

# ATHEX

Athens Stock Exchange

## Athens Exchange Rulebook

Athens 2024

In accordance with article 43 of Law 3606/2007 (Government Gazette A/195/17.8.2007),

the decision dated 27.10.2014 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee and decision of approval no. 19/697/10.11.2014 of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission (Government Gazette B/3195/27.11.2014)

1<sup>st</sup> Amendment

in accordance with decision 46/5.2.2015 of the ATHEX Steering Committee, approved by virtue of decision no. 705/09.02.2015

of the Hellenic Capital Market  
Commission (Government Gazette  
B/346/11.3.2015)

2<sup>nd</sup> Amendment

in accordance with decision 109/14.7.2016 of the ATHEX Steering Committee, approved by virtue of decision no. 17/766/06.10.2016

of the Hellenic Capital Market  
Commission (Government Gazette  
B/3388/20.10.2016)

3<sup>rd</sup> Amendment

in accordance with decision 109/14.7.2016 of the ATHEX Steering Committee, approved by virtue of decision no. 9/773/20.12.2016

of the Hellenic Capital Market  
Commission (Government  
Gazette B/4325/30.12.2016)<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> According to article 1 of decision 17/774/13.1.2017 of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, the first section of article 3 of decision 9/773/20.12.2016 is replaced as follows: "This decision shall enter into force on 16 January 2017. The day after the announcement by the administrator of the Securities Market of Athens Exchange concerning the successful completion of the relevant general tests has been set as the date of technical implementation of the various provisions and cannot be later than 6/2/2017". The aforesaid announcement was issued on 29/1/2017 and technical implementation of the aforesaid provisions commences as of 30/1/2017.

#### 4<sup>th</sup> Amendment

in accordance with decision 161/06.12.2017 of the ATHEX  
Steering Committee, approved by virtue of decision no.  
5/802/08.12.2017

of the Hellenic Capital Market  
Commission (Government Gazette  
B/4714/2017)

#### 5<sup>th</sup> Amendment

in accordance with decisions 163/04.05.2018 and 164/29.06.2018 of the ATHEX  
Steering Committee, approved by virtue of decision no. 15/824/19.07.2018

of the Hellenic Capital Market  
Commission (Government Gazette  
B/3879/2018)

#### 6<sup>th</sup> Amendment

in accordance with decision 170/14.10.2019 of the ATHEX  
Steering Committee, approved by virtue of decision no.  
1/865/23.01.2020

of the Hellenic Capital Market  
Commission (Government Gazette  
B/496/2020)

#### 7<sup>th</sup> Amendment

in accordance with decisions 174/9.4.2020 and 178/28.01.2021 of the ATHEX  
Steering Committee, approved by virtue of decision no. 6/904/26.02.2021

of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission

(Government Gazette  
B/1007/16.03.2021)

8<sup>th</sup> Amendment

In accordance with decision  
195/01.08.2023 of the ATHEX Steering  
Committee, approved by virtue of  
decision no. 1/992/04.08.2023 of the  
Hellenic Capital Market Commission

(Government Gazette  
B/5024/09.08.2023)

9<sup>th</sup> Amendment

In accordance with decision  
201/15.04.2024 of the ATHEX Steering  
Committee, approved by virtue of  
decision no. 1019/21.5.2024 of the  
Hellenic Capital Market Commission

(Government Gazette  
B/3178/05.06.2024)

10<sup>th</sup> Amendment

In accordance with decision  
212/19.05.2025 of the ATHEX Steering  
Committee, approved by virtue of  
decision no. 1054/5.6.2025 of the  
Hellenic Capital Market Commission

(Government Gazette B/[•])

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## Scope of the Rulebook

As of the publication in the Government Gazette of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission decision approving the Rulebook of Athens Exchange (ATHEX) and any of its amendments in accordance with article 47, par. 3 of Law 4514/2018, the Rulebook of ATHEX, as in force from time to time, shall be binding on the Members of the Regulated Markets of ATHEX, issuers of Securities which are listed<sup>2</sup> or have submitted an application for admission to a regulated market and on those persons in general to whom this Rulebook applies, in accordance with its individual provisions on effect<sup>3</sup>.

Upon submission of an application to acquire the capacity of Member or Market Maker or for the admission to trading of Securities on ATHEX, it shall be considered that the applicant accepts all the provisions of the Rulebook and undertakes the obligations emanating therefrom<sup>4</sup>.

Wherever in the present Rulebook there are provisions on obligations borne by persons that are not ATHEX Members, nor Securities<sup>5</sup> issuing companies whose Securities have been listed, or are to be listed on an ATHEX Regulated Market, but which are linked with Members or issuers, including, but not limited to, the capacity of Board of Directors member or agent-representative, the ATHEX Members and the listed companies should duly ensure in accordance with any ATHEX instructions the commitment of such persons regarding the Rulebook provisions and their obligations arising from the Rulebook.

Adequate knowledge and observance of the provisions of this Rulebook is a self-standing obligation of the persons referred to above and under no circumstances will this release them from other obligations that emanate from legislation or are imposed by the competent, as the case may be, supervisory authority.<sup>6</sup>

The provisions of this Rulebook shall be construed in accordance with the principle of good faith, business customs and accepted stock exchange practices with the aim of ensuring the sound and orderly operation of the exchange market and protecting the interests of investors. In particular, the provisions of articles 173, 193, 196, 200 and 288 of the Civil Code shall be applicable to this Rulebook. Possible invalidity of any provision hereof, for any reason, shall not affect the validity and binding nature of the Regulation's remaining provisions.

Unless otherwise expressly stipulated in this Rulebook, whenever reference is made herein to laws, regulatory decisions or regulations, including the rules and regulations set out in this Rulebook, EU regulations and texts with institutional content, it shall relate to the above as they are in force from time to time.

Obligations under the Rulebook shall mean obligations arising from decisions issued on the basis of its implementing provisions.

<sup>2</sup> The first paragraph of the Scope of the Rulebook was replaced by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>3</sup> The first paragraph of the Scope of the Rulebook was replaced by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>4</sup> The second paragraph of the Scope of the Rulebook was replaced by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX

<sup>5</sup> The term "transferable security" was replaced by the term "Security" in the entire text of the Rulebook by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021

<sup>6</sup> The fourth paragraph of the Scope of the Rulebook was replaced by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX



## Definitions

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For the purposes of this Rulebook, the following terms shall have the respective meanings below:

***Market or Regulated Market***

Each regulated market of article 4, par. 21 of Law 4514/2018 whose market operator is ATHEX and for which ATHEXClear is responsible for clearing. Where reference is made in the present Rulebook to the Securities Market and Derivatives Market, it means the regulated markets of ATHEX with Securities and Derivatives as their trading object, respectively, as these have been licensed in accordance with the provisions of article 98, par. 5 of Law 4514/2018.<sup>7</sup>

***Algorithmic***

***trading***

Algorithmic trading in the sense of article 4, par. 39 of Law 4514/2018 and of article 4, par. 1 (39) of Directive 2014/65/EU which is carried out in Financial Instruments on the Markets of ATHEX in accordance with the applicable provisions and terms of this Rulebook.<sup>8</sup>

***Sponsored Market Access (SMA)***

The direct electronic access in the sense of article 4, par. 41 of Law 4514/2018 and of article 4, par. 1 (41) of Directive 2014/65/EU by means of which a Trading Member permits a client to use the trading code that the Member has provided to the client, in accordance with the terms hereof, so that the client can electronically transmit orders directly to the Market, and which includes arrangements whereby the client makes use of the infrastructure of the Member or of any connecting system with the Market which is provided by the Member for the transmission of orders to the Market.<sup>9</sup>

***Securities***

Transferable securities, ETF units or AIF units, as the case may be.<sup>10</sup>

***Direct Market Access (DMA)***

The direct electronic access in the sense of article 4, par. 41 of Law 4514/2018 and of article 4, par. 1 (41) of Directive 2014/65/EU by means of which a Trading Member permits a client to use the trading code that the Member has provided to the client, in accordance with the terms hereof, so that the client can electronically transmit orders directly to the Market, and which includes agreements whereby the aforesaid

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<sup>7</sup> The term "Market or Regulated Market" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX

<sup>8</sup> The term "Algorithmic trading" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>9</sup> The term "Sponsored Market Access (SMA)" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>10</sup> The term "Securities" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021 and was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

transmission by the client takes place without the latter using the infrastructure of the Member.<sup>11</sup>

***Decision***

Any decision issued in implementation of this Rulebook by the Board of Directors of ATHEX or any other duly authorized body of ATHEX and posted on the ATHEX website.

***Competent Authority***

The competent supervisory authority of the state of origin or host state, as the case may be, of the person to whom it relates in each instance.

***Principal Shareholder***

Any person directly or indirectly holding at least five percent (5%) of the total voting rights of an Issuer or of the shares if no voting rights are attached thereto, such as certain types of preference shares.<sup>12</sup>

***Order depth***

The total, by Order Book, number of Orders and Financial Instruments, which these orders represent at each price level, with respect to the best levels of purchase and offer prices, as these are set by ATHEX from time to time and published via the System.

***Order Book***

The electronic record that is created in the System for each ATHEX Market and for each type of negotiable Financial Instrument in those markets, and in which orders for trades in such instruments are registered.

***Exchange-Traded Funds (ETFs)***

The Undertaking for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities (UCITS), including one or more investment departments thereof, whose units are to be admitted or are already admitted to trading on the Securities Market of ATHEX in accordance with article 88 of Law 4099/2012, Decision 10/773/20.12.2016 of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission and the terms of this Rulebook.<sup>13</sup>

***Athens Exchange Transactions Network (ATHEX-Net)***

The network operated by ATHEX to enable interconnection and communication between the System and Members and/or other persons having access to the System, including undertakings that are exempt from Directive 2014/65/EU and trade on their own account through immediate market access (SMA) or direct market access (DMA) mechanisms.<sup>14</sup>

<sup>11</sup> The term "Direct Market Access (DMA)" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>12</sup> The term "Principal Shareholder" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>13</sup> The term "Exchange-Traded Funds (ETFs)" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.04.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>14</sup> The term "Athens Exchange Transactions Network (ATHEX-Net)" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

***Bilateral securities lending-  
Bilateral lending or borrowing***

The lending or borrowing agreements that function as securities lending which are concluded bilaterally in the Securities Lending Mechanism of ATHEX (Methods 8-3-1, 8-3-2) by the same Member or between two different Members through entry into the System of the two respective orders for the lender and the borrower respectively, or, for orders entered on behalf of the borrower, through its matching and with a Collective Lending Order pursuant to the terms of this Rulebook.

***Investment Firm***

An Investment Firm as defined in instances a and b of par. 1, article 4, Law 4514/2018.<sup>15</sup>

***Market Maker***

A Member that is active in ATHEX Markets on a continual basis and undertakes to trade for own account, buying and selling Financial Instruments negotiable thereon for shareholders' equity at prices that it itself has set, in accordance with the provisions of this Rulebook.

***Issuer***

The entity that lists its Securities on the ATHEX Securities Market.

***Issuer of warrants (shares),  
issued by the Hellenic Financial  
Stability Fund (HFSF) in  
accordance with Law 3864/2010  
and its delegated regulatory  
decisions***

For the purpose of implementing this Rulebook, in the case of warrants (shares) issued by the Financial Stability Fund (HFSF) in accordance with Law 3864/2010 and its delegated regulatory decisions, the issuer of the underlying Securities has the Issuer's rights and obligations.

***ETF Issuer***

The Mutual Fund Management Company (MFMC) or Variable Capital Investment Company (VCIC) of Law 4099/2012, or any other management company or investment company in accordance with Law 4099/2012 or Directive 2009/65/EC which manages an ETF<sup>16</sup>.

***AIF Issuer***

The management company if the AIF has the form of a mutual fund or a pool of assets in general, and the AIF itself if it has the form of a company.<sup>17</sup>

***Covered sell order***

A sell order entered in the System and activated for execution after the Securities to which it relates have first been blocked in the DSS in favour of ATHEXClear and for this reason does not require a credit limit for its entry.<sup>18</sup>

<sup>15</sup> The term "Investment Firm" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>16</sup> The term "ETF Issuer" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>17</sup> The term "AIF Issuer" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>18</sup> The term "Covered sell order" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.07.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 16.01.2017.

***Professional Investor***

Clients that possess the experience, knowledge and expertise to make their own investment decisions and properly assess the risks they incur and must also fulfil the criteria set out in Annex II of Law 4514/2018.<sup>19</sup>

***ATHEXCLEAR***

The public limited company with the legal name "Athens Exchange Clearing House S.A." and trade name "ATHEXClear", which performs the clearing of transactions on ATHEX.

***Daily Official List or DOL***

The daily official list of ATHEX, as issued and kept by ATHEX in electronic or other format, in which the details required by legislation in force and this Rulebook are published, along with any other details deemed necessary by ATHEX.

***Trading Calendar***

The calendar that shows the days of trading on the Regulated Markets of ATHEX, as issued and published by ATHEX in accordance with the provisions of this Rulebook. Wherever reference is made in this Rulebook to 'business days', 'trading days' or 'session days', it shall refer to the days listed in the aforesaid calendar.

***Record Date***

The date, as stipulated by legislation in force and particularly by Law 4548/2018 and Directive 2007/36/EC, on which the central securities depository in which the Securities of the Issuer are registered, determines the beneficiaries of the Securities, for the exercise of their rights vis-à-vis the Issuer, on the basis of the data on registered or identified beneficiaries.<sup>20</sup>

***ATHEXCSD***

The public limited company with the legal name "HELLENIC CENTRAL SECURITIES DEPOSITORY S.A." which operates as a Central Securities Depository (CSD) in accordance with Regulation (EU) No 909/2014, Law 4569/2018 and the specific terms of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook<sup>21</sup>.

***Covered sell***

The selling of Securities on the basis of a covered sell order, on the Securities Market by any Method except Method 6.<sup>22</sup>

***ATHEXClear Regulations***

The Rulebook for Clearing Transactions in Book-Entry Securities and the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions.

<sup>19</sup> The term "Professional Investor" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>20</sup> The term "Record Date" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>21</sup> The term CSD (Central Securities Depository) was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>22</sup> The term "Covered sell" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.07.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 16.01.2017.

***Rulebook for Clearing Transactions in Book-Entry Securities***

The Rulebook issued by ATHEXCLEAR in accordance with article 73, par. 3 of Law 3606/2007 and the relevant decision of approval of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, on the basis of which transactions are cleared in the Securities Market and in any other Securities market stipulated therein.<sup>23</sup>

***Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions***

The Rulebook issued by ATHEXCLEAR in accordance with article 73, par. 3 of Law 3606/2007 and the relevant decision of approval of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, on the basis of which transactions are cleared in the Derivatives Market, in the Securities Lending Mechanism and in any other market stipulated therein.<sup>24</sup>

***Rulebook or ATHEX Rulebook***

This Rulebook governing the operation of ATHEX Regulated Markets, which is drawn up by ATHEX pursuant to the provisions of article 47, Law 4514/2018. Any reference to the term Rulebook herein also includes the Decisions issued from time to time in implementation thereof.<sup>25</sup>

***ATHEXCSD Rulebook***

The Rulebook governing the operation of the Hellenic Central Securities Depository, which is issued by ATHEXCSD and approved by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission in accordance with Law 4569/2018<sup>26</sup>.

***Transferable Securities***

Securities in the sense of article 4, par. 44 of Law 4514/2018 and article 1, par. 3 of Law 3371/2005, which are admitted to trading or are listed in the Securities Market of Athens Exchange in accordance with this Rulebook.

***Methods 1, 2, 3, 4, 5-1, 6, 7 and 8:***

The trading methods of §§ 2.3.2, 2.3.3, 2.3.4, 2.3.5, 2.3.6, 2.3.7, 2.3.8 and 2.3.9 respectively<sup>27</sup>.

***Method***

The trading method of § 2.3., by means of which transactions are executed on ATHEX.

