTRUCTION (Discontinued Operations)

- ▲ New contracts (€342m) signed by the closing date of Nov 7, 2023, in Greece & abroad.
- ✓ Preferred bidder for €362m in projects awarded YTD.
- Backlog at **€2.5bn** as of Nov 7, 2023.



2. Key Financial Figures





Consolidated P&L - IFRS 5.

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	Continuing Operations			Disc	ontinued Opera	tions	Total			
€m	FY'22	FY'23	Δ%	FY'22	FY'23	Δ%	FY'22	FY'23	Δ%	
Net sales	401.2	387.5	(3%)	642.3	421.0	(34%)	1,043.5	808.5	(23%)	
Cost of Sales*	(193.8)	(165.0)	15%	(600.5)	(440.9)	27%	(794.3)	(605.9)	24%	
Gross profit	207.4	222.5	7%	41.8	(19.9)	<(100%)	249.2	202.6	(19%)	
Selling & Admin. expenses*	(41.6)	(42.8)	(3%)	(19.9)	(18.2)	8%	(61.5)	(61.1)	1%	
Other income & Other gain/(loss)*	(5.1)	52.1	>100%	51.7	24.4	(53%)	46.7	76.5	64%	
Share of profit/(loss) from associates	5.0	10.5	>100%	(0.2)	-	100%	4.8	10.5	>100%	
EBITDA	165.7	242.2	46%	73.5	(13.7)	<(100%)	239.2	228.5	(4%)	
EBITDA Margin (%)	41%	63%		11%	(3%)		23%	28%		
Depreciation/Amortization	(76.8)	(74.5)	3%	(19.2)	(1.2)	94%	(96.0)	(75.8)	21%	
Operating results	88.9	167.7	89%	54.3	(15.0)	<(100%)	143.2	152.8	7%	
Income from dividends	1.6	1.0	(36%)	(0.0)	-	100%	1.6	1.0	(36%)	
Financial income & (expenses)	(61.7)	(25.2)	59%	(15.5)	(12.4)	20%	(77.1)	(37.5)	51%	
Profit/(Loss) before tax	28.8	143.6	>100%	38.9	(27.3)	<(100%)	67.7	116.3	72%	
Income tax	(31.4)	(27.6)	12%	(15.1)	(3.5)	77%	(46.5)	(31.1)	33%	
Net profit/(loss)	(2.6)	116.0	>100%	23.8	(30.8)	<(100%)	21.2	85.2	>100%	

* Excluding Depreciation and Amortization

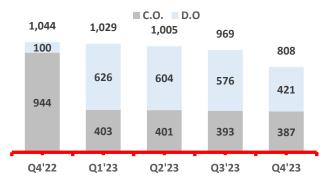


Consolidated P&L.

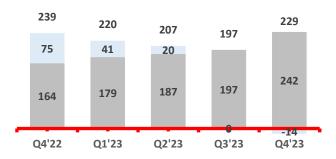
€m	FY'22	FY'23	Δ%	Q4'22	Q4′23	Δ%
Net sales	1,043.5	808.5	(23%)	304.9	144.0	(53%)
Cost of Sales*	(794.3)	(605.9)	24%	(276.6)	(107.8)	61%
Gross profit	249.2	202.6	(19%)	28.3	36.2	28%
Selling & Admin. expenses*	(61.5)	(61.1)	1%	(17.7)	(13.6)	23%
Other income & Other gain/(loss)*	46.7	76.5	64%	52.1	64.5	24%
Share of profit/(loss) from associates	4.8	10.5	>100%	0.6	8.2	>100%
EBITDA	239.2	228.5	(4%)	63.3	95.3	50%
EBITDA Margin (%)	23%	28%		21%	66%	>100%
Depreciation/Amortization	(96.0)	(75.8)	21%	(21.6)	(18.7)	13%
Operating results	143.2	152.8	7%	41.7	76.5	84%
Income from dividends	1.6	1.0	(36%)	-	0.1	nc
Financial income & (expenses)	(77.1)	(37.5)	51%	(17.0)	(10.8)	36%
Profit/(Loss) before tax	67.7	116.3	72%	24.7	65.8	>100%
Income tax	(46.5)	(31.1)	33%	(19.1)	(5.9)	69%
Net profit/(loss)	21.2	85.2	>100%	5.6	59.9	>100%

* Excluding Depreciation and Amortization





EBITDA LTM (€m)





Consolidated Balance Sheet (IFRS 5).

€m	Dec.'22	Dec.'23	Δ%
PPE, Intangible assets & Investment Property	632.6	448.7	(29%)
Investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures	203.7	84.0	(59%)
Financial assets at amortized cost and at FV through OCI	68.8	111.9	63%
State financial contribution	216.8	216.1	(0%)
Receivables	758.8	404.8	(47%)
Other non-current assets	48.5	48.6	0%
Other current assets	24.6	5.6	(77%)
Time deposits over 3 months	10.0	190.0	>100%
Cash (incl. restricted cash)	488.6	352.8	(28%)
Assets classified as held for sale	0.0	122.3	nc
Total Assets	2,452.4	1,984.7	(19%)

€m	Dec.'22	Dec.'23	Δ%
Equity excl. non-controlling interests	827.9	896.6	8%
Non-controlling interests	85.7	78.1	(9%)
Equity	913.5	974.7	7%
Total borrowings	691.6	601.4	(13%)
Lease liabilities*	63.4	63.0	(1%)
Trade and other payables	505.8	107.8	(79%)
Current income tax liabilities	26.0	23.7	(9%)
Dividends payable	0.3	0.0	(100%)
Other current provisions	70.5	86.2	22%
Derivative financial instruments	31.0	52.2	68%
Other non-current liabilities	150.3	75.9	(49%)
Total liabilities	1,538.9	1,010.1	(34%)
Total Equity and Liabilities	2,452.4	1,984.7	(19%)

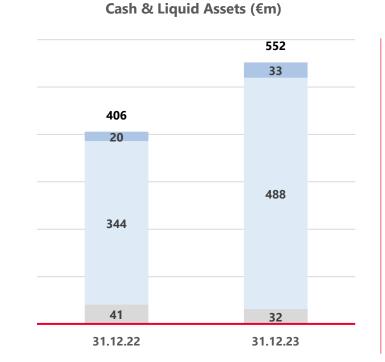
* Including current and non-current.



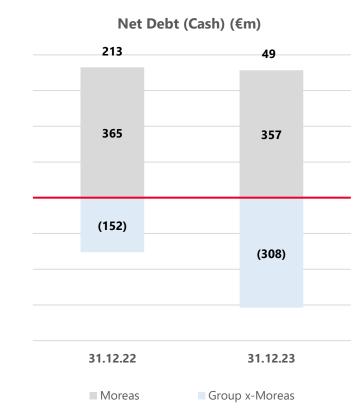
Group Net Debt Breakdown.

Total Debt (€m)

Moreas Group x-Moreas



■ Moreas ■ Group x-Moreas ■ Restricted Cash x-Moreas



- Historically comparable basis.
- Lease liabilities IFRS 16 excluded throughout.

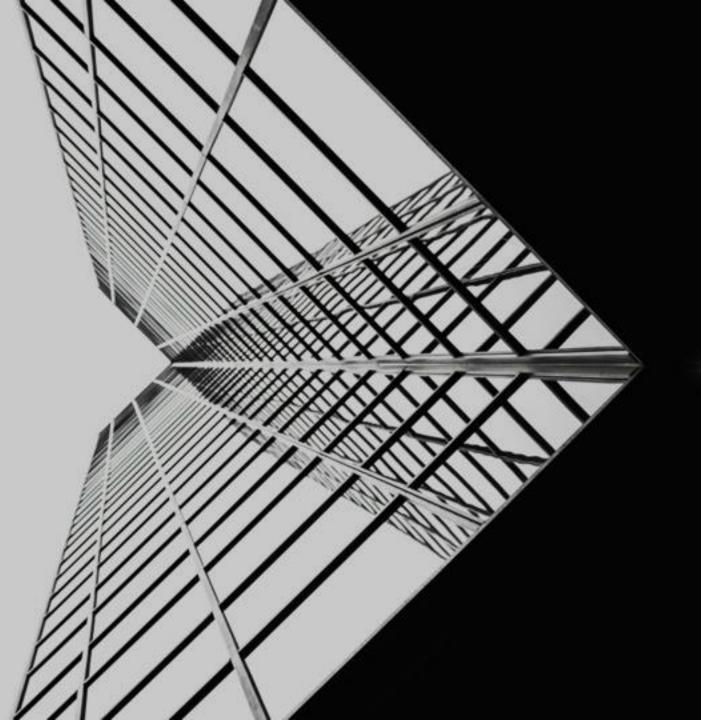


Consolidated Cash Flow (IFRS 5).