***(Market) Members***

An Investment firm or credit institution participating in the ATHEX Market to conduct transactions in financial instruments traded thereon in accordance with the provisions

<sup>23</sup> The term "Rulebook for Clearing Transactions in Book-Entry Securities" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>24</sup> The term "Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>25</sup> The term "Rulebook or ATHEX Rulebook" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>26</sup> The term "ATHEXCSD Rulebook" was replaced by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>27</sup> The term "Methods 1, 2, 3, 4, 5-1, 6, 7 and 8" was replaced by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

of this Rulebook.<sup>28</sup>

***ATHEXClear Members or  
ClearingMembers***

The Clearing Members as defined in the Rulebook for Clearing Transactions in Book-Entry Securities and the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions respectively. Wherever the term Clearing Members is used in this Rulebook, it shall refer to the Clearing Members of the Rulebook for Clearing Transactions in Book-Entry Securities and of the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions, unless otherwise explicitly stated.

***ETF Units***

The units, including also shares, which are issued by an ETF Issuer in accordance with Law 4099/2012 and Directive 2009/65/EC in respect of ETFs which are to be admitted or are already admitted to trading on the Securities Market of ATHEX in accordance with the terms hereof<sup>29</sup>.

***AIF Units***

The units, including as such also the shares, of open-ended AIFs, which are eligible for listing and are made available, in accordance with applicable law, and are being admitted or are already admitted to trading in the Professional Investor Segment of the ATHEX Securities Market, in accordance with the terms hereof.<sup>30</sup>

***ADT***

The average daily turnover of a stock traded, in the sense of article 7 and Annex II of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/587.<sup>31</sup>

***Securities Lending Mechanism***

The mechanism managed by ATHEX, which is part of the Derivatives Market and through which Securities lending agreements are concluded in the sense of article 3, par.11, item (b) of Regulation (EU) 2015/2365, in accordance with this Rulebook, and which are cleared by ATHEXClear in accordance with the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions.<sup>32</sup>

***Trading currency***

The currency in which financial instruments are traded on a Market.

<sup>28</sup> The term "(Market) Members" under the Rulebook heading "Definitions" was replaced by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>29</sup> The term "ETF Units" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>30</sup> The term "AIF Units" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>31</sup> The term "ADT" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>32</sup> The term "Securities Lending Mechanism" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

***AIF***

The open-ended Alternative Investment Fund of article 41, par. 1 or of article 39 of Law 4209/2013, and of article 92 of Law 4099/2012, including one or more investment compartments thereof, the units of which are eligible for listing and are made available, in accordance with applicable law, and are being admitted or are already admitted to trading in the Professional Investor Segment of the ATHEX Securities Market.<sup>33</sup>

***Derivatives***

The derivative instruments in the sense of article 4, par. 49 of Law 4514/2018, which are from time to time admitted to trading or are listed on the Derivatives Market of ATHEX in accordance with the terms of this Rulebook.<sup>34</sup>

***Certified Trader***

The natural person who has been certified by ATHEX to perform tasks on behalf of a Member relating to the execution of transactions on ATHEX Markets. Wherever reference is made in this Rulebook to a 'Certified Securities Trader' and a 'Certified Derivatives Trader', it shall refer to the Certified Traders for access to the Securities Market and the Derivatives Market, including the Securities Lending Mechanism of ATHEX.<sup>35</sup>

***Security lending products***

The standard terms of securities lending agreements in the Securities Lending Mechanism of ATHEX.

***Offeror***

The offeror within the meaning of article 2, par. 1 (j) of Law 3401/2005.

***Aggregate Lending Orders***

The quantities of securities determined by the Algorithm for Allocation of Quantities and Interest Rates as quantities available for borrowing in the Securities Lending Mechanism, on the basis of the lending orders entered in the System that is managed by ATHEXClear, the lending rates as well as any other parameter for which provision is made in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

***Lending or borrowing agreements***

The lending or borrowing agreements or transactions functioning as securities financing, which are concluded multilaterally in the Securities Lending Mechanism of ATHEX (Methods 8-1, 8-2, 8-3-3) in accordance with the terms of this Rulebook.

***Securities lending agreements***

The lending or borrowing Agreements, the Bilateral lending or borrowing transactions and the lending and borrowing agreements of Method 4 which are concluded in the Securities Lending Mechanism of ATHEX in accordance with the provisions of this Rulebook.<sup>36</sup>

<sup>33</sup> The term "AIF" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>34</sup> The term "Derivatives" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>35</sup> The term "Certified Trader" was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>36</sup> The term "Securities lending agreements" was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



***Consultant***

A Consultant in the sense of article 1, par. 2 (a) of decision 3/460/10.1.2008 of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission.

***ATHEXCSD Participants***

Participants in the sense of point 19, par. 1, article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 909/2014 and article 1.1, Part 1, Section I of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook, which participate in the DSS and are entitled to have access to Securities Accounts in the framework of the Depository Services they use in accordance with the ATHEXCSD Rulebook<sup>37</sup>.

***Participants in lending or borrowing***

The Members and Participants that participate in transactions in the Securities Lending Mechanism of ATHEX in accordance with the provisions of this Rulebook<sup>38</sup>.

***Structured Financial Products (SFPs)***

Transferable securities in the sense of article 4, par. 44 (c) of Law 4514/2018 to which reference is made in this Rulebook and which are to be admitted or are already listed on the ATHEX Securities Market in accordance with the terms of this Rulebook.<sup>39</sup>

***System***

The Integrated Automated Electronic Trading System (OASIS) and any other electronic system or application used by ATHEX and through which transactions are performed on ATHEX Markets, including the Securities Lending Mechanism of ATHEX, in accordance with the terms of this Rulebook and the relevant procedures of ATHEX.<sup>40</sup>

***Dematerialized Securities System (DSS)***

The Dematerialized Securities System which operates as a system for the settlement of securities in accordance with Law 2789/2000, the book-entry recording and maintaining of securities accounts in the senses of Regulation (EU) No 909/2014, which is administered by ATHEXCSD in the framework of providing Depository Services in accordance with the ATHEXCSD Rulebook<sup>41</sup>.

***Communication System***

The ATHEX-approved 'HERMES' system or any other communication system stipulated by decision of ATHEX, through which issuers fulfil their obligations regarding the dispatch of the required information to ATHEX in accordance with the provisions of this Rulebook.

<sup>37</sup> The term "ATHEXCSD Participants" was replaced by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>38</sup> The term "Participants in lending or borrowing" was replaced by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>39</sup> The term "Structured Financial Products (SFPs)" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>40</sup> The term "System" was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>41</sup> The term "Dematerialized Securities System (DSS)" was replaced by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.



***High-Frequency Algorithmic Trading Technique***

The technique used for high-frequency algorithmic trading in the sense of article 4, par. 40 of Law 4514/2018 and of article 4, par. 1 (40) of Directive 2014/65/EU which relates to Algorithmic Trading on ATHEX and is implemented through the use of ATHEX infrastructures and systems in accordance with the terms of this Rulebook.<sup>42</sup>

***Warrants***<sup>43</sup>

The transferable securities in the sense of par. 44 (c), article 4, Law 4514/2018 and of par. 3 (e), article 1, Law 3371/2005 which are to be listed or are already listed on the Securities Market of ATHEX in accordance with the terms of this Rulebook<sup>44</sup>.

***Cash Distribution***

The distribution of cash by an Issuer to beneficiaries, especially in the form of a dividend, interim dividend, special and all other types of reserves, capital return, privilege interest, bond loan interest.

***Athens Exchange (ATHEX)***

The public limited company with the legal name 'Athens Exchange S.A.' which functions as a market operator in the sense of article 4, par. 18 of Law 4514/2018.<sup>45</sup>

***Financial Instruments***

Financial instruments in the sense of Section C, Annex I of Law 4514/2018, which are from time to time admitted to trading or are listed on a Market of ATHEX.<sup>46</sup>

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<sup>42</sup> The term "High-Frequency Algorithmic Trading Technique" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>43</sup> The term "Warrants" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 170/14.10.2019 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>44</sup> The term "Warrants" was replaced by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>45</sup> The term "Athens Exchange (ATHEX)" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>46</sup> The term "Financial Instruments" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

## 1 Access to ATHEX Markets

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### 1.1 General Provisions

#### 1.1.1 Access to ATHEX Markets

Access to the Markets for the purpose of conducting transactions is provided to Members on a local or remote basis in accordance with the provisions of this Rulebook. Access to the Securities Lending Mechanism for the purpose of conducting transactions is provided to the lending and borrowing members in accordance with the provisions of this Rulebook. Wherever reference is made in this Rulebook to the term "transactions", this shall mean transactions concluded by Members in the Markets and the Securities Lending Mechanism in accordance with this Rulebook, unless otherwise explicitly stated.

#### 1.1.2 Membership & Market Maker Capacity

- 1) Members are distinguished into Cash Trading Members and Derivatives Trading Members, pursuant to the following special terms:
- 2) The membership is acquired per Market after authorization by ATHEX granted in accordance with the terms hereof. The acquisition of Membership offers the right to access the Market in order to trade on behalf of clients or for one's own account.
- 3) Members may act as Market Makers upon authorization by ATHEX granted in accordance with the terms of this Rulebook. The Market Maker capacity is acquired per Market and Financial Instrument.
- 4) The Member and Market Maker capacities are personal, non-transferable and may not be assigned to a third party.
- 5) In the event of the merger of a Member through absorption or acquisition by an Investment firm that is not a Member, in order for the Investment firm to succeed the Member with respect to all rights and obligations arising from such capacity, it must obtain the relevant capacity according to the provisions of this Rulebook. If the absorbing or acquiring party is a Member, it automatically succeeds to all the rights and obligations of the absorbed or acquired Member which emanate from its respective capacity. Prior to the merger, the absorbing or acquiring Member should inform ATHEX accordingly by letter. By virtue of a decision of ATHEX, all relevant issues and necessary details may be specified.<sup>47</sup>
- 6) With regard to the market in which they participate, the Members must act as Clearing Members or assign the clearing of their transactions to General Clearing Members that clear the transactions of the relevant Market, in accordance with the terms hereof and the

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<sup>47</sup> The first part of subparagraph 5, paragraph 1.1.2 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

### ATHEXCLEAR Regulations.

- 7) In the Securities Lending Mechanism, for borrowing or lending Agreements (Methods 8-1, 8-2, 8-3-3), Derivatives Market Members participate for the borrowing part and the ATHEXCSD Participants<sup>48</sup> of instances a, b and d, article 1.1, Part 1, Section II of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook for that part relating to lending orders in the System managed by ATHEXCLEAR pursuant to the following special conditions:

a Each borrowing Participant must act as a Clearing Member with respect to the borrowing transactions it carries out, or assign the clearing of borrowing transactions it carries out to General Clearing Members in accordance with the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions.

b To activate the capacity of lending or borrowing Participant, the Derivatives Market Member and the ATHEXCSD Participant must complete the forms provided by ATHEX for that purpose.

c The capacity of lending or borrowing Participant is lost whenever the capacity of Derivatives Market Member is lost, in accordance with the terms of this Rulebook, or the capacity of Participant is lost, in accordance with the terms of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook as applicable.<sup>49</sup>

- 8) In Bilateral lending or borrowing transactions (Methods 8-3-1, 8-3-2), as well as for the lending and borrowing agreements of Method 4, the following participation conditions apply:

a Only Members of the Derivatives Market may act in the lending or borrowing.

b For lending or borrowing transactions, the Derivatives Market Member must act as a Clearing Member or assign the clearing of the lending or borrowing transactions it carries out to General Clearing Members in accordance with the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions.<sup>50</sup>

### 1.1.3 Member Liability

- 1) Members shall be liable to ATHEX for the fulfilment of any obligations arising from the present Rulebook. This liability includes every act or omission of the persons that represent them, as well as their agents or servants, particularly of the persons they use to access or to whom they allow access to the systems of ATHEX Markets systems for the purpose of performing transactions.
- 2) Transactions are concluded in the Market with the participation of the counterparty Members therein, pursuant to the provisions of the present Rulebook. Each Member declares, in the buy or sell order entered for the execution of a transaction in the Market, or in any corrections to the order, the Clearing Member that is representing it and that will be liable, on behalf of the

<sup>48</sup> The term "Operator" was replaced by the term "ATHEXCSD Participant" in the entire text of the Rulebook by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>49</sup> Par. 7 of § 1.1.3 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>50</sup> Par. 8 of § 1.1.3 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

buyer or seller respectively, to ATHEXClear for the clearing of the transaction. Upon conclusion of the buy or sell transaction, the Clearing Member declared as above automatically takes the place of the Member as the counterparty buyer or seller, which concluded it, and shall be liable to ATHEXClear for the performance of the transaction. In the event that a counterparty Clearing Member fails to fulfil its obligations to ATHEXClear in respect of the clearing of the transaction, the provisions on default shall apply in accordance with the provisions of the ATHEXClear Regulations.

- 3) In addition, in implementation of article 2, par. 1 (c) of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/582 and in compliance with the Definitions and other provisions of the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions, each Market Member in the Derivatives Market must ensure that, with respect to each transaction it concludes and which is cleared by ATHEXClear, as counterparty to the transaction after its clearing (cleared transaction), the following are specified:

a The Clearing Member for which the Own Clearing Account is held, in the case of an Own Clearing Account.

b The Client for which the Clearing Member holds the Client Clearing Account, in the case of a Client Clearing Account.

c The direct client of the Clearing Member for which the Clearing Member holds the Direct Clients Clearing Account, in the case of a Direct Clients Clearing Account.

d The Client in whose name the Clearing Member holds the Indirect Clients Clearing Account on behalf of the clients of the Client, in the case of an Indirect Clients Clearing Account.<sup>51</sup>

- 4) Members must take all measures necessary to tackle any legal defects of the instructions and orders they manage for the performance of transactions in ATHEX, including but not limited to errors or fraud. Any nullity or cancellation or other defect of the instructions and orders shall not affect the validity of the transactions that the Member executed based thereon. Any agreement to the contrary is void against ATHEX and ATHEXClear.
- 5) Failure to meet the Member obligations in relation to its transactions in ATHEX as a result of the enforcement of measures against a Member by judicial or administrative authorities or irregular performance of the ATHEX Market operations due to the implementation of such measures shall constitute material grounds for Member liability. In order to address the above conditions, the relevant measures are taken against the Members, pursuant to the provisions of Section 6 and the ATHEXClear regulations.
- 6) The foregoing provisions shall apply mutatis mutandis to the borrowing or lending Members in terms of transactions conducted in the Securities Lending Mechanism.

## 1.2 Requirements for acquiring the capacity of Member

### 1.2.1 Persons eligible to become Members

- 1) ATHEX grants membership to credit institutions or Investment firms that have been duly

<sup>51</sup> A new subparagraph 3 was added to paragraph 1.1.3 and the existing subparagraphs 3, 4 and 5 were renumbered 4, 5 and 6 as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

licensed to execute orders on behalf of clients or trade for own account in accordance with paragraphs 5 and 6 of article 4, Law 4514/2018 and Directive 2014/65/EU<sup>52</sup>:

- a having their statutory registered office in Greece; or
- b having a branch office in Greece, in the case of a credit institution or Investment firm elsewhere, outside Greece, in a Member State of the European Union or a State that is party to the Treaty on the European Economic Area or a Third State; or
- c operating remotely in the case of an Investment firm or credit institution elsewhere, outside Greece, in a Member State of the European Union or a State that is party to the Treaty on the European Economic Area<sup>53</sup>.

### 1.2.2 Requirements for acquiring and maintaining the capacity of Member

In order to acquire the capacity of Member, the candidate entity must fulfil the requirements laid down by legislation in force and this Rulebook. These requirements must be fulfilled both initially, at the time of acquiring the capacity of Member, and on a continual basis, for as long as the Member operates.

### 1.2.3 Procedure for acquiring the capacity of Member

- 1) In order for an Investment firm or credit institution to become a Member of an ATHEX Market, it must submit a written application to ATHEX.
- 2) The aforementioned application is submitted in a standard printed form supplied by ATHEX to interested parties. It must be signed by the legal representative of the candidate and be accompanied by the necessary supporting documents as stipulated in Decisions of ATHEX. It also serves as a statutory declaration by the candidate that it meets the requirements for acquiring the capacity of Member requested in the application.
- 3) Submission of a membership application by a candidate shall be construed as acceptance by the applicant of all the provisions of this Rulebook as well as of the relevant obligations relating to the requested membership.
- 4) The Investment firm or credit institution must submit to ATHEX a memorandum clearly setting out the procedures of an organizational nature on the basis of which they intend to operate as a Member. In particular, this memorandum must refer to the organizational, operational and technical/financial infrastructure and adequacy, to the mechanisms and procedures for trading, clearing and settlement, internal audit, risk management and the avoidance of any conflict of interest – on one part between the Investment firm or the credit institution and its clients, particularly when as a Member it effects trades not only on behalf of its clients but also for own account and, on the other, among its various clients – as well as to the mechanisms for monitoring and presenting accounts that it will have at its disposal for the purpose of

<sup>52</sup> The first part of subparagraph 1 of paragraph 1.2.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>53</sup> Paragraph 1.2.1 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

exercising the relevant activities. ATHEX may provide the candidate with a specimen to serve as a guideline for the content of the memorandum.

- 5) At the time of submission of the application, the Investment firm or credit institution must disclose any other capacities it may have, by way of indication as Member of a stock exchange or regulated market or organization engaged in clearing or settlement and provide ATHEX with all necessary data and information relating to these capacities. ATHEX may request data and information from such agents and the Competent Authorities of the candidate as part of gathering and verifying critical information for considering the application.
- 6) ATHEX has the right to publish the application submission and make public the identity of the candidate.
- 7) In the course of checking the data submitted by the candidate, ATHEX has the right to request – in addition to the aforementioned supporting documents – any other additional or supplementary document or information which deems necessary for the purpose of examining the application or verifying data submitted, as well as the appearance in person of one or more officers and employees of the applicant before it, especially those who have been engaged to carry out the duties of Certified Trader, as well as to carry out on-the-spot checks on the applicant premises.
- 8) For the purpose of establishing the capability and preparedness of the candidate, ATHEX may request its participation in mock trading or other simulations of actual trading and/or clearing.
- 9) ATHEX approves or rejects applications from Investment firms or credit institution on the basis of a reasoned decision. ATHEX may suspend issuance of a resolution on an application if the details provided by the candidate are inadequate or not sufficiently documented for the purpose of assessing the application. The application will be considered as rejected if the candidate fails to submit the relevant details requested by ATHEX within the period of suspension. The decision of ATHEX is communicated to the Investment firm or credit institution without undue delay. Decisions of ATHEX rejecting applications for membership may be reviewed by the Board of Directors of ATHEX at the request of the candidate. In such case, the provisions of § 6.2 shall apply accordingly.
- 10) In cases where applications are rejected, any amounts paid by an Investment firm in order to acquire the capacity of Member will be refunded without interest.
- 11) ATHEX shall notify the Hellenic Capital Market Commission regarding all Membership approvals it has granted to Investment firms<sup>54</sup>.

#### 1.2.4 Financial requirements

- 1) Members shall be obliged to fulfil the financial requirements of Investment firms stipulated by legislation in force, such as share capital requirements and capital requirements. Members shall also be obliged to send to ATHEX their audited semi-annual and annual financial

<sup>54</sup> In subparagraphs 1, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11 of paragraph 1.2.3 and in subparagraph 1 of paragraph 1.2.4 of the Rulebook, the term "ISF" (Investment Services Firm) was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

statements in electronic format, by no later than one month from their publication<sup>55</sup>.

- 2) Moreover, if acting as Clearing Members, Members must comply with the relevant financial requirements set forth by ATHEXClear to them.

### 1.2.5 Organizational requirements

1. Members must fulfil the organizational requirements of Investment firms, in accordance with provisions in force. In addition, they must maintain an appropriate and adequate organizational, operational and technical/financial infrastructure as well as suitable control and security mechanisms for the electronic processing of data and internal control in the framework of their participation in ATHEX Markets, and in compliance with the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/584, and in particular for<sup>56</sup>:
  - a) the effective management of the risks they undertake in the course of their activities in ATHEX Markets and the fulfilment of their respective obligations;
  - b) the constant monitoring and fulfilment of their clients' obligations to them and of their own obligations to clients, for example with respect to the precise execution of all types of orders and instructions and the provision of comprehensive and adequate information to their clients concerning the execution of their orders;
  - c) the prevention of any conflict of interests, on one hand, between them and their clients, especially when Members execute trades not only on behalf of their clients but also for own account and, on the other, among their different clients, as well as to ensure the execution of orders received from clients on the basis of the most favourable trading terms;
  - d) the monitoring of the smooth clearance of the transactions they execute and fulfil the obligations undertaken, related to the clearance of transactions, where applicable.
  - e) the effective monitoring, management and fulfilment (as applicable) of their obligations towards the Competent Authorities, ATHEX, ATHEXClear, HELEX and all kinds of trading and clearing systems and authorities related to the ATHEX Markets.
2. Members must respond to the control procedures of ATHEX with respect to the due diligence assessment undertaken by ATHEX when examining Membership applications in accordance with Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/584. By virtue of its decision, ATHEX may determine any technical issues and necessary details.
3. ATHEX shall, once a year, conduct a risk-based assessment of the compliance of its members with the conditions on organizational adequacy, as well as additional assessments. The aforesaid conditions cover at least the following:

<sup>55</sup> Subparagraph 1 of paragraph 1.2.4 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>56</sup> Subparagraph 1 of paragraph 1.2.5 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



- a pre-trade controls on price, volume and value of orders and usage of the system and post-trade controls on the trading activities of Members;
  - b qualifications required of staff in key positions within the Members;
  - c technical and functional conformance testing;
  - d policy of use of the kill functionality.
4. ATHEX shall for at least five (5) years maintain records of the conditions and procedures for the due diligence assessment, the criteria and procedures for imposing sanctions on Members in accordance with Section 6, the initial due diligence assessment of its Members, the annual risk-based assessment of its Members, any additional assessments, as well as the Members that failed the annual risk-based assessment and any sanctions imposed on such Members in accordance with the terms of Section 6.
  5. Members must observe the conformance testing procedures laid down by ATHEX in accordance with provisions in force and the terms of this Rulebook in order to ensure that the basic functioning of their trading system, trading algorithm and trading strategy complies with the operating conditions of ATHEX Markets. Members must also certify to ATHEX that the algorithms they deploy have been tested to avoid contributing to or creating disorderly trading conditions prior to the deployment or substantial update of a trading algorithm or trading strategy and explain the means used for that testing.
  6. Members must fulfil the requirements set by ATHEX with regard to the Sponsored Market Access and Direct Market Access of § 1.4.5 and Algorithmic Trading in accordance with § 1.4.6.<sup>57</sup>
  7. By virtue of its decisions, ATHEX may further specify the organizational requirements that must be fulfilled by Members in accordance with the preceding paragraphs.

### **1.2.6 Professional competence**

- 1) In order to participate in the Securities Market of ATHEX, a Member shall be obliged to have appointed at least one (1) Certified Securities Trader and, in order to participate in the Derivatives Market of ATHEX, at least one (1) Certified Derivatives Trader. The appointed Certified Securities Trader is entitled to participate in the Securities Lending Mechanism of ATHEX. In all cases, the Member must have an adequate number of Certified Traders, taking into consideration the range of transactions it will be performing and its obligations to comply with the rules of professional conduct in accordance with provisions in force.
- 2) A Member must ensure the presence of a Certified Trader for the entire duration of ATHEX trading sessions, as well as the way in which such trader is replaced whenever the latter is absent or is prevented from being present. A Certified Trader can only be replaced by a person

<sup>57</sup> Subparagraph 6 of paragraph 1.2.5 of the Rulebook was renumbered as 7 and new subparagraphs 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 were added to paragraph 1.2.5 as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



having the aforesaid capacity.

- 3) In order to perform the duties of Certified Trader, the prospective person must meet the professional competence requirements laid down by Decision of ATHEX. Professional competence consists in the existence of the necessary evidence that the Certified Trader has adequate knowledge of the rules and technical procedures that govern the operation of ATHEX and its Markets from time to time.
- 4) Members must declare to ATHEX the details of Certified Traders, as well as any changes to those details.<sup>58</sup>
- 5) The Certified Traders of Members must immediately, upon request, furnish ATHEX and the Competent Authorities with any information or details relating to the transactions they conduct.

### **1.2.7 Clearing and settlement of transactions**

- 1) In order to participate in an ATHEX Market, the Member should act as a Direct Clearing Member in the ATHEX Clear System, through which the Market transactions are cleared, or to have transferred the clearing to a General Clearing Member, pursuant to the provisions of the ATHEX Clear Regulations.
- 2) The Member shall act as:
  - a) Direct Clearing Member, when clearing only the transactions executed by itself as a Trading Member.
  - b) Non-Clearing Member, when it does not have the capacity of the Clearing Member and assigns the clearing to at least one General Clearing Member, i.e. a Clearing Member entitled to clear other Trading Members' transactions.
- 3) The transfer of the Member transactions clearing to a General Clearing Member is compulsory if the Member acts as a Non-Clearing Member. The clearing may be assigned to one or more General Clearing Members.
- 4) The Member must comply with its obligations toward the relevant ATHEX Clear Systems, under the provisions in this Rulebook, ATHEX Clear Regulations and operation procedures thereof.

### **1.2.8 Fees for participation and annual subscription**

- 1) To participate in the Markets, including the Securities Lending Mechanism, Derivatives Market Members, or ATHEX CSD Participants as lending Participants, shall pay the charges set by a relevant Decision of ATHEX.<sup>59</sup>

<sup>58</sup> Subparagraph 4 of paragraph 1.2.6 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>59</sup> Par. 1 of § 1.2.8 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 2) By virtue of the aforementioned Decision, the aforesaid charges may be varied, for example depending on the capacity of a Member or lending or borrowing Participant, or the type of Financial Instruments in which it is active, or whether a Member participates in more than one Market, on a local or a remote basis, or in the clearing of transactions.

### **1.2.9 Communication with Members**

- 1) Communication between ATHEX and its Members shall be carried out in writing, including by electronic means, unless otherwise stipulated in this Rulebook.
- 2) For the purposes of its communication with ATHEX, a Member's address shall be the one declared in its application for acquiring the relevant capacity. Any change of address of a Member shall be notified in writing to ATHEX in accordance with its procedures.<sup>60</sup>
- 3) ATHEX may by virtue of its decision stipulate the procedures and means by which its Members communicate with it, setting specific criteria according to the capacity of the Member or Market Maker or candidates seeking acquisition of the respective capacities, the competences of the Member's contact persons and the issues they handle in connection with the Member's capacity, as well as any other matter and relevant technical detail relating to these procedures. The Member's communication with ATHEX is considered binding and its legal effects are produced only if it is conducted by the Member's contact person, as determined on a case-by-case basis depending on the duties exercised by such person at the Member.<sup>61</sup>
- 4) When communicating with ATHEX, Members must address themselves to those bodies of ATHEX which are responsible for the specific matter, as these are posted from time to time on the ATHEX website.<sup>62</sup>

### **1.2.10 Records of Members**

- 1) ATHEX maintains an electronic record of Members, in which it keeps all data pertaining to Members, such as corporate name, registered office, shareholders' equity, share capital, details of legal representatives, details of Certified Traders that the Member has designated as appointed traders to ATHEX, date of commencement and termination of the capacity of Member or of Market Maker.
- 2) Athens Exchange keeps a separate record of ATHEX Certified Traders maintains a specific record of Certified Traders
- 3) ATHEX publishes, by way of indication via its website, a list of Members for the purpose of keeping the market informed.

<sup>60</sup> Paragraph 2 of § 1.2.9 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>61</sup> Paragraph 3 of § 1.2.9 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>62</sup> Paragraph 4 of § 1.2.9 was abolished and paragraph 5 was renumbered 4 as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 4) ATHEX assumes no responsibility for the completeness, correctness or truth of the above details provided by Members. Responsibility for this lies exclusively with Members.

#### **1.2.11 Records of telephone conversations**

- 1) ATHEX may install, in accordance with the existing legal and regulatory provisions on personal data protection, a special monitoring and recording system for telephone conversations in order to facilitate its functions as a Market Operator.
- 2) The Members of ATHEX, the Issuers companies that are admitted to trading in the markets of ATHEX as well as any other person who may be concerned by this Rulebook shall adhere to the present provision. The monitoring records kept in ATHEX shall have full force of proof as regards the relations between ATHEX and the aforementioned persons, counter proof being allowed.
- 3) ATHEX may specify through Resolution any technical issue and necessary detail concerning the implementation of the present provisions.

### **1.3 Market Maker**

#### **1.3.1 Requirements for acquiring and maintaining the capacity of Market Maker**

- 1) The capacity of Market Maker is acquired by Market and Financial Instrument in the form of a license granted by ATHEX in accordance with the provisions of § 1.2.3. ATHEX stipulates, by virtue of its decisions, the terms that govern market making. Upon submission by a Member of an application to ATHEX to acquire the capacity of Market Maker and its approval by ATHEX in accordance with the terms hereof, the Member agrees to the terms that govern market making as it is defined in this Rulebook and the relevant decisions of ATHEX<sup>63</sup>.
- 2) In order to acquire the capacity of Market Maker, a Member must cumulatively fulfil the following requirements:
  - a) Hold the license for trading for own account in accordance with Law 4514/2018 or Directive 2014/65/EU<sup>64</sup>.
  - b) Maintain a Market Making Department with adequate organization and number of Certified Securities or Derivatives Traders, depending on the case, especially in relation to the number of Financial Instruments for which it undertakes to engage in market making.
  - c) Appoint a Head of Market Making, who must be a Certified Securities or Derivatives Trader, depending on the case, and notify ATHEX regarding the details of such person, as well as any changes thereto or his/her replacement. The Head of the Market Making (i) must not be a Member of the Board of Directors, a management officer or auditor of any company whose Securities are listed on the ATHEX Securities Market or constitute an underlying asset of a Derivative listed on the ATHEX Derivatives Market and (ii) must not be employed in any other department of the Member, other than the Market Making Department, whenever

<sup>63</sup> Subparagraph 1 of paragraph 1.3.1 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>64</sup> Instance a) of subparagraph 2, paragraph 1.3.1 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

this could result in a breach of legislative provisions on market abuse. The Head of the Market Making Department may be replaced following a relevant notification to ATHEX, and only on a temporary basis, by a person who fulfils the requirements of the preceding subparagraphs of this case.

- d) Have the appropriate accounting organization, scientific and technical support as well as the proper means for monitoring fulfilment of its market making obligations and in particular for effectively managing the risks it undertakes in exercising this activity.
- e) Have internal operating rules in place for the Market Making Department and its relations with other departments of the Member, as well as procedures for verifying compliance with the aforesaid rules. The adequacy of internal regulations and compliance with the procedures established by this regulation must be certified in writing by the competent internal auditor to the Member Board of Directors on an annual basis, or as otherwise specified by the relevant provisions. These certifications are kept by the Member and are available to the ATHEX and the competent authorities for a period of three (3) years. The aforesaid rules must at least regulate the following issues:
  - i) they must make adequate provision so as to ensure fulfilment by all the persons employed by the Member of their obligations emanating from the aforesaid rules;
  - ii) they must make provision, in a detailed and clear manner, for the effective separation of the Market Making Department from the other departments of the Member, as well as for the procedures relating to internal communication and co-operation with its other departments, and additionally the limits of responsibility of all persons employed by the Member and particularly those engaged in the Market Making Department, with the aim of ensuring compliance with legislative provisions on market abuse;
  - iii) they must make provision for procedures for checking transactions in Financial Instruments for which the Member is acting as Market Maker, so that the said transactions conform to the market making and risk management strategy of the Member;<sup>65</sup>
  - iv) provision must also be made for measures to ensure the transparency, objectivity and independence of the actions of persons employed at the Member, particularly of those employed in the Market Making Department, as well as of the Members of the Board of Directors, and to prevent any conflict of interest with respect to such persons.<sup>66</sup>
- 3) The above conditions must also be fulfilled in order to retain the capacity of Market Maker.
- 4) The requirements for acquiring and maintaining the capacity of Market Maker may be specified by decision of ATHEX.<sup>67</sup>

### 1.3.2 Minimum duration of market making

<sup>65</sup> Item iii) of instance e) of paragraph 2 of § 1.3.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>66</sup> Item iv) of instance e) of paragraph 2 of § 1.3.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>67</sup> Paragraph 4 of § 1.3.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 1) The minimum duration of market making by Financial Instrument is one year. After this period of one year, the license for market making in the respective Financial Instrument shall be automatically renewed for an indefinite period.
- 2) Throughout the duration of Market Making, the Member shall be required to disclose to ATHEX any change in its particulars declared at the time of the initial approval.