€m	FY '22	FY '23	Δ%
Cash and equivalents at start of period	357.9	413.5	16%
CFs from Operating Activities (C.O.)	54.3	73.5	35%
CFs from Operating Activities (D.O.)	(17.9)	(117.5)	<(100%)
Total CFs from Operating Activities	36.4	(44.0)	<(100%)
CFs from Investment Activities (C.O.)	675.5	24.0	(96%)
CFs from Investment Activities (D.O.)	(33.0)	(39.5)	(20%)
Total CFs from Investment Activities	642.5	(15.5)	<(100%)
CFs from Financing Activities (C.O.)	(580.9)	(68.4)	88%
CFs from Financing Activities (D.O.)	(42.8)	19.2	>100%
Total CFs from Financing Activities	(623.7)	(49.2)	92%
Net increase / (decr.) in cash & equivalents	55.2	(108.7)	<(100%)
Exchange differences in cash & eq.	0.4	(1.9)	<(100%)
Cash and equivalents at end of period	413.5	302.9	(27%)



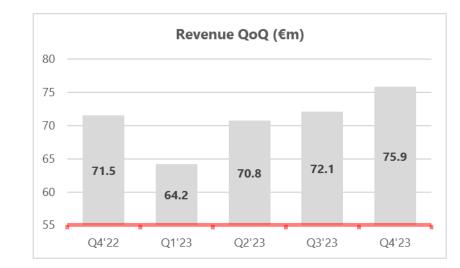
3. Financial Performance by Segment

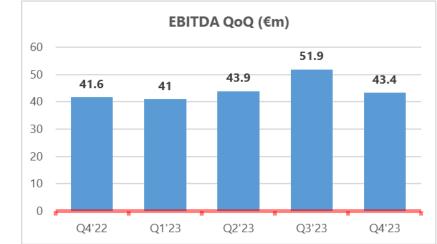




Concessions.

- EBITDA up 19% YoY to €180.2m, driven by strong traffic growth (+9.2%) across motorways and improved contributions from Gefyra and Thermaiki assets.
- ✓ Thermaiki Odos claim successfully resolved in 2024, resulting in a €42.5m collection for Aktor Concessions.



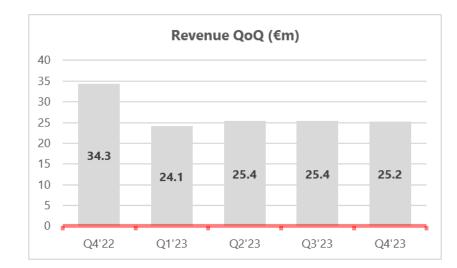


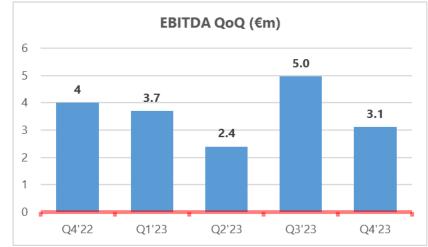


Environment.

FY'23 Turnover: decreased 18.3% YoY to €100.1m due to:

- Closure of Osnabruck and Kalamata operations (negative impact)
- Lower recyclable selling prices (negative impact)
- Increased input volumes and gate fees (positive impact).
- **FY'23 EBITDA**: reached **€14.2m** (**7.3% YoY decline**),due to:
 - Similar reasons to turnover decline (closure, prices)
 - ▲ Additional factors: €1.3m life cycle maintenance write-off
 - Full consolidation of clinical incinerator operations.
- Segment Performance: Waste management and B2E equally contributed to EBITDA (50/50 split). Construction segment remained near break-even.