### **1.3.3 Relationship between Market Maker and ETF Issuer<sup>68</sup>**

In addition to the terms of § 1.3.2, in the case of market making in ETF Units, the following specific conditions shall apply:

- 1) The ETF Issuer must have appointed at least one (1) Market Maker at the time of admission of the ETF Units, subject to the conditions of article 88, Law 4099/2012 and par. 46, article 4 of Law 4514/2018, and ensure the availability of a Market Maker for the entire duration of trading of the ETF Units. The agreement between the ETF Issuer and the Market Maker must be submitted to ATHEX at the time of admission.
- 2) The Market Maker must maintain in force the market making agreement with the ETF Issuer and perform its market making activities with respect to the relevant ETF Units in accordance with the terms hereof.
- 3) The market making agreement between the ETF Issuer and the Market Maker must stipulate, at the minimum:
  - a) the rights, obligations and liability of the Market Maker;
  - b) the manner of transfer of the ETF Units and of the corresponding underlying assets of the ETF or of those forming part of an index tracked by the ETF, before their admission to trading and for as long as they are listed;
  - c) the procedures for the creation and redemption of ETF Units, as well as the relevant obligations of the Market Maker;
  - d) the securities financing mechanisms, including Securities Lending Agreements, which will be used to facilitate the task of the Market Maker;
  - e) the minimum duration of the agreement, which cannot be less than the minimum duration of market making as stipulated in § 1.3.2.
- 4) in the event of the temporary or final cessation of a Market Maker's duties, the ETF Issuer must ensure the substitution or replacement of that Market Maker respectively. The Issuer must submit to ATHEX the market making agreement with the new Market Maker, prior to the commencement of its duties. This shall also apply in the event of the appointment of more than one Market Maker.

<sup>68</sup> The paragraph 1.3.3 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

5) If there is no active Market Maker during the trading of ETF Units, their trading shall be suspended in accordance with the terms of subparagraph 2.6.9.1. The trading of ETF Units may also be suspended in any other case of breach of obligation on the part of the ETF Issuer or the ETF Market Maker pursuant to the terms hereof, or for any other reason that jeopardizes the orderly functioning of the ETF market and puts investors at risk.

### 1.3.4 Monitoring of market making

- 1) Market Makers must comply with the provisions of this Rulebook for the entire duration of market making.
- 2) The transactions of Market Makers by Financial Instrument are monitored by ATHEX on a continuous basis. The competent bodies of ATHEX monitor the execution of transactions by Market Makers in accordance with this Rulebook.<sup>69</sup>
- 3) The Market Maker having responsibility must explain to the appropriate bodies of ATHEX, whenever so requested, any significant fluctuation in the price of a Financial Instrument for which it has undertaken market making, as well as any other relevant details relating to its trading.<sup>70</sup>

### 1.3.5 Transparency of market making

- 1) In addition to the books and documents which Members must keep pursuant to provisions in force, a Market Maker must also keep for each Financial Instrument (for which it has undertaken market making responsibilities) an electronic record in accordance with the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/578 in which it enters the following data on a daily basis<sup>71</sup>:
  - a) Full details of the transactions it conducts for its own account;
  - b) A Record of unfilled market making orders which it enters into the System;
  - c) With respect to the Securities Market, a Record the details of Limit Orders and trades at the closing price which it enters into the System and provisioned in § 2.4.2.
- 2) A Member acting as Market Maker must keep the above data for at least five (5) years and make them available at first request to the Hellenic Capital Market Commission and ATHEX.<sup>72</sup> The above obligation also applies in the case of cessation of market making.
- 3) By virtue of its resolution, ATHEX may specify the manner of storing, the form and the precise content of the above data that must be kept by Market Makers.

### 1.3.6 Rating of Market Makers

<sup>69</sup> Paragraph 2 of § 1.3.4 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>70</sup> Paragraph 3 of § 1.3.4 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>71</sup> The first subparagraph of paragraph 1 of § 1.3.5 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX

<sup>72</sup> The first subparagraph of paragraph 2 of § 1.3.5 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 1) ATHEX may, by virtue of its Decision, lay down a specific procedure for the rating of Market Makers. The relevant Decision may also determine the way in which the relevant procedures and results of the rating are made known to the general public.
- 2) For the purposes of this rating, ATHEX may take into account (by way of indication) the following criteria:
  - a) The time that quotes are submitted;
  - b) The average spread during the period of market making;
  - c) The volume of quotes.
- 3) ATHEX may specify or clarify the rating criteria and the procedure that leads to the final rating of Market Makers.
- 4) The rating criteria for Market Makers are calculated per Market Maker and Financial Instrument. In cases where one Market Maker is active in more than one Financial Instruments, the rating criteria may be calculated cumulatively.
- 5) The rating of Market Makers is carried out on a quarterly basis, whilst its results are made known to the general public via the ATHEX website within the first seven (7) business days after each quarter.
- 6) ATHEX announces in a manner which it considers appropriate the participation of a Market Maker in the total volume of trades in the Financial Instrument for which it has undertaken market making.
- 7) A Market Maker shall be exempt from the rating procedure referred to above with respect to those obligations that it undertakes as Sponsor.

### **1.3.7 Announcements**

ATHEX shall post on its website the commencement, renewal, suspension or cessation of market making with respect to each Market Maker, as well as the Financial Instruments to which it relates.

## **1.4 Access to the system**

### **1.4.1 Connection with ATHEX-Net**

- 1) In order to gain access to the System, a Member must be connected to ATHEX-Net.
- 2) In order to be connected, a Member must submit to ATHEX an application form provided by ATHEX, requesting a user license for the necessary software of ATHEX.

- 3) Each Member may have access to the System via one or more connection nodes to ATHEX-Net. A node may be jointly used by more than one Member and/or Clearing Member and/or ATHEXCSD Participant, provided that this can be supported operationally and technically by ATHEX. By virtue of a relevant decision, ATHEX may specify any technical issue and necessary detail for the use of the above nodes.
- 4) ATHEX may allow Members to use software supplied by third parties, provided it is compatible with the technical specifications of ATHEX.
- 5) Regarding the use of connection services provided by ATHEX, Members have the following obligations:
  - a) They must procure the necessary technological and other equipment at their own expense and ensure suitable premises for its installation, in accordance with the technical specifications laid down by ATHEX.
  - b) They must have a technician, who will be responsible for communication with ATHEX and for monitoring matters relating to a Member's connection with ATHEX-Net.
  - c) They must ensure that at the times stipulated by ATHEX, the security technician will be in a state of readiness at the installations of the Member.
  - d) They must use the connection with ATHEX-Net, as well as the related software applications of ATHEX or third parties in accordance with this Rulebook and the other commitments undertaken by Members towards ATHEX.
  - e) They must take the appropriate measures to prevent or detect activities which constitute good prohibited use in accordance with the technical specifications of ATHEX.
  - f) They must maintain in good condition the technical equipment and software provided by ATHEX, in no way tamper with it without the previous consent of ATHEX, and respect the rights of ATHEX thereto.
  - g) They must allow ATHEX to conduct on-the-spot checks on its premises to verify compliance with the technical specifications set by ATHEX.
- 6) ATHEX is entitled to suspend the Member's connection in the event of extraordinary reasons involving the technical malfunction of the System, or if a Member fails to comply with the technical specifications and instructions of ATHEX, or in the event of unauthorized use of a Member's connection or if there is any other reason for imposing measures pursuant to the provisions of Section 6.
- 7) ATHEX shall keep records of access of its Members to ATHEX-Net.

#### **1.4.2 Authorized users**

- 1) Only Certified Traders duly authorized by Members are entitled to use the System to enter



orders on ATHEX markets for the purpose of conducting transactions. The internal auditor of aMember may be appointed by the Member as a user for the purpose of carrying out his/her audit duties, but without the right to enter orders. The internal auditor shall not be required to be a certified trader.

- 2) Members must notify ATHEX regarding the details of their users and any other information concerning access to the System, which ATHEX may stipulate by virtue of its Decision, as well as any modification of such details and information.
- 3) Specifically, there is a hierarchy of user levels in the System, each with its own specific order limits or other rights per level, which are common for all Members of the said Market and are described in particular by ATHEX in a decision issued in application hereof. Members assign the hierarchical level for each of their users and the respective permissible trading limit, with reference to scales and limits of the trading board which are determined by Resolution of ATHEX.

#### **1.4.3 User control**

- 1) Members are obliged to establish special internal audit procedures for monitoring the transactions performed by users of the System.<sup>73</sup>
- 2) Members are obliged to ensure that their users operate the terminals in an appropriate manner and in accordance with the legislation in force and this Rulebook and they shall be held liable to ATHEX for any damage caused by an act or omission of the aforesaid users.
- 3) ATHEX may at its discretion prohibit access to the System by the user of a Member when this is dictated in order to ensure the orderly operation of the market.

#### **1.4.4 User codes**

- 1) The system allows access only to authorized users of the Members.
- 2) To gain access, each user must receive from ATHEX a special code that is unique per user.
- 3) All orders of a Member for the purpose of concluding transactions on ATHEX, which are transmitted to the System, are binding on that Member. In any case, the Member shall be liable for the use of a code by unauthorized persons.
- 4) Members have the obligation to immediately inform ATHEX of any change involving users or any revocation of the capacity of user for any reason whatsoever, so that ATHEX can permanently or temporarily deactivate that user's code.
- 5) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may set a maximum number of simultaneous connections and users for each Member and the corresponding charges/subscription fees for their installation and operation.

<sup>73</sup> The second subparagraph of paragraph 1 of § 1.4.3. was abolished by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

#### 1.4.5 Sponsored Market Access (SMA) and Direct Market Access (DMA)

- 1) ATHEX allows Members to provide to their clients SMA or DMA in accordance with the provisions of the following subparagraphs. ATHEX may, by virtue of its decision, stipulate any technical term and necessary detail<sup>74</sup>.
- 2) In order to use the SMA/DMA services, Members must fulfil the requirements set for Investment Firms with respect to direct access to a trading venue in accordance with article 17 of Law 4514/2018, article 17 of Directive 2014/65/EU and the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/584<sup>75</sup>.
- 3) Members shall, by filing an application, communicate to ATHEX their intention to provide the SMA or DMA service to their clients before activating it. Where DMA is provided, Members shall also communicate their individual clients to whom market access is to be granted.
- 4) The minimum content of the application and of the submitted supporting documents shall be established by ATHEX. The information submitted must demonstrate fulfilment of the conditions for providing the respective service under the general provisions of the Rulebook and the specific provisions of this paragraph. Acceptance of the application shall be decided by ATHEX and communicated to the Capital Market Commission.
- 5) An order or message transmitted to the System through an SMA or DMA mechanism shall be identified as an SMA or DMA order or message of the Member, in accordance with the technical specifications of ATHEX.
- 6) In addition to their other obligations and their responsibility arising out of this Rulebook, Members shall have adequate systems and effective control mechanisms, including pre-trade and post-trade ones, in order to ensure full compliance with the rules of ATHEX and of the Market and with the specific rules of SMA/DMA service provision under subparagraph (6). Members shall ensure that their clients become aware of the applicable rules and obligations that Members, their users and clients have vis-a-vis ATHEX in providing SMA/DMA services. Members are obliged to keep a record of their clients' algorithms and must have carried out the necessary controls on the deployment of those algorithms. ATHEX may specify the manner in which the obligation of the preceding sentence must be fulfilled<sup>76</sup>.
- 7) When ATHEX allows a Member to provide SMA/DMA services to clients in accordance with this Rulebook, in addition to the general provisions the following specific provisions shall also apply:
  - a) Final liability: The obligations and exclusive liability vis-a-vis ATHEX for each order or message executed through codes identified as SMA/DMA codes of the relevant service that have been provided to the Member shall lie with such Member.
  - b) Secondary Liability: A Member shall not be exempt and may not invoke exemption vis-a-vis ATHEX for an order, message or transaction made through code or through any other

<sup>74</sup> Subparagraph 1 of paragraph 1.4.5 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>75</sup> Subparagraph 2 of paragraph 1.4.5 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>76</sup> At the end of subparagraph 6, paragraph 1.4.5 of the Rulebook, two new sentences were added by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

code assigned or identified as SMA/DMA code of the Member or the Member's user.

- c) Agreements of a Member with such Member's clients or assistants or any third party regarding the limitation or exemption of the final or secondary liability of the Member, including liability for incorrect orders, shall not be binding and in any case, shall not apply vis-a-vis ATHEX. The Member shall include this clause in the above agreements.
- d) Members must apply due diligence procedures and procedures that ensure the smooth functioning of the market, fair and orderly trading and prevent conduct that may constitute market abuse, in relation to their clients to whom they provide SMA/DMA. The liabilities under the previous indent shall not lie and may not be passed to ATHEX.
- e) ATHEX reserves the right to reject an application for the provision of SMA/DMA or to interrupt or suspend or revoke access to these services, as appropriate, if it finds, in particular, the following or has doubts, in particular, with regard to the following:
  - i) that the Member does not apply due diligence procedures in terms of the SMA/DMA services and procedures that ensure fair and orderly trading and prevent conduct that may constitute market abuse;
  - ii) that the manner of provision and execution of the service or continued access to it by the Member and their procedures that relate to the service are inconsistent with the rules and procedures of ATHEX for fair and orderly trading and preventing conduct that may constitute market abuse.
- f) ATHEX shall assign a unique SMA client identification code through which the latter shall transmit orders to the system, separately from the other orders of the Member. ATHEX shall monitor the orders sent to the system through the unique SMA codes assigned to Member clients.
- g) ATHEX may and reserves the right to interrupt, suspend or revoke order access to its systems separately for each unique code and regardless of other Member orders.
- h) ATHEX may, if necessary, review the internal risk control systems of a Member regarding the provision of SMA/DMA services to the Member's clients.
- i) ATHEX shall keep records of its policies and procedures regarding the provision of SMA/DMA services as well as of every major event associated with transactions through SMA for five years in each case.

#### **1.4.6 Algorithmic trading<sup>77</sup>**

- 1) Members engaged in Algorithmic Trading on ATHEX must at all times fulfil their obligations relating to such activity in accordance with article 17 of Law 4514/2018, article

<sup>77</sup> After paragraph 1.4.5 of the Rulebook, a new paragraph (1.4.6) was added with the heading "Algorithmic trading" by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

17 of Directive 2014/65/EU and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/589 as well as with the specific provisions of the following subparagraphs<sup>78</sup>.

2) In order to engage in Algorithmic Trading on ATHEX, a Member must submit an application to ATHEX in the written format stipulated by ATHEX and furnish ATHEX with all necessary details and information which may be requested in connection with the aforesaid activity. In cases where a Member's application to engage in Algorithmic Trading involves its fulfilment of ATHEX Market Making obligations, the Member must also include a relevant declaration in its application. In such a case, the Member must specify the details relating to Market Making in accordance with its terms of operation pursuant to this Rulebook and the relevant decisions of ATHEX. If it is ascertained that a Member is engaged in Algorithmic Trading in a manner which is considered, according to provisions in force, to constitute a Market Making strategy, without first having submitted a Market Making declaration to ATHEX, that Member must submit such declaration without delay in accordance with the

terms set out above in this subparagraph. A Member shall be deemed to be pursuing a Market Making strategy according to the above if the prerequisites of § 3 are fulfilled.