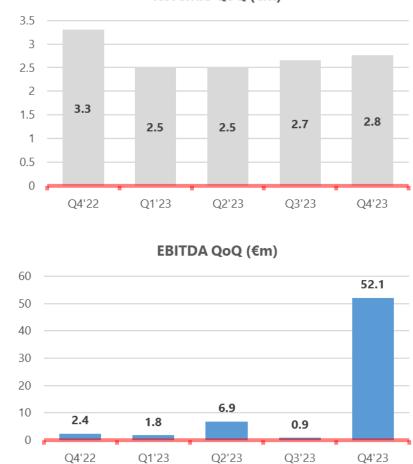






Real Estate.

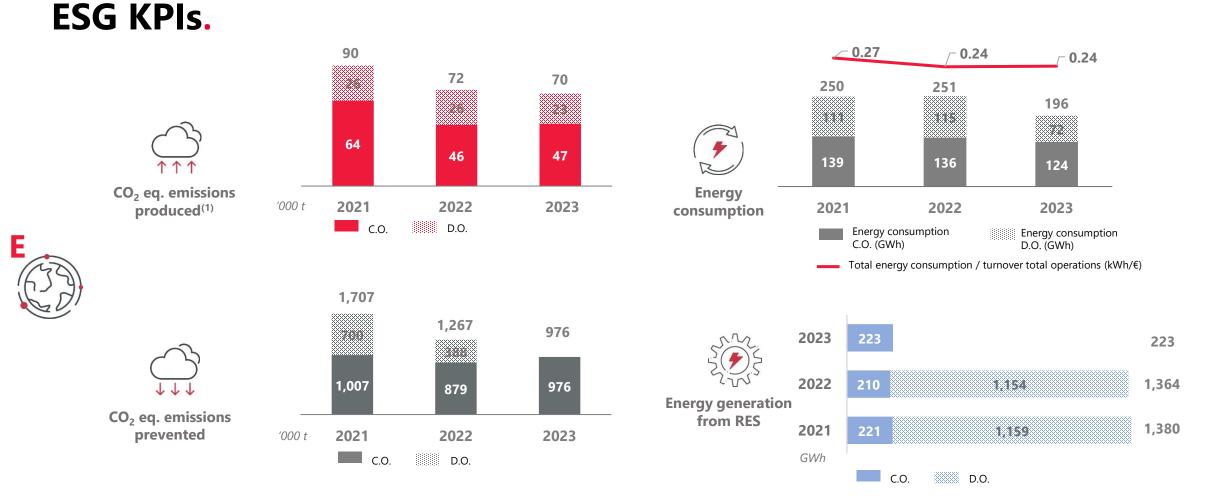
- ✓ FY'23 Real Estate BU Revenue at €10.4m (+5.5%).
- ✓ FY'23 EBITDA of €61.7m, bolstered by €55.8m in capital gains from asset disposals (Smart Park, Athens Metropolitan Expo, Romania properties).
- ✓ Total current free liquidity position of the Real Estate BU at €61.5m.





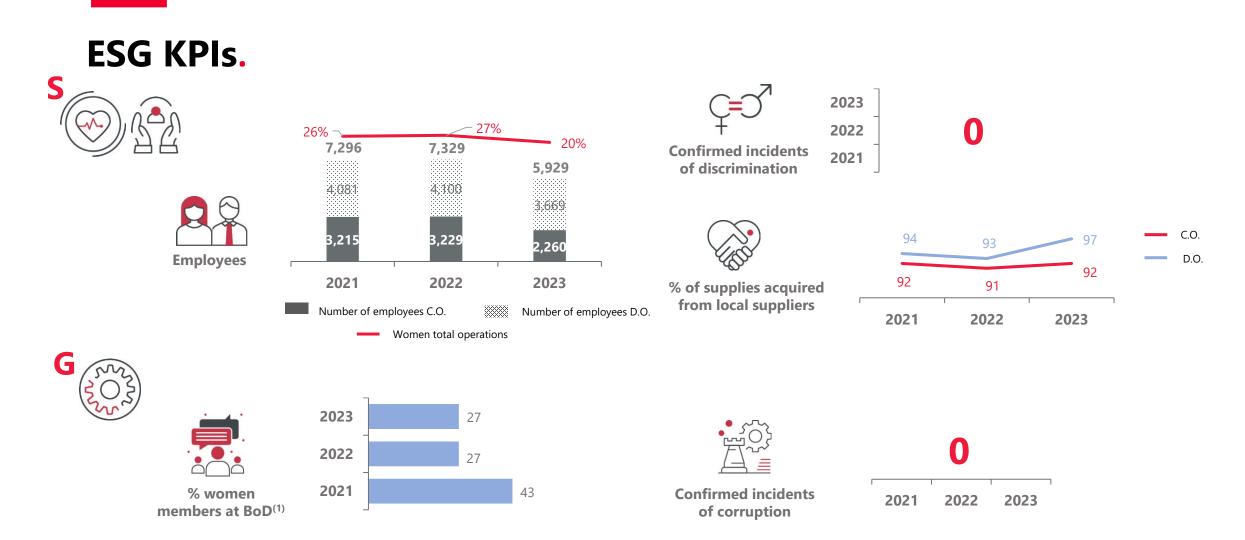






For C.O. includes activities in Greece, Germany, Cyprus, and Romania, including the joint ventures in which the Group companies have more than 50% and / or exercise management. For D.O. includes activities in Greece, Qatar and Romania. For the calculation of energy consumption and Scope 1&2 emission for D.O. 2023 data (01.01.2023-7.11.2023), an approximate methodology has been used with specific indicators per turnover. (1) Scope 1 & 2 only. Biogenic emissions not included





For C.O. includes activities in Greece, Germany, Cyprus, and Romania, including the joint ventures in which the Group companies have more than 50% and / or exercise management. For D.O. includes activities in Greece, Qatar and Romania.



2023 ESG Achievements.

Achieved ATHEX "ESG Transparency Score" of 95% Identified, assessed and disclosed the impact of climate-related factors on financial performance in alignment with TCFD Realized 2 public awareness ESG initiatives, with the participation of more than 1,800 persons from local community

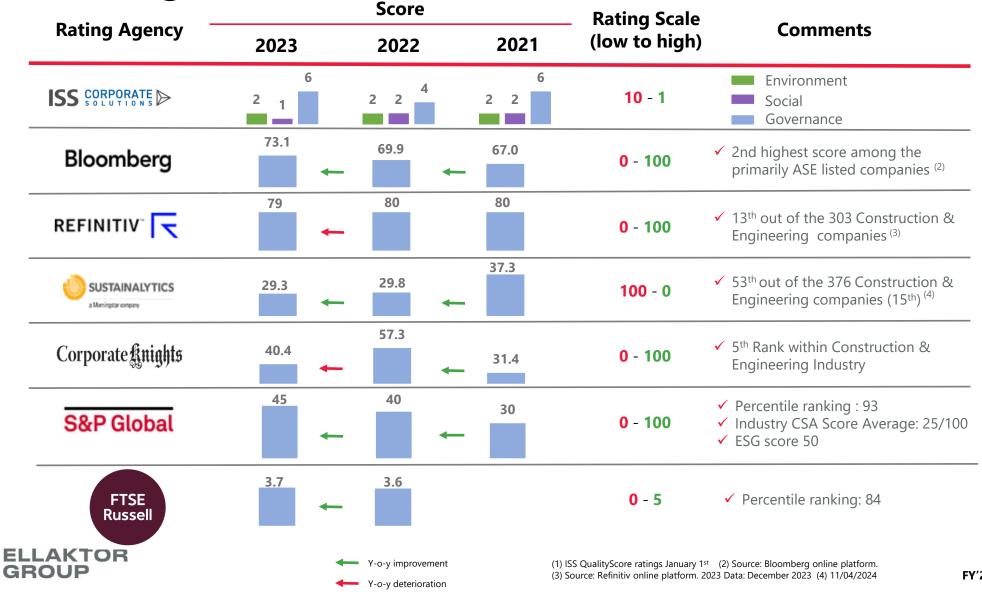
Enhanced employee volunteer actions in alliance with well recognized non-profit organizations

Disclosed for the first time environmental data for climate change through CDP achieving rating of B Committed to set nearterm Group-wide emission reduction targets in line with the Science Based Targets initiative (SBTi)