3) A Member shall be considered to be pursuing a Market Making strategy, through its engagement in Algorithmic Trading, with respect to a Financial Instrument being traded on a Market of ATHEX when, pursuant to the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/578, during half of the trading days over a one-month period, in execution of the market making strategy:

- a) it posts firm, simultaneous two-way quotes of comparable size and competitive prices, and
- b) it deals on its account in one Financial Instrument in the ATHEX Market in which it is traded, for at least 50% of the daily trading hours during Method 1 of § 2.3.2 and Method 3 of § 2.3.4 in the respective Market, with the exception of the call auction method of Method 2 of § 2.3.3.

Quotes shall be deemed simultaneous two-way quotes when they are posted in such a way that both the bid and the ask-price are present in the order book at the same time. Two (2) quotes shall be deemed of comparable size when their sizes do not diverge from each other by more than 50%. Quotes shall be deemed to have competitive prices as above when they are posted within the maximum bid-ask range which is set by ATHEX by virtue of its decision and relates to Market Making in the respective Financial Instrument.

4) ATHEX shall approve a Member's application to engage in Algorithmic Trading, as submitted in accordance with § 2, provided the Member fulfils the requirements set by ATHEX by virtue of its decision and the Member shall confirm to ATHEX in writing that it meets the requirements for its engagement in Algorithmic Trading on ATHEX in accordance with provisions in force. In the case of a Market Making application/declaration, according to §§ 2 and 3, ATHEX shall approve it, subject to compliance with the above requirements, in respect of the Financial Instrument to which it relates.

<sup>78</sup> Subparagraph 1 of paragraph 1.4.6 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

5) Members must implement appropriate algorithm testing procedures on the basis of the environment provided by ATHEX to facilitate such testing. The aforesaid procedures must ensure, in compliance with the stipulations of provisions in force and any particular specifications which may be laid down by ATHEX, that the Algorithmic Trading systems cannot create or contribute to disorderly trading conditions on the Markets of ATHEX and to manage any disorderly trading conditions which do arise from such Algorithmic Trading systems, including systems to limit the ratio of unexecuted orders to transactions that may be entered into the system by a Member, systems to slow down the flow of orders if there is a risk of its system capacity being reached, and systems to limit and enforce the minimum tick size that may be executed on the Markets of ATHEX.

6) Members must comply with the specific technical requirements laid down by ATHEX for distinguishing their trading activity in terms of their engagement in Algorithmic Trading or the use of a High-Frequency Algorithmic Trading Technique, whenever applicable. Members must fulfil their relevant obligations in accordance with the instructions and guidelines of ATHEX so that the latter is able to identify, by means of flagging by Members, orders generated by Algorithmic Trading, the different algorithms used for the creation of orders and the relevant persons initiating those orders on the basis of provisions in force and the particular technical specifications laid down by ATHEX.

7) Members must, immediately upon request, make available to ATHEX the records they keep pursuant to applicable provisions on Algorithmic Trading on ATHEX and the High-Frequency Algorithmic Trading Technique which they may be using. Members must ensure that the aforesaid records kept by them are adequate in accordance with provisions in force and any instructions given or technical specifications laid down by ATHEX with respect to their keeping.

8) ATHEX shall be entitled at any time to request details and information from a Member, which is engaged in Algorithmic Trading in accordance with the preceding subparagraphs, in connection with the conducting of the relevant transactions and the systems used by the Member for this purpose. The Member must provide the details requested to ATHEX without delay.

9) Members must also notify ATHEX regarding any issue of their malfunctioning which may arise in connection with their engaging in Algorithmic Trading and could jeopardize the orderly functioning of ATHEX Markets or investors' interests. In such a case, Members inform ATHEX regarding the measures they are taking to remedy the respective malfunction. Members must also notify ATHEX in any instance where requirements, specific or ad hoc, are set by Competent Authorities with respect to their operation in connection with Algorithmic Trading in accordance with provisions in force. In such a case, the information that Members must provide to ATHEX shall include any act taken by the Member for the purpose of complying with the relevant supervisory requirements.

## **1.5 Obligations of Members**

### **1.5.1 General obligations**

- 1) Members have the obligation for the entire duration of their membership until its final expiration:
  - a) To meet the requirements laid down from time to time for becoming a Member of ATHEX in accordance with this Rulebook and exercise their activity only in the Markets for which they have been licensed by ATHEX.
  - b) To pay all types of subscription fees, registration fees, expenses and amounts owed in general to ATHEX in accordance with the terms and relevant Decisions of this Rulebook and the agreements they have signed with ATHEX.
  - c) To comply with the provisions of this Rulebook promptly and fully, with the Decisions of ATHEX, the agreements they have signed with ATHEX and with any decision or instructions of a relevant body of ATHEX.
  - d) To adhere to the technical specifications of ATHEX's systems and the technical specifications and terms contained in ICT (Information and Communication Technologies) services decisions or contracts provided by ATHEX, such as use of ATHEX-Net., technical interconnection services, allow ATHEX to carry out on-the-spot checks of the Member's data processing systems and to provide ATHEX with all information requested and deemed necessary by ATHEX for the purpose of carrying out the aforesaid checks.
  - e) To keep records and data pertaining to all its transactions on ATHEX, the content of which may be further specified by ATHEX by virtue of its Resolution. All such data shall immediately be made available to ATHEX for checking, if so requested, and in the event that the said data is not kept in readable or paper form, Members must be able to reproduce them in such form.
  - f) To keep the books and issue the slips and documents stipulated by legislation in force.
  - g) To provide the cover required at any time by legislation in force as a precondition for conducting their daily transactions.
  - h) To have adequate internal audit systems in place with respect to the exchange transactions they conduct and for the purpose of verifying a Member's compliance with this Rulebook.
  - i) To inform their clients in writing that their transactions are governed by this Rulebook.
  - j) To employ an adequate number of personnel with the appropriate knowledge, experience and skills to ensure a Member's compliance with this Rulebook.
  - k) To allow ATHEX to carry out on-the-spot checks in order to verify compliance with this Rulebook.
  - l) To ensure that all their employees fulfil all the obligations emanating from this Rulebook.

- m) To exercise proper care in adhering – in the framework of their transactions on ATHEX – to the rules of professional conduct of Investment firms and the rules relating to organizational requirements in accordance with the provisions in force<sup>79</sup>.
- n) To have in place suitable mechanisms for pre-trade and post-trade checks on transactions to verify at least that there is no unauthorized access to the trading system, that the price and quantity of orders are controlled and that all information in an order are confirmed including symbol of the security. The obligations regarding pre-trade and post-trade checks and, if necessary, the time for their implementation are specified by ATHEX decision.
- o) To clearly state in all printed material and announcements and its website (if any) that it is a Member of ATHEX, making reference also to the ATHEX Markets in which it participates.
- p) To submit in Greek and English the documents and announcements it sends to ATHEX, to make any announcements to the public in at least Greek and English and to use Greek or English as the language for all official communication with other ATHEX Members.

### 1.5.2 Financial obligations

- 1) In addition to the obligations stipulated in § 1.2.8., Members must also pay to ATHEX:
  - a) Occasional fees which may be related to the following: a) the value of a Member's daily trades per type of Security or Derivative, b) the registration of orders in OASIS, by way of indication in the case of the Securities Market, and c) the use of the technical services of ATHEX (by way of indication, ATHEX Gateway, API services). Members' subscriptions are paid on a daily basis, unless otherwise stipulated by a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
  - b) Fees for any service or product provided by ATHEX, as described either in this Rulebook or in the agreements, applications or declarations signed by a Member for the provision of the respective services of ATHEX.
  - c) Charges for the installation, connection and operation of Members' terminals which are connected with ATHEX-Net. Unless stipulated otherwise in this Rulebook or in a Decision of ATHEX, these charges are paid on an annual basis.
  - d) Fees for the use of ATHEX-Net by Members.
- 2) The size and method of calculating the above charges, fees, subscription fees and other financial obligations of Members from time to time, including those stipulated in § 1.2.8., as well as the time and method of their payment, any exemptions from payment, the abolition or imposition of new charges in favour of ATHEX shall be determined by ATHEX by virtue of its Decision.
- 3) In the event of a Member's default to pay ATHEX any amount owed, in accordance with the

<sup>79</sup> In instance m) of subparagraph 1, paragraph 1.5.1 of the Rulebook, the term "ISF" was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



provisions of the preceding paragraph, ATHEX may suspend the Member's right of participation in ATHEX Markets and/or cancel its membership in the case of substantial amounts owed and/or repeated delays in their payment. In all cases, the statutory default interest will be calculated on any amount owed.

### 1.5.3 Rules of professional conduct

- 1) In the framework of its provision of services, organization and activities in general in ATHEX Markets, ATHEX Members shall be obliged to observe the following rules of conduct. Specifically, they must:
  - a) Abide by and comply with legislation in force on the capital market.
  - b) Refrain from entering into any agreement which may limit their obligations emanating from legislation in force, this Rulebook and the agreements between Members and ATHEX.
  - c) Conduct transactions in accordance with the Law, this Rulebook and in general, the provisions governing the operation of ATHEX and the execution of trades on its Markets. In particular, they must exercise proper care so as not to enter orders or execute trades which fall under a prohibitive provision, and in general, they must exercise the necessary care in order to ensure the smooth and orderly operation of ATHEX Markets.
  - d) Refrain from prejudicing the good name of another Member and from any conduct that could prejudice or harm the good name, reputation and interests of ATHEX.
  - e) Prohibit the use of their terminals by unauthorized persons and exercise due care in ensuring the sound operation of the System, and refrain from tampering with it in any way which could cause distortions, failures and the crash of the System.
  - f) Exercise proper care to ensure that orders entered into the System are compatible with the market conditions prevailing at the time of their entry, as well as to ensure that orders entered into the System are within the position limits set from time to time.
  - g) Readily co-operate with ATHEX, responding immediately and fully to all requests of the latter for information relating to the operation of the Member, which it has the obligation to satisfy by providing ATHEX with complete, accurate and true data immediately on request, and conduct itself with propriety in its dealings with the bodies of ATHEX and other Members and allow the relevant bodies of ATHEX to carry out on-the-spot checks at its premises.
  - h) Exercise proper care to ensure that their conduct in no way contributes to any breach of this Rulebook by another Member.
  - i) Ensure that their data processing equipment and software for accessing the System and effecting transactions through the System is used in a proper manner and in accordance with this Rulebook and the operating rules of ATHEX, in order to safeguard the orderly and secure operation of the System.



- j) At all times apply effective internal audit procedures in order to monitor the strict adherence by their personnel to all the provisions of Law in force, this Rulebook and, in general, the provisions governing the operation of ATHEX Markets, as well as effective procedures for the recording and evidencing of orders it accepts and the trades it effects in their execution.
  - k) Exercise proper care in order to ensure accurate execution of the orders of their clients.
  - l) Safeguard the interests of clients when effecting transactions on ATHEX Markets, strictly complying with the provisions of this Rulebook and of legislation in force in general.
  - m) Act in accordance with accepted business customs and the principle of good faith.
- 2) In the event that an ATHEX Member breaches the rules set out in the preceding paragraph, ATHEX has the right to take appropriate measures in accordance with the provisions of Section 6, irrespective of the assessment of the relevant act or omission on the basis of other rules of law or codes of professional conduct.

#### 1.5.4 Control and monitoring of transactions and Members

- 1) ATHEX has in place suitable and adequate mechanisms for monitoring transactions in real and continuous time, and conducts periodic reviews of and internal controls on the procedures and arrangements for the prevention and detection of conduct that may constitute market abuse.
- 2) ATHEX controls the accessibility of persons responsible for monitoring transactions and appoints its materially competent bodies for checking and monitoring the compliance of Members with this Rulebook. ATHEX maintains records of checks and the monitoring of Members' transactions. ATHEX may, by virtue of its decision, stipulate any relevant issue and necessary detail relating to implementation of the above. Subject to the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/580, ATHEX maintains and keeps available for the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, for at least five (5) years, the details relating to all the orders for Financial Instruments in which transactions are carried out on its Markets on the basis of the specific content of details for which provision is made in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/580 and its Annexes<sup>80</sup>.
- 3) Members have the obligation to provide the relevant bodies of ATHEX with all information that may be requested regarding any matter relating to this Rulebook and the orderly operation of the System and of ATHEX.
- 4) In the event of any indication of some breach of the Rulebook, the appropriate bodies, after completing an investigation and collecting the necessary data and information, shall prepare and send a report to the Board of Directors of ATHEX, which shall in turn decide whether to initiate the procedure for taking measures in accordance with the provisions laid down in Section 6.
- 5) Members must immediately notify the appropriate bodies of ATHEX in any event of their

<sup>80</sup> The second and third sentences of subparagraph 2, paragraph 1.5.4 of the Rulebook were added by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX

inability to access the System as well as in the case of the restoration of access.

- 6) ATHEX shall immediately notify the Hellenic Capital Market Commission of any cases of improper trading which may disrupt the orderly operation of the market or of any cases of conduct which may constitute market manipulation, and to provide it with all relevant data and information and all necessary assistance for the purpose of investigating the acts of market abuse committed in its Market systems.

### **1.5.5 Obligations of Members relating to trading codes**

- 1) For the execution of transactions, the Member may create and keep under its responsibility the following client trading types of codes (or accounts) depending on the case:
  - a) Investor trading code: This is the trading code (or account) that a Member provides and maintains for an investor in order to execute transactions on behalf of the investor. For the purposes hereof, the concept of the investor-person shall include, not only natural or legal persons but also every set of assets with or without legal status which is recognized pursuant to applicable provisions as being the subject of transactions, including but not limited to a mutual fund or insurance fund. For the opening of an investor trading code:
    - i) there must be an Investor Share in the DSS for the purpose of correlating the investor code with it in the DSS;
    - ii) in the case of the Securities Market, the relevant code must correspond to a Securities Account of the aforesaid Share, pursuant to the provisions of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook<sup>81, 82</sup>;
    - iii) in the case of the Derivatives Market, in addition to (i) and (ii) above, the relevant code must also correspond to the respective Position Accounts in accordance with the provisions of the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions.
  - b) Investor trading code also means the code that the Members use to carry out transactions for own account.
  - c) Intermediary trading code: This is the trading code (or account) that the Member allocates and maintains in order to execute transactions in the name of an Intermediary that is acting on behalf of beneficiaries. An Intermediary is an Investment firm or a credit institution in the sense of Law 4514/2018 and Directive 2014/65/EU which carries out transactions in the aforesaid capacity and which are cleared in accordance with the provisions of ATHEXClear Regulations. The intermediary trading code may be maintained solely on behalf of an Intermediary that declares it will use such code for the purpose of carrying out transactions in its name and on behalf of beneficiaries. In order to open an intermediary trading code, the Intermediary must have an Intermediary Settlement Share in the DSS and also maintain the relevant accounts as laid down in ATHEXClear

<sup>81</sup> The term "DSS Regulation" was replaced by the term "ATHEXCSD Rulebook" by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>82</sup> The cases i) and ii) of instance a), subparagraph 1, paragraph 1.5.5 were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

## Regulations<sup>83</sup>.

- d) Market Maker trading code. This is the trading code (or account) that the Member assigns to it and maintains if it is a market maker as defined in paragraph (2). For the opening of a market maker trading code, there must be a corresponding Market Maker Share in the DSS, the relevant code must correspond to a Securities Account of such Share, pursuant to the provisions of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook. Moreover, in the case of a Market Maker in the Derivatives Market, the market maker code must correspond to the relevant Position Account in accordance with the provisions of the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions. The market maker code may be maintained on behalf of the Member solely in the capacity of Market Maker in accordance with paragraph (2).
- e) Administrator trading code: This is the trading code (or account) that the Member assigns and maintains for an administrator for the performance of transactions in execution of the collective orders of an administrator, i.e. of a person entitled by profession to carry out the collective execution of orders on behalf of others, in the framework of portfolio management on an individual or collective basis in accordance with applicable legislation and in particular with Law 4514/2018, Directive 2014/65/EU, Law 4099/2012 (MFC) and Directive 2009/65/EC. For the opening of an administrator trading code in the Securities Market, the administrator is not required to hold a Share in DSS. For the opening of an administrator trading code in the Derivatives Market the administrator must avail a Share in DSS and a relevant Position Account in accordance with the Derivatives Transactions Clearing Regulation. The administrator trading code can only be maintained for an administrator account. The Member may have one or more trading codes per administrator. The Member shall, on their own responsibility and upon administrator instruction, (a) open investor trading codes, and (b) allocate the transactions carried out by them by implementing the group administrator orders<sup>84</sup>.
- f) Error code. Transactions executed by the Member as the result of false execution of orders are registered under this code. Members use this account to conduct transactions to close positions resulting from the erroneous trades recorded therein. If this refers to the Securities Market, the Member maintains an errors' code, while if this relates to the Derivatives market, the Member may keep more than one error codes corresponding to the eventual Position Accounts as appropriate in accordance with the Derivatives Transactions Clearing Regulation and the related procedures of ATHEXClear. The error code in every case corresponds to a Securities Account of the Member Settlement Share in accordance with the provisions of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook.<sup>85</sup>

2) The Member may maintain a Market Maker trading code in the following cases:

a) Securities Market:

- i) When the Member holds the capacity of Securities Market Maker in Securities other than ETF Units or SFPs. In this case, the Member uses a special code number exclusively for the performance of transactions in execution of its obligations as a market maker in the relevant Securities.