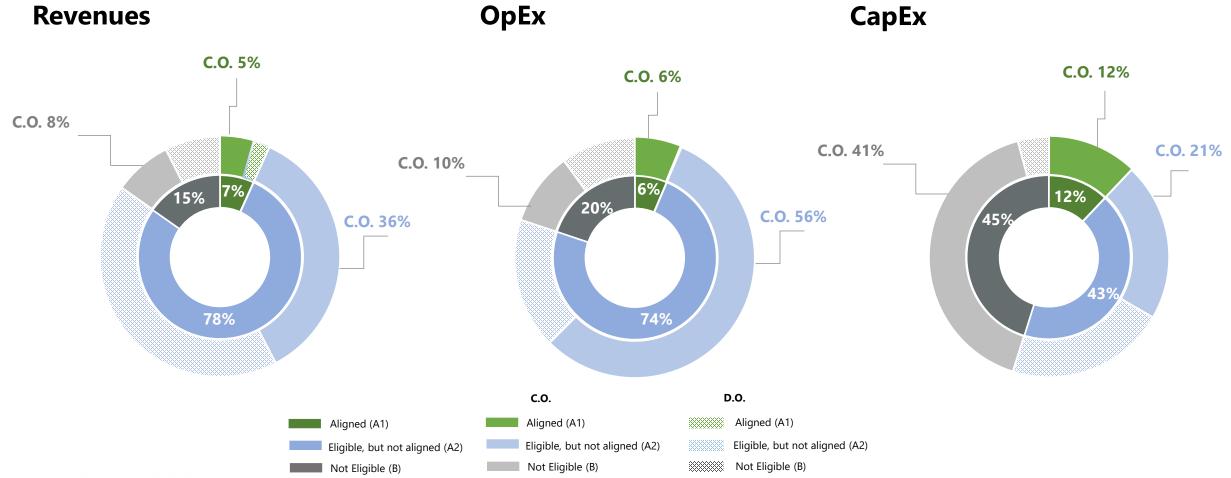
Signed the Diversity Charter for Greek Businesses Launched the new CSR initiative 'Whole Living' comprising 4 main pillars: Living Green, Smart, Well and Together







EU Taxonomy.





5.Appendix





P&L by Segment FY'23.

FY'23 in €m	Concessions	Environment	Real Estate	Other	Elimin.	Continuing Operations	Discontinued Operations	Total
Net sales	283.0	100.1	10.4	1.5	(7.5)	387.5	421.0	808.5
Cost of Sales*	(95.1)	(75.3)	(0.4)	(0.8)	6.5	(165.0)	(440.9)	(605.9)
Gross profit	187.9	24.8	10.0	0.7	(1.0)	222.5	(19.9)	202.6
Selling & Administrative expenses*	(17.1)	(11.0)	(4.1)	(11.8)	1.1	(42.8)	(18.2)	(61.1)
Other income & Other gain/(losses)*	(0.4)	0.4	55.8	(3.6)	(0.2)	52.1	24.4	76.5
Share of profit/(loss) from associates	9.7	(0.1)	-	0.9	-	10.5	-	10.5
EBITDA	180.2	14.2	61.7	(13.9)	(0.0)	242.2	(13.7)	228.5
Depreciation/Amortization	(68.4)	(3.3)	(1.5)	(1.3)	-	(74.5)	(1.2)	(75.8)
Operating results	111.8	10.9	60.2	(15.2)	(0.0)	167.7	(15.0)	152.8
Income from dividends	0.9	-	0.1	-	-	1.0	-	1.0
Financial income & (expenses)	(22.9)	2.0	(5.4)	1.1	-	(25.2)	(12.4)	(37.5)
Profit/(Loss) before income tax	89.8	12.9	54.9	(14.1)	(0.0)	143.6	(27.3)	116.3
Income tax	(21.2)	(4.3)	(1.4)	(0.6)	0.0	(27.6)	(3.5)	(31.1)
Net profit/(loss)	68.6	8.6	53.5	(14.7)	(0.0)	116.0	(30.8)	85.2

* Excluding Depreciation and Amortization



P&L by Segment FY'22.

FY'22 in €m	Concessions	Environment	Real Estate	Other	Elimin.	Continuing Operations	Discontinued Operations	Total
Net sales	269.0	122.5	9.8	0.5	(0.6)	401.2	642.3	1,043.5
Cost of Sales*	(99.7)	(93.1)	(0.7)	(0.8)	0.5	(193.8)	(600.5)	(794.3)
Gross profit	169.4	29.3	9.1	(0.3)	(0.1)	207.4	41.8	249.2
Selling & Administrative expenses*	(16.1)	(10.4)	(3.2)	(12.5)	0.5	(41.6)	(19.9)	(61.5)
Other income & Other gain/(losses)*	(6.7)	(3.6)	0.2	5.6	(0.4)	(5.1)	51.7	46.7
Share of profit/(loss) from associates	5.0	(0.0)	-	-	-	5.0	(0.2)	4.8
EBITDA	151.5	15.3	6.1	(7.2)	0.0	165.7	73.5	239.2
Depreciation/Amortization	(68.4)	(5.7)	(1.7)	(1.0)	-	(76.8)	(19.2)	(96.0)
Operating results	83.1	9.6	4.4	(8.2)	0.0	88.9	54.3	143.2
Income from dividends	1.5	-	0.1	-	-	1.6	(0.0)	1.6
Financial income & (expenses)	(18.8)	1.9	(1.6)	(43.2)	-	(61.7)	(15.5)	(77.1)
Profit/(Loss) before income tax	65.8	11.5	2.9	(51.4)	0.0	28.8	38.9	67.7
Income tax	(19.5)	(6.6)	(1.3)	(4.1)	(0.0)	(31.4)	(15.1)	(46.5)
Net profit/(loss)	46.4	4.9	1.6	(55.5)	0.0	(2.6)	23.8	21.2

* Excluding Depreciation and Amortization



Net Debt by Segment.

31.12.2023 in € m	Concessions (excl. Moreas)	Environment	Real Estate (excl. Gyalou)	Other	Group (excl. Moreas, Gyalou)	Moreas (non- recourse)	Group
Short-term Debt	22.8	6.0	2.5	0.6	31.9	21.0	52.8
Long-term Debt	168.9	11.9	0.0	0.0	180.9	367.7	548.5
Total Debt	191.7	17.9	2.5	0.6	212.8	388.6	601.4
Cash	121.1	21.0	61.5	84.9	288.5	14.4	302.9
Time deposits over 3 months	166.3	-	-	23.7	190.0	-	190.0
Restricted Cash	8.8	2.4	21.2	0.1	32.5	17.3	49.9
Financial Assets at amortized cost	9.6	-	-	-	9.6	-	9.6
Total Cash + Liquid Assets	305.7	23.4	82.7	108.7	520.6	31.7	552.3
Net Debt/ (Cash)	(114.0)	(5.5)	(80.2)	(108.1)	(307.8)	356.9	49.1
Intra-segment debt	(176.8)			97.5	(79.3)	79.3	-