<sup>83</sup> The second sentence of instance c), subparagraph 1, paragraph 1.5.5 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>84</sup> The first part of instance e), subparagraph 1, paragraph 1.5.5 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>85</sup> The instances c), d) and f) subparagraph 1, paragraph 1.5.5 of the Rulebook were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

ii) When the Member holds the capacity of Securities Market Maker in ETF Units. In this case, the Member uses a separate code number exclusively for the execution of market making transactions in the relevant Units.

iii) When the Member holds the capacity of Securities Market Maker in SFPs. In this case, the Member uses a separate code number for the SFPs exclusively for the execution of market making transactions in the relevant SFPs.

iv) When the Member performs transactions in Securities for a Derivatives Market Maker for of the purpose of covering the market making risks assumed by the latter. In this case, the Member maintains two codes for that person. One for the person's own transactions, other than market making transactions, and one for its transactions related to the coverage of risks from market making.

**b) Derivatives Market:**

i) When the Member retains the capacity of Derivatives Market Maker on ATHEX. In such a case, the Member uses a special code number exclusively for the performance of transactions in execution of its market making obligations in respect of the relevant Derivatives.

3) Members are permitted to change a trading code after the execution of a transaction and, in the case of the Securities Market, up until its settlement date, while in the case of the Derivatives Market, up until commencement of clearing of the transaction date (T) in accordance with ATHEXClear procedures, but only in the following instances:

a) In the case of incorrect execution of an order. In this case, the Member may change the code in compliance with the terms of paragraph 2.3.12.3 of this Section<sup>86</sup>.

b) In the case of group order execution in accordance with point d) of paragraph (1). In this case, the Member must, following the group execution through the administrator trading code, declare through the ATHEXClear Systems the investor trading codes corresponding to the group execution by allocating to the relevant codes the transactions that have been performed on the instructions of the administrator.

4) To enter into Securities Lending Agreements, the lending or borrowing Participants use for lenders or borrowers the same type of code by means of which they perform transactions in accordance with instances a), b) c) and f) of paragraph 1 of this article or, in the case of an ATHEXCSD Participant as a lending Participant, the Securities Account<sup>87</sup> of the lender in the DSS.

<sup>86</sup> Instance a) of subparagraph 3, paragraph 1.5.5 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>87</sup> The term "Securities Account" was replaced by the term "Securities Account" as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

- 5) ATHEX may specify by a resolution thereof every matter and technical detail relating to the implementation of the previous sub-paragraphs, particularly concerning the technical specifications of the trading codes and the specific procedures for their opening and overall functioning. By virtue of a relevant decision, ATHEX may also specify the data, technical specifications, online preparation and files transfer mode between ATHEX and its Members in relation to transactions executed in its Markets, as well as the cases of written preparation and transfer of files and other related data.
- 6) The Member is obliged to immediately communicate to ATHEX any change in its particulars, contact details, authorized users, in particular the change or cessation of use of the System by a user, as well as the data or information concerning a change in the legal form or the activity of the Member.

### **1.5.6 Obligation to clear and settle transactions**

- 1) The Member must fulfil the obligations assumed towards ATHEXClear as a Clearing Member and, if not acting as a Clearing Member, monitor and aid where necessary the fulfilment of the relevant obligations by the Clearing Members acting on its behalf by virtue of the contractual arrangements they must have between them<sup>88</sup>.
- 2) In order to participate in the sessions, the Member is obliged to have a credit limit per Market, as provided in the ATHEXClear Regulations and procedures. The credit limit is assigned to the Member as a Clearing Member or, if not acting as Clearing Member, by the Clearing Member acting on its behalf in accordance with the ATHEXClear Regulations. The monitoring of the credit limit of each Member is performed by the System in accordance with the specific provisions of the following paragraphs:
  - a) Before the commencement of each Market session, the credit limits are registered in the System under the responsibility of ATHEXClear and as calculated by ATHEXClear and allocated by the Clearing Members, in accordance with the provisions of the ATHEXClear Regulations and procedures.
  - b) In addition, during the Market session, any changes to the already registered limits pursuant to the above are registered in the System, as such changes may occur for each Member in accordance with the provisions in the ATHEXClear Regulations and procedures.
  - c) The Member must be informed through the System regarding such credit limit, as formulated on a daily and intra-day basis as specified in cases a) and b). A Member is obliged to refrain from entering orders in the System should the entry thereof result in credit limit excess.
  - d) In case of order entry by a Member resulting in excess of its credit limit according to the provisions by ATHEXClear, the order is automatically rejected by the System. In this case, the Member is notified by the System via a relevant message.

<sup>88</sup> Subparagraph 1, paragraph 1.5.6 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- e) If, at the time of access suspension of the Member to the System there are non-executed orders of the Member, such orders are not affected by the suspension measure but are kept in the System until the execution or the deletion thereof, depending on the terms of operation.
- 3) In cases of covered sell transactions, the following shall apply:
- a) Covered sell transactions may be carried out by Members provided they are also acting as Clearing Members. The clearing of a covered sell transaction must be conducted by the Member that carried it out.
  - b) The entry of a covered sell order does not require the existence of a credit limit.
  - c) A covered sell order must be entered into the System by the Member as a day order and as an inactive order.
  - d) A covered sell order is activated for execution provided that:
    - i) the Securities being sold, to which the relevant order relates, are available for blocking in favour of ATHEXClear under the supervision of the Member as Clearing Member and Participant in the Client Securities Account of the Share of the beneficiary/order placer or in the Client's Securities Account of the Share of the Registered Intermediary, where they are kept on behalf of the beneficiary/order placer at the time of entry of the respective order in the System and
    - ii) the automatic blocking of the Securities in favour of ATHEXClear is confirmed through the System in accordance with the specific provisions of the Rulebook for Clearing Transactions in Book-Entry Securities and the ATHEXCSD Rulebook.<sup>89</sup>
  - e) If the terms and conditions of the preceding subparagraph are not fulfilled, the covered sell order is automatically cancelled by the System.<sup>90</sup>
- 4) A credit limit is not required in the case of pre-agreed trades (block trades) in the Securities Market which are not subject to clearing as provided in article 2.3.1, paragraph 5 of this Rulebook.<sup>91</sup>
- 5) To participate in the Securities Lending Mechanism, each borrowing Participant must have a credit limit in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 2 as applicable. No credit limit is required for securities lending transactions carried out in the framework of the Securities Lending Mechanism.
- 6) ATHEX may specify by a Decision thereof every special issue and necessary detail pertaining to the process and the way of communication between ATHEXClear and ATHEX, the process

<sup>89</sup> Sentence i) of instance d), subparagraph 3), paragraph 1.5.6 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>90</sup> At the end of subparagraph 2) of paragraph 1.5.6, a new subparagraph 3) was added as above by virtue of decision 109/14.07.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of Athens Exchange. The former subparagraph 3) as well as subparagraphs 4 and 5 were renumbered 4, 5 and 6 respectively as above by virtue of the same aforementioned decision of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of Athens Exchange. The addition and renumbering have effect as of 16.01.2017.

<sup>91</sup> Par. 4 of § 1.5.6 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



and way of briefing of Members about their obligations regarding their participation in the sessions of ATHEX Markets, as in particular for the Member orders entry limits, the parameters, the factors and the other data relating to these limits, as well as the administration and distribution of data and information relating to such limits and in general the participation of the Members in the sessions, including any specific procedures pertaining to the entry of orders and the conducting of covered sell transactions and the relevant obligations of Members.<sup>92</sup>

## 1.6 Resignation of a Member or Market Maker

- 1) The Member may resign from the capacity of the Member or Market Maker under the terms of the following paragraphs.
- 2) The resignation must be communicated in writing to ATHEX and constitutes termination of any agreement entered into by the Member in such capacity with ATHEX. The resignation and termination shall take effect thirty (30) days after the lapse of the said notice, subject to the particular provisions of the following subparagraphs.
- 3) Statement of resignation by the Market Maker or Member, which has the status of a Market Maker, before the expiry of the deadline prescribed in article 1.3.2. is acceptable only for a good reason. The important reason is defined as the occurrence of corporate or other events affecting the operation of the company of the Member, including but not limited to the dissolution of the company, or the revocation of its operating license, or its winding up. Statement of resignation by the Market Maker or Member, which has the status of a Market Maker, after the expiry of the deadline prescribed in article 1.3.2. is acceptable even without a good reason.
- 4) The resignation of the Member, while such member is also a Market Maker, shall necessarily result in the loss of the capacity of Market Maker in compliance with the applicable terms of the previous paragraph, as appropriate.
- 5) The resignation shall apply provided that the Member has settled, within the above time-limit, any pending matters involving ATHEX. ATHEX may modify the time limit stated in paragraph 2 setting a shorter or longer time limit, depending on the case, and taking into account the outstanding liabilities of the resigning Member, the transaction needs to protect the Market, as well as any status as a Clearing Member and obligations, or any default in clearing, in accordance with the Regulations of ATHEX Clear. Where the time limit is modified, the date of resignation and the date on which the resignation shall take effect shall be at the end of the new time limit.
- 6) Upon fulfilment of the conditions of the previous subparagraphs, ATHEX accepts the resignation and informs the Clearing Member accordingly. Where it does not accept the resignation, it shall provide a reasoned answer.
- 7) ATHEX may set more specific conditions regarding the occurrence of resignation, especially if the resigning Member acts as a Clearing Member or, if this is necessary to fulfil the Member obligations. If the resigning Member acts as Clearing Member, such terms include indicatively

<sup>92</sup> At the end of the new subparagraph 6, the words "including any specific procedures pertaining to the entry of orders and the conducting of covered sell transactions and the relevant obligations of Members" were added as above by virtue of decision 109/14.07.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of Athens Exchange. The addition has effect as of 16.01.2017

the transfer of customer positions of the Member to another Clearing Member, the postponement of the resignation until the expiration of such positions, or the immediate settlement thereof by the Member by early or forced expiration.

- 8) The resignation from the Member or the Market Maker capacity does not prevent the re-acquisition thereof, provided that the conditions governing it are met upon the time of the acquisition.
- 9) The resignation terms and procedure may be specified by decision of ATHEX.



## 2 Trading on the Regulated Markets of ATHEX

### 2.1 General market parameters

#### 2.1.1 General provision

- 1) ATHEX manages the Security Market and the Derivatives Market, including the Securities Lending Mechanism, which operate as electronic markets. ATHEX carries out their management of in accordance with provisions in force and in compliance with the specific obligations laid down in Commission Delegate Regulation (EU) 2017/566 and Commission Delegate Regulation (EU) 2017/584<sup>93</sup>.
- 2) Trading on ATHEX is conducted exclusively through the System. All procedures for carrying out pre-agreed trades, in accordance with the specific provisions set out in this Section, are also conducted through the System. ATHEX shall: a) ensure that the System has sufficient capacity and resilience, including arrangements to prevent supersaturation of the order book and exceeded limits of message exchange, as well as procedures for their control and arrangements pertaining to the limits per member on the number orders transmitted per second; b) have a pre-planned System development and test operation methodology, as well as arrangements and procedures for follow-up as close to the real time as possible and its periodic review and evaluation; c) implement arrangements and procedures for the physical and electronic security of the System, to minimize the possibility of disruption of operation in general and specifically due to failure of or fault in third-party systems to whom access to the System is provided and to prevent potential misconduct or market abuse practices; and d) maintain mechanisms and alternative procedures for trading in cases where problems arise due to malfunction or other extraordinary events for the purpose of ensuring the orderly operation of the market and protecting investors' interests. The aforesaid mechanisms and procedures enable electronic trading via a logistical infrastructure to which Members have access. ATHEX shall keep sufficiently detailed records on the System and the Market, from which sufficient data can be drawn on the issues under (a) to (d) above. ATHEX shall specify in its Decision, the way in which the above procedures shall operate. ATHEX shall inform the Capital Market Commission on a) each major risk which could affect the proper management of the technical operations of the System, and fair and orderly trading, and b) major events that lead to such risks<sup>94</sup>.
- 3) Trading in the System is conducted anonymously, not only with respect to the orders forwarded to it, but also the trades executed therein. Anonymity may be lifted in cases where this is deemed necessary for the purpose of ATHEX and the competent authorities and organizations gaining access to the details of the above-mentioned orders and trades and for the performance of their lawful duties in general.
- 4) The System can be accessed by Members for the purpose of conducting transactions, by ATHEX CSD Participants as lending Participants, by ATHEX for the implementation of the On Behalf of Trader (OBOT) procedure of § 2.3.12.1., and by ATHEX Clear when necessary, particularly for the management of defaults, risks or credit limits as provided in its

<sup>93</sup> Subparagraph 1, paragraph 2.1.1 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX and subsequently amended by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>94</sup> In subparagraph 2, paragraph 2.1.1 of the Rulebook, instance a) was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

Regulations<sup>95</sup>.

- 5) In order to ensure the timely daily updating and operation of the System, Members must send to ATHEX the forms – fully completed – which are supplied by ATHEX. Members must also be in a state of preparedness to re-enter in the System the details of their orders in the event of a failure or malfunction of the System.
- 6) Two (2) months before the end of each year, ATHEX issues a Trading Calendar for the coming year and posts it on its website. ATHEX may, when deemed necessary, modify the aforesaid Calendar, especially in cases of unscheduled public holidays at a national and/or European level. In compliance with the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/574, Members must synchronise with ATHEX the business clocks they use to record the date and time of any reportable event with Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), which is issued and maintained by the timing centres listed in the latest annual report on time activities of the International Bureau of Weights and Measures. Clock synchronization is necessary particularly for conducting cross-venue monitoring of orders and detecting instances of market abuse, as well as for a clearer comparison between transactions and the market conditions prevailing at the time of their execution. Members must also synchronise with ATHEX the business clocks they use to record the date and time of any reportable event with Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) disseminated by a satellite system, provided that any offset from UTC is accounted for and removed from the timestamp. The level of accuracy for ATHEX and Members as well as compliance with the maximum divergence requirements are laid down in accordance with the stipulations of provisions in force. ATHEX may, by virtue of its decision, determine all relevant issues<sup>96</sup>.
- 7) The duration of each session on ATHEX Markets is at least five hours, unless extraordinary reasons necessitate a change thereto in accordance with the provisions of this Rulebook.
- 8) Acting in its capacity as administrator of the System, ATHEX accepts no liability in contract or tort, other than for wilful misconduct or gross negligence. ATHEX shall take the appropriate measures to prevent operating problems in the systems administered by it and arrange for the earliest possible repair of faults or malfunctions. ATHEX shall not be liable:
  - a) for any losses which may be incurred by Members or any third parties as a result of events due to force majeure, including but not limited to war, strikes, riots, insurrections, civil disturbances, epidemics, electrical power failures, shortages of fuel or raw materials, the failure, malfunction or crash of communications systems and electronic systems in general, requisitions, fires, floods, transport problems or other causes beyond the reasonable control of ATHEX.
  - b) to compensate any loss incurred by a Member or any third party which is caused by the failure of the System computers, for any reason whatsoever, including temporary failures, or due to the loss of data contained in the System or to any fraudulent use of the System or its data by third parties.
- 9) Clearing of transactions concluded on the Securities Market and the Derivatives Market, including the Securities Lending Mechanism, is performed by ATHEX Clear in accordance with

<sup>95</sup> Subparagraph 4, paragraph 2.1.1 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>96</sup> The third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh sentences of subparagraph 6), paragraph 2.1.1 of the Rulebook were added as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

the applicable provisions and as specifically provided for in this Rulebook and the Regulations of ATHEXClear.<sup>97</sup>

- 10) The settlement of transactions and all transfers resulting from clearing are performed by ATHEXCSD, especially in the case of transactions that give rise to obligations for the delivery of Securities kept in the DSS<sup>98</sup>.