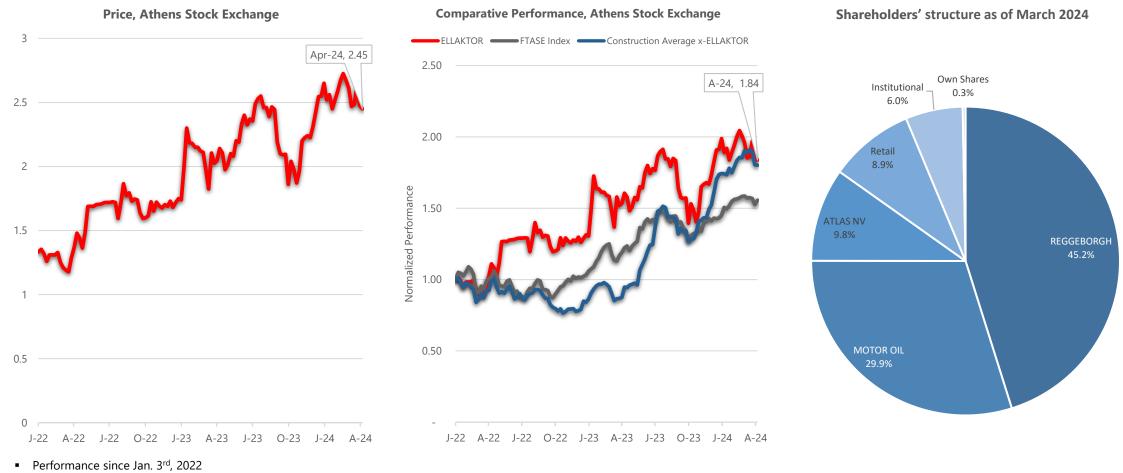
31.12.2022 in € m	Concessions (excl. Moreas)	Environment	Real Estate (excl. Gyalou)	Other	Group (excl. Moreas, Gyalou)	Moreas (non- recourse)	Group
Short-term Debt	22.0	3.4	3.3	(0.0)	28.7	18.9	47.7
Long-term Debt	168.3	14.8	0.3	0.0	183.5	387.6	571.1
Total Debt	190.3	18.3	3.6	0.0	212.2	406.6	618.8
Cash	195.3	20.4	0.2	109.1	325.1	20.5	345.6
Time deposits over 3 months	10.0	-	-	-	10.0	-	10.0
Restricted Cash	13.7	1.9	4.2	0.1	20.0	20.9	40.9
Financial Assets at amortized cost	9.4	-	-	-	9.4	-	9.4
Total Cash + Liquid Assets	228.4	22.3	4.5	109.2	364.4	41.4	405.9
Net Debt/ (Cash)	(38.1)	(4.1)	(0.8)	(109.2)	(152.2)	365.2	212.9
Intra-segment debt	(177.4)	(8.0)	(2.0)	(19.9)	(207.3)	76.9	(130.4)



Historically comparable basis.

• Lease liabilities IFRS 16 excluded throughout.

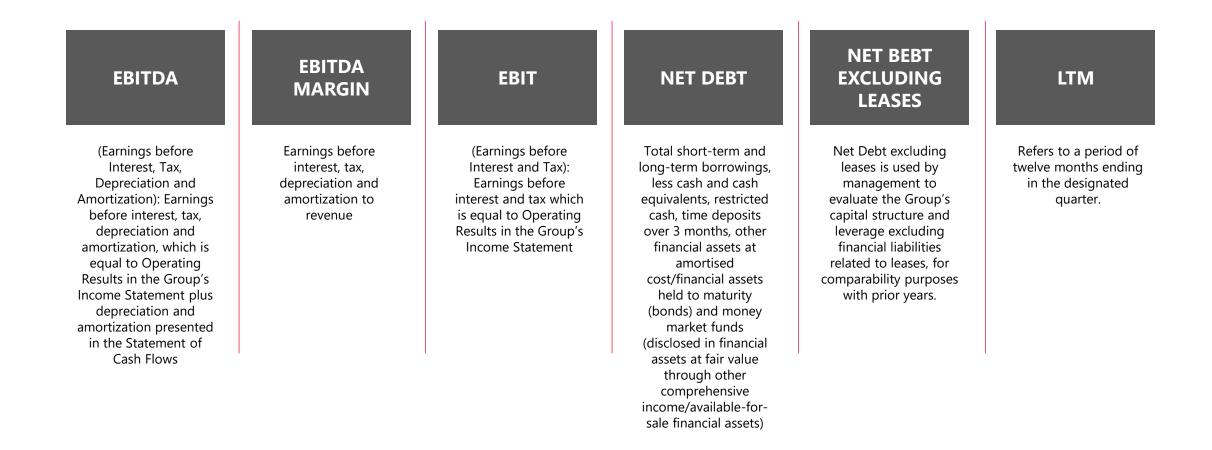
Equity, Performance & Shareholders.



Source: Bloomberg



Glossary / Alternative Performance Measures.





Dimos Revelas

Group CFO drevelas@ellaktor.com

Andreas Papanagiotopoulos Group Treasurer & IRO apapanagiotopoulos@ellaktor.com

ir@ellaktor.com

ELLAKTOR HEADQUARTERS

25, Ermou St., GR 145 64 Nea Kifissia Athens - Lamia National Road, Olympic Village Interchange Greece

TEL: +30 210 8185000 | FAX: +30 210 8185001 e-mail: <u>info@ellaktor.com</u> Site: <u>www.ellaktor.com</u>