### **2.1.2 Distinctions between Financial Instruments by Market**

- 1) In the ATHEX Securities Market, the following may be traded: stocks, pre-emptive rights, fixed income securities, Hellenic Depositary Receipts (HDRs) and other securities in general representing stocks, ETF Units, AIF Units, SFPs, and any other Securities, in accordance with the Methods described in this Section and the specific provisions of a relevant Decision of ATHEX. The aforesaid Methods may be applied in all Segments of Securities for which provision is made in Section 3<sup>99</sup>.

Also eligible for trading are Transferable Securities that are cleared with warrants in accordance with applicable legislation.<sup>100</sup>

- 2) In the ATHEX Derivatives Market, the following may be traded: futures, options, swaps and any other Derivatives, in accordance with the trading methods of this Section and the specific provisions stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

### **2.1.3 Securities Lending Mechanism**

- 1) In the Securities Lending Mechanism, Securities Lending Agreements are concluded on a multilateral or bilateral basis in accordance with the trading Methods of this Section and the specific provisions stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

- 2) Securities lending products are entered in the Securities Lending Mechanism in respect of:

- a) shares belonging to the General Trading Segment provided that:

- i. they constitute an underlying asset or form part of an index that constitutes the underlying asset of Derivatives or

- ii. they form part of an index that is tracked by an ETF or in which an ETF invests or that constitutes an ETF benchmark index<sup>101</sup>;

- b) shares for which market making is or will be performed in the Markets where they are listed;

<sup>97</sup> Par. 9 of § 2.1.1 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>98</sup> Subparagraph 10, paragraph 2.1.1 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>99</sup> The last sentence of subparagraph 1, paragraph 2.1.2 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>100</sup> Par. 1 of § 2.1.2 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>101</sup> The case a) of internal paragraph 2 of paragraph 2.1.3 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- c) ETF Units and/or
- d) other Securities that can be traded on the Securities Market of ATHEX.

In the event that a stock no longer meets the requirements of cases a) and b) of the preceding paragraph, the Securities Lending Agreements based thereon shall be compulsorily terminated and the relevant lending or borrowing positions are similarly terminated by operation of law in accordance with the terms and conditions set out in the relevant Decisions of ATHEX. Similarly, Securities Lending Agreements based on ETF Units or other Securities shall also be terminated in the event of their deletion.

#### **2.1.4 Listing price/issue price**

The listing or issue price of a Security on the first day of trading shall be the initial trading price, which is either announced by the underwriter or the issuer as the case may be or has been determined by the Electronic Book Building Service or the Pre-Admission Service, as defined in this Section<sup>102</sup>.

#### **2.1.5 Starting price**

- 1) The Financial Instrument starting price shall be one of the following as applicable:
  - a) its closing price on the previous trading day, and, if on this day a corporate action has taken place, according to a relevant announcement by the issuer of the Financial Instrument or of its underlying asset, the closing price of such day as possibly adjusted by the corporate action, in accordance with the provisions in a Decision of ATHEX, or
  - b) the price set for this purpose by the issuer of the Financial Instrument.
  - c) in the case of Pre-emptive Rights, the price resulting from the application of a specific formula, which is stipulated in a Decision of ATHEX.
  - d) in the case of Futures and Options, the prices calculated per series in accordance with the relevant decision of ATHEX.
  - e) In the case of Securities Lending Mechanism products, the last available opening price, as detailed in paragraph 2.1.6.
- 2) For the first trading day of the Security, its starting price is identical to its listing price, as specified in paragraph 2.1.4. In case of Warrants on Securities issued by the Hellenic Financial Stability Fund (HFSF) in accordance with L. 3864/2010 and the regulatory decisions upon authorization thereof, their starting price for their first trading day coincides with the

<sup>102</sup> Paragraph 2.1.4 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

theoretical price arising from the implementation of the evaluation model and the determination hypotheses of the parameters thereof, to be specified by an ATHEX Decision.

- 3) For the first trading day of Lending market products, the starting price is determined as the minimum acceptable price according to the above article 2.1.7.

#### **2.1.6 Opening price**

- 1) The opening price may be calculated by the System for each Financial Instrument with a specific method that is stipulated by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX.
- 2) If the opening price of a Financial Instrument is not determined by this method of calculation or, in the event that the relevant method of calculation is not applied, then the opening price is considered to be the price of the first trade therein to be executed in the respective Market.

#### **2.1.7 Tick size**

- 1) A Financial Instrument tick size is specified as the minimum, in absolute terms, potential change of its value. The valid tick size on ATHEX Markets is defined as a subdivision of the trading currency, up to four decimals. By decision of ATHEX, the valid tick sizes are set in accordance with Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/588 for the Financial Instruments provided therein. By virtue of the same decision, the valid tick sizes are set for Financial Instruments other than those stipulated in the aforesaid Regulation, depending on the price or other characteristics of the Financial Instrument such as, by way of example, marketability or price volatility, the determining quantity or trading currency of the Financial Instrument and every other particular condition and technical detail relating to implementation<sup>103</sup>.
- 2) In the Securities Lending Mechanism, valid tick sizes are set separately by virtue of relevant decisions of ATHEX<sup>104</sup>.
- 3) Orders with an invalid tick size will not be accepted by the System. The tick size restriction does not apply to pre-agreed trades as provided in this Section.
- 4) Unless otherwise stipulated by ATHEX by virtue of its Decision, if the calculation of the starting price of a Financial Instrument after a corporate action or the calculation of the closing price do not result in a valid tick size, then the price is rounded to the nearest valid tick size.
- 5) If the above calculation results in a price that is equidistant from two tick sizes, the price is rounded to the highest of the two.

#### **2.1.8 Last trade price**

<sup>103</sup> Subparagraph 1, paragraph 2.1.7 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>104</sup> Subparagraph 2, paragraph 2.1.7 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

The last trade price of a Financial Instrument is defined as the last traded price thereof in accordance with the Method stipulated for the specific segment of the Financial Instrument by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX.

### **2.1.9 Closing price**

1. The closing price of a Financial Instrument is based on a representative price of transactions during the session, which is calculated by the System on the basis of a method after the end of the session. ATHEX stipulates, by virtue of its relevant Decisions, the method of calculating the closing price, by way of indication by Market and/or by class of Financial Instrument, where applicable, as well as all other necessary details regarding the application of the relevant method. ATHEX stipulates one of the methods exhaustively listed below or a combination thereof as the method for calculating the closing price.

2. More specifically, the closing price may be set by one of the Basic Closing Price Methods in accordance with § 2.1.9.1 or alternatively by one of the Auction Closing Price Methods which are applied in combination with the aforesaid methods in accordance with § 2.1.9.2.

#### **2.1.9.1 Basic Closing Price Method Types**

In each ATHEX Market and for each Financial Instrument class thereof, one of the following closing price Methods is specified:

##### **a Last Trade Method:**

The closing price of the Financial Instrument is defined as the price of the last trade concluded therein during the session via the Order Book. If no trades have been concluded in the Financial Instrument, its starting price shall be used as the closing price.

##### **b Weighted Average of a fixed number of last trades Method:**

- 1) The closing price of the Financial Instrument is calculated from the weighted, by number of units, average of the prices of a fixed number of last trades concluded therein during the session via the Order Book.
- 2) Calculation of the closing price begins with the last trade before the end of the session, continuing toward the beginning of the session, until the absolute number of trades which corresponds to the specific number of trades in the session is reached.
- 3) For the purpose of determining the trades that participate in the calculation of the closing price, the following shall apply:
  - a) The trades that participate in the calculation of the closing price are those concluded in the Order Book.
  - b) If no trades have been concluded in a Financial Instrument, one of the following prices will be used as the closing price in accordance with a relevant Decision of ATHEX:
    - i) the starting price;
    - ii) the best bid price registered in the Order Book at the time of closing price calculation. In this case, if there is no best bid price, the starting price is used as the closing price.

- c) In the event that the calculation of the closing price results in an invalid tick size, the price is rounded to the nearest valid tick size. If the closing price is equidistant from two tick sizes, the price is rounded to the highest of the two.
- d) Cancelled trades do not participate in the calculation of the closing price.

#### **c Weighted Average of a percentage of last trades Method:**

1 The closing price of the Financial Instrument is calculated from the weighted, by number of units, average of the prices of a percentage of last trades concluded therein during the session via the Order Book.

2 The closing price is calculated by counting the trades concluded in the Financial Instrument during a session and calculating the number of trades which constitute the percentage that will be taken into consideration. Calculation of the closing price begins with the last trade before the end of the session, continuing toward the beginning of the session, until the absolute number of trades which corresponds to the specific percentage of total trades in the Financial Instrument is reached.

3 For the purpose of determining the trades that participate in the calculation of the closing price, the provisions of § 2.1.9. (b) (3) shall apply in addition to the following:

- a The number of trades participating in the calculation are rounded to the nearest whole number.
- b If the result of rounding is zero (0) but trades in the Financial Instrument have indeed been concluded, the last trade price shall be used as the closing price.

#### **d Weighted Average of trades concluded in a predetermined period of time before the end of the session Method:**

1 The closing price of the Financial Instrument is calculated from the weighted, by number of units, average of the prices of trades concluded therein during a predetermined period of time before the end of the session via the Order Book.

2 For the purpose of determining the trades that participate in the calculation of the closing price, the provisions of § 2.1.9.1. (b) (3) shall apply.

#### **e Weighted Average of a percentage of the daily trading volume Method:**

1 The closing price of the Financial Instrument is calculated from the weighted, by number of units, average of the prices of a set percentage of units of the Financial Instrument traded during the session via the Order Book.

2 For the purpose of determining the closing price, the set percentage of units is calculated in relation to their total volume. Calculation of the closing price begins with the last units before the end of the session, continuing toward the beginning of the session until the absolute number of units which corresponds to the specific percentage of units of the session is reached and then weighting them with the price at which they traded.

3 For the purpose of determining the units that participate in the calculation of the closing price, the provisions of § 2.1.9.1 b) (3) shall apply.

#### **f Weighted Average of a percentage specified number of last trades based on transaction value Method:**



1 To calculate the closing price using this Method, a count is made of the trades concluded in the Financial Instrument during the session and a calculation is made of the number of trades corresponding to thirty percent (30%) of all trades concluded during the session, beginning from the last trade.

2 If the value of trades corresponding to thirty percent (30%) of all trades, in accordance with par. 1, is greater than the significant trade value, the closing price shall be the weighted, by number of units, average of prices of the above trades. The significant trade value is calculated by ATHEX as a percentage of the market value of the respective Financial Instrument which is set by ATHEX by virtue of its Decision and cannot be less than a minimum transaction limit which is set by ATHEX by virtue of the same Decision.

3 If the value of trades according to par. 2 is lower than the aforesaid significant trade value, the closing price shall be the weighted, by number of units, average of prices of all the trades of the respective session, provided their value is greater than the significant session value. The significant session value is calculated by ATHEX as a percentage of the market value of the respective Financial Instrument which is set by ATHEX by virtue of its Decision and cannot be less than a minimum session limit which is set by ATHEX by virtue of the same Decision.

4 If the value of trades according to par. 2 is lower than the significant trade value and the value of all trades in the session is lower than the significant session value or if no trades have been concluded in the respect Financial Instrument during the session, the closing price shall be starting price of the Financial Instrument on the day of calculation.

5 For the purpose of determining the trades that participate in the closing price calculation in accordance with par. 1, 2, 3 and 4, the following apply:

- a The trades that participate in the closing price calculation are those concluded in the Order Book.
- b In the event that the closing price calculation results in an invalid tick size, the price is rounded to the nearest valid tick size. If the closing price is equidistant from two tick sizes, the price is rounded to the higher of the two.
- c Cancelled trades (or transactions) do not participate in the closing price calculation.
- d The number of trades that participate in the closing price calculation is rounded to the nearest whole number.

### **2.1.9.2 Auction Closing Price Method Types**

#### **2.1.9.2.1 Method Types**

In each ATHEX Market and for each Financial Instrument class thereof, the closing price may be determined by the Auction Closing Price Methods in combination with one of the Basic Closing Price Methods of §2.1.9.1 subject to the following conditions. ATHEX may, by virtue of its Decision, further specify any matter and necessary detail with regard to the implementation of the following provisions.

##### **A) Simple Method**

1) The closing price of the Financial Instrument shall be the auction price that results from the performance of Method 2 transactions or, provided it is appropriate to apply the Automatic Volatility Interruption Mechanism in accordance with the provisions of §2.6.4, through the performance of Method 2 transactions, as stipulated on the basis of such mechanism.



2) If no Method 2 transaction has been carried out in the Financial Instrument in accordance with par. 1, one of the Basic Closing Price Methods of §2.1.9.1 shall be applied, as selected by ATHEX, and the closing price shall be the price resulting from the application of the relevant Basic Closing Price Method of §2.1.9.1.

### **B) Enhanced Method**

1) The closing price of the Financial Instrument shall be the auction price that results from the performance of Method 2 transactions or, provided it is appropriate to apply the Automatic Volatility Interruption Mechanism (AVIM) in accordance with the provisions of §2.6.4, through the performance of Method 2 transactions, as stipulated on the basis of such mechanism.

2) If it is not possible to conclude a Method 2 transaction in the Financial Instrument in accordance with par. 1 or one of the following cases is applicable, one of the Basic Closing Price Methods of §2.1.9.1 shall be applied, as selected by ATHEX, and the closing price shall be the price resulting from the application of the relevant Basic Closing Price Method of §2.1.9.1.:

a the projected closing price that results from Method 2 after application of the AVIM continues to deviate from the auction reference price, and the auction volume is lower than 30% of the session trading volume, which does not include Method 6 transactions that may have been carried out during the session, or

b when, after application of the AVIM, the entire quantity offered or requested in the auction is satisfied by market orders or at-the-open orders.

### **C) Enhanced Method with significant trade value control**

1) The closing price of the Financial Instrument shall be the auction price that results from the performance of Method 2 transactions unless the conditions of par. 2 are met.

2) If, during the application of Method 2 in accordance with par. 1, the requirements are fulfilled for activation of the AVIM pursuant to paragraph 2.6.4 or the trade value of the projected auction is less than the significant trade value of §2.1.9.1 (f) (2), the AVIM is activated.

3) Following activation of the AVIM, auction is held using Method 2 and the closing price of the Financial Instrument shall be the auction price resulting from this Method, unless:

a) the projected closing price resulting from the Method with auction continues to deviate from the auction reference price and the auction volume is less than 30% of the session trading volume, which does not include Method 6 transactions that may have been carried out during the respective session, or

b) the entire quantity offered or requested in the auction is satisfied by market orders or at-the-open orders, or

c) the auction trade value is less than the significant trade value,

d) in which case the Method for which provision is made in §2.1.9.1, instance f, shall be applied to calculate the closing price.

4) If it is not possible to conclude a Method 2 transaction in accordance with par. 1 or par. 3, the Method provided in §2.1.9.1, instance f, shall be applied to calculate the closing price.

#### **2.1.9.2.2 Unfilled auction orders**

If an auction price is not calculated on the basis of Method 2 in accordance with the terms of §2.1.9.2.1, orders for execution which were entered according to Method 2 shall be executed at the closing price, as determined pursuant to the above terms, provided they fulfil the matching criteria on the basis of that price<sup>105</sup>.

#### **2.1.10 Trading Unit**

In the case of Securities, the trading unit is one (1) piece, in case of Derivatives, one (1) contract and in the case of Borrowing products, the minimum quantity of Securities concerned, as determined by a Decision of ATHEX.

#### **2.1.11 Special provisions on Derivatives and Securities Lending Agreements**

- 1) Trading of all Derivatives is carried out in series, as these are entered into the System. Each series refers to a certain Derivative, which it specifies as a trading unit (contract). Derivatives of the same class and expiration date or strike price constitute contracts of the same series. The series and the procedure for the entry of each Derivative are determined by a relevant Decision of ATHEX. ATHEX may also, regardless of the series entry procedure, enter new series or modify existing series of a Derivative, if this is deemed appropriate for the functioning of the Derivative or for ensuring its orderly trading.
- 2) The values associated with transactions in Derivatives, especially the opening price, the starting price or the reference price, are determined by ATHEX depending on the particular admission characteristics of the Derivatives, as specified by Decision of ATHEX.
- 3) The values in relation to transactions in the Securities Lending Mechanism are determined by the terms of operation of the Securities Lending Agreements, as specified by Decision of ATHEX.

## **2.2 Orders**

### **2.2.1 Order Details**

1) For the purposes of this Rulebook, "order" means the declaration of intent to execute a

<sup>105</sup> Paragraph 2.1.9 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

transaction, which is entered into the System by a Member. Wherever in this Rulebook the term “registered order” is used, it shall refer to the order that is registered in the System for execution and wherever the term “entered order” is used, it shall refer to the order that is entered in the System for execution. An order that is entered in the System, in order to be accepted for execution, must include the following details:

a) Mandatory information:

The mandatory information is the following:

i) Side/type of order: Specifies whether the order relates to a buy (B) or sell (S), or to borrowing or lending respectively.

ii) Financial Instrument: The Financial Instrument to which the order relates. Each Financial Instrument admitted to the System is assigned a unique codified name that is designated as its symbol. The new symbols are announced to Members prior to the commencement of trading of the Financial Instrument. In the case of a Derivative, the series to which it belongs is also specified.

iii) Volume/Disclosed Volume: In the case of Securities, specification of the disclosed number of units being offered or sought, whilst in the case of Derivatives, the total number of contracts. Only integers are acceptable.

iv) Undisclosed Volume: In addition to the disclosed volume, specification also of the total volume that also includes the undisclosed volume, which is not taken into consideration for the purposes of order execution.

v) Price: Specification of the order price, unless it is a Market Order, in which case there is no relevant restriction. In the case of At The Open or At The Close orders, the order is identified as such with the addition of a relevant descriptive indicator.

vi) Value: This is derived automatically from the System. In the case of fixed income securities, the System calculates both the net and gross value (net value plus any accrued interest) of the order. This item does not apply in the Derivatives Market including the Securities Lending Mechanism.<sup>106</sup>

vii) Trading Code: Specification, by means of an alphanumeric code, of the identity of the originating client on whose behalf the Member is entering an order. This code is also used for the clearing of trades. For lending orders relating to methods 8-1, 8-2, 8-3-3, the Securities Account of the lender is used.

viii) Member Code: Specification, by means of a code, of the identity of the Member that enters the order and automatically of the Member responsible for clearing, which may be the same Member that enters the order unless otherwise stipulated.

<sup>106</sup> Item vi of instance a, par. 1 of § 2.2.1 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

ix) Clearing Code: The Clearing Sub-Account, as stipulated in ATHEXClear Regulations, which is kept by the Clearing Member that undertakes the clearing of the transaction in execution of the order. This Clearing Code is also used to specify the credit limit that the Member has for entering the order, where applicable, as stipulated in § 1.5.6 hereof and ATHEXClear Regulations. For lending orders entered with Methods 8-1, 8-2 and 8-3-3 this item is not required.

b) Optional information:

i) Grouping: This is an alphanumeric code that is used for the shortening of the transactions during clearing, as defined by the ATHEXClear Regulations.

ii) Internal Client Code: The alphanumeric code, which identifies the internal identity of the principal-client to the Member, where applicable.

iii) Position effect: Determines whether the execution of the order shall result in auto-netting or in a non-existing position.

iv) Condition: Specification of any condition attached to the order, as applicable.

v) STOP Indicator: If there is a STOP condition, it is designated as such by a relevant indicator.

vi) STOP Price: If there is a STOP condition, the STOP indicator is qualified by a relevant price.

vii) Duration: If the duration of the order is not specified in accordance with § 2.2.5, it will be treated as a day order. In the case of lending orders of Methods 8-1, 8-2 and 8-3-3, if the duration is not specified, they will be treated as having an indefinite duration.<sup>107</sup>

viii) Comments: Space for use by a Member at its own discretion.

ix) Inactive Order: Specifies whether the order will be registered in the System as inactive. In such a case, it will be possible to activate the order at a later time. Inactive orders are given a time stamp as soon as they are activated.

x) Determination of short selling or order for closing a short selling, where applicable, in accordance with the applicable provisions.

xi) Direct clearing: Identifies the order placer's intent for immediate delivery of the securities involved in the transaction.

<sup>107</sup> Item vii) of instance b), paragraph 1, § 2.2.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of Athens Exchange.

xii) Covered sell: Denotes the order placer's intent that the respective order be designated a covered sell order.<sup>108</sup>

2) An order that is accepted for execution, in accordance with the provisions of the preceding paragraph, is given a time stamp and forwarded by the System for execution.

3) ATHEX may, by virtue of its decision, determine any technical issue and necessary detail relating to the technical fields and data as defined in the preceding subparagraphs and introduce new order fields whenever necessary in accordance with provisions in force<sup>109</sup>.

## **2.2.2 Order distinctions with respect to price**

### **2.2.2.1 General provision**

1. Depending on their price type, orders are classified into Market Orders (MKT), Limit Orders (LMT), At The Open (ATO) and At The Close (ATC). In the Securities Lending Mechanism, orders are not valid at the opening price and closing price.
2. The price of orders may be denominated in euros, or in another currency, or in another measurable magnitude, depending on the characteristics of the Financial Instrument, including but not limited to, numerically or in terms of a percentage of the par value (in the case of fixed income securities) or in index units (e.g. in the case of derivatives) or in the form of an interest rate.

### **2.2.2.2 Market Order**

1. A Market Order (MKT) is an order that is entered in the System without some specific price and declares the intention of the ordering client to conduct a transaction at the best prices in the market at the time of its entry.
2. Market Orders may be filled at more than one price if the volume of the Market Order is greater than the corresponding volume of the registered (in the System) opposite order which at that moment is being traded at the best price. If the opposite order with the best price has a smaller volume than the Market Order, then the latter will be matched with the next opposite orders in order of ranking until no more opposite orders are available for matching with the said Market Order. Market Orders, if there is no registered opposite order with which they can be even partially matched at the time of their entry, will be cancelled.
3. If a Market Order has an un-executed remainder, it will be converted to a Limit Order at the price of the last trade executed via the specific order. In the case of a Market Order that entails activation of the Volatility Interruption Mechanism of § 2.6.4., the Market Order shall be transferred as such to the

<sup>108</sup> Item xii) of instance b), paragraph 1, § 2.2.1 was added as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of Athens Exchange and has effect as of 16.01.2017.

<sup>109</sup> After subparagraph 2, paragraph 2.2.1 of the Rulebook, a new subparagraph (3) was added as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

pre-call phase of Method 2 which is being applied as a result of the activation of the said mechanism. If the above order has been partially filled, its unfilled part shall be converted at the time of its aforesaid transfer to a Limit Order at the price of the last trade executed via the relevant order prior to activation of the Volatility Interruption Mechanism.

4. Market Orders do not appear in the Best Bids-Offers, but do participate in the procedure for determining the opening price.

#### **2.2.2.3 Limit Order**

1. A Limit Order (LMT) is an order that is entered in the System at a specific price as the maximum price in the case of a buy order, or the minimum price in the case of a sell order, at which the ordering client is willing to make a trade.
2. Limit Orders with prices beyond the price fluctuation limits of § 2.6.3. will not be accepted by the System and will be automatically deactivated at the time of their entry thereto.
3. In the event of the partial filling of a Limit Order due to activation of the Volatility Interruption Mechanism, any un-executed part of the relevant order shall compulsorily be transferred to the pre-call phase of Method 2 which is being applied as a result of the activation of the said mechanism, in which case its execution is checked in accordance with the terms of the relevant method.

#### **2.2.2.4 At The Open**

1. An "At The Open" (ATO) order is an order that is entered in the System without a specific price and only during the Method stipulated by ATHEX for the purpose of determining the opening price.
2. In the event of the partial execution of an order at the opening price, its un-executed remainder is cancelled and its priority in relation to a Market Order is determined by its time of entry.
3. "At The Open" orders do not appear in the Best Bids – Offers, but do participate in determining the auction price.

#### **2.2.2.5 At The Close**

An "At The Close" (ATC) order is an order that is entered in the System without a specific price and declares the intention of the ordering client to conclude a trade at the closing price. An "At The Close" order may be entered in the System at any time during Methods 1 to 3, but is executed only during Method 3.

#### **2.2.2.6 Lending order**

In the case of a lending order entered in the Securities Lending Mechanism through Methods 8-1, 8-2 or 8-3-3, the relevant order is entered without a price and indicates the intention of the principal to carryout lending of securities through the said Methods at interest rate price, as determined by the Aggregate Lending Orders.

### **2.2.3 Order distinctions with respect to volume**

#### **2.2.3.1 Distinctions**

Orders may be entered in the System in volumes equal to the trading unit of § 2.1.10 and in multiples thereof.

### **2.2.4 Distinctions between orders under conditions**

#### **2.2.4.1 Orders under conditions**

- 1) For the purposes of this Rulebook, “condition” means a certain special term that is specified with the order and declares the intention of the ordering client to make a trade only if the said term is fulfilled.
- 2) Each Market and Board of § 2.3.11 allows the use of specific, restrictively stipulated conditions.
- 3) The entry of a condition is optional.
- 4) The entry of only one condition each time is permitted.
- 5) The Pre-Agreed Trading Board provided in § 2.3.11.1. and § 2.3.8. contains only orders without conditions<sup>110</sup>.
- 6) The System accepts as conditional orders those for which provision is made in §§ 2.2.4.2. to 2.2.4.8.<sup>111</sup>

#### **2.2.4.2 STOP orders**

Orders with a “STOP” condition are those orders identified as such by a STOP indicator, which may relate to a certain Financial Instrument or index and a certain STOP price. These orders may be Limit or Market orders and remain inactive until the STOP indicator reaches the specified STOP price.

#### **2.2.4.3 Immediate Or Cancel orders**

<sup>110</sup> Subparagraphs 2) and 5), paragraph 2.2.4.1 of the Rulebook were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>111</sup> Instance 7 of § 2.2.4.1 was deleted as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 1) Orders with an “Immediate Or Cancel” (IOC) condition are orders that, if not immediately and fully filled, are cancelled with respect to their un-executed remainder.
- 2) These orders may be entered only in the Order Book during Method 1.
- 3) In the event that such an order entails activation of the Automatic Volatility Interruption Mechanism under § 2.6.4. in the Securities Market, any unfilled part of the relevant order shall be cancelled, but only after the aforesaid mechanism has first been activated.

#### **2.2.4.4 Fill Or Kill orders**

- 1) Orders with a “Fill Or Kill” (FOK) conditions are orders which are cancelled unless they can be immediately filled in their entirety.
- 2) Under no circumstances do such orders entail activation of the Volatility Interruption Mechanism of § 2.6.4 in the Securities Market.
- 3) Fill Or Kill orders may be entered only in the Order Book during Method 1.

#### **2.2.4.5 All Or None orders**

- 1) Orders with an “All Or None” (AON) condition are orders that cannot be partially filled and remain active in their entirety until they can be filled in total.
- 2) Unless otherwise stipulated by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX, the “All Or None” condition cannot be attached to orders on the Derivatives Market. In the Securities Market, orders under this condition are compulsorily forwarded only to the Special Terms Board during Method 4.

#### **2.2.4.6 Multiples Of orders**

- 1) Orders with a “Multiples Of” (MO) condition are those orders that are executed only in multiples of a specific number of units as stipulated in the relevant order. The aforesaid number must be:
  - a) less than the quantity of units declared in the order and
  - b) a whole divisor of the aforesaid quantity.
- 2) Unless otherwise stipulated by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX, the ‘Multiples Of’ condition cannot be attached to orders on the Derivatives Market. In the Securities Market, orders under this condition remain active and are executed only on fulfilment of the condition and are compulsorily forwarded only to the Special Terms Board during Method 4.

#### **2.2.4.7 Minimum Fill orders**



- 1) Orders with a “Minimum Fill” (MF) condition are orders that are executed in a certain minimum number of units, as stipulated in the relevant order. The aforesaid number must be less than the volume of units declared in the order.
- 2) Unless otherwise stipulated by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX, the “Minimum Fill” condition cannot be attached to orders on the Derivatives Market.
- 3) In the Securities Market, the following provisions apply specifically to such orders:
  - a) Orders under a “Minimum Fill” condition remain active and are executed only on fulfilment of the condition. In the event that the number of remaining units is less than the minimum fill size, the minimum size of the original order automatically changes so as to equal the remaining number of units.
  - b) “Minimum Fill” orders are compulsorily forwarded only to the Special Terms Board during Method 4.

## 2.2.5 Order distinctions with respect to duration

### 2.2.5.1 Definition of duration

The duration of an order specifies the period of time for which the respective order remains active in the System for execution. Orders based on duration are classed in accordance with the provisions of

§§ 2.2.5.2 και 2.2.5.3. These orders shall be compulsorily rendered inactive by the System in the following cases:

- a if their price is outside the permissible daily trading limits as specified in § 2.6.3 or
- b if the Credit Limit of the Member that entered them is insufficient for covering the relevant orders or
- c if measures have been imposed against a Member or a user thereof, which entered the relevant orders, prohibiting their participation in trading, on the basis of the terms hereof or in accordance with provisions in force<sup>112</sup>.

### 2.2.5.2 Good For Day orders

- 1) “Good For Day” (GFD) orders are those which, unless they are cancelled or executed, remain active until the end of the trading session on the day of their entry, at which time they are automatically cancelled by the System.
- 2) Unless some other term of duration is stipulated in accordance with the provisions of § 2.2.5

<sup>112</sup> Subparagraph 2.2.5.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

hereof, all orders are by definition “Good For Day”.

- 3) Orders with “Immediate Or Cancel” and “Fill Or Kill” conditions, covered sell orders, and pre-agreed trade orders must necessarily be “Good For Day”<sup>113</sup>.

### **2.2.5.3 Good Till Cancel orders**

“Good Till Cancel” (GTC) orders are those which, unless cancelled, filled or cease to be valid on the basis of their terms of operation, remain active without any time restriction for as long as their price remains within the maximum and minimum permissible price range of the Financial Instrument to which they relate.

### **2.2.5.4 Date orders**

- 1) “Date” or “Good Till Date” (GTD) orders are those which, unless cancelled or filled, remain active until the date stipulated as their expiry date.
- 2) In the commencement phase, the System renders inactive every “Good Till Date” order for trading in a Financial Instrument if the price of the order is outside the permissible daily trading limits or there are other conditions that nullify its validity.
- 3) In the Securities Market, the order remains active for execution up until its date of expiry and it is automatically cancelled by the System on the following day.

## **2.2.6 Orders on the basis of series number**

### **2.2.6.1 Scope**

The provisions of this paragraph are applicable only to the Derivatives Market with the exception of the Securities Lending Mechanism.<sup>114</sup>

### **2.2.6.2 Distinctions**

- 1) On the basis of the number of the series to which they relate, orders are classed as either simple orders or combination orders.
- 2) A simple order is an order that relates to one and only one series.

### **2.2.6.3 Combination orders**

- 1) A combination order is an order that involves two or more individual orders in different series of Derivatives, the execution of which presupposes the simultaneous execution of all the

<sup>113</sup> The last part of item 3) of subparagraph 2.2.5.2 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>114</sup> § 2.2.6.1 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

individual orders.

- 2) Combination orders operate as standard combination orders.
- 3) Standard combination orders are those orders which are entered on the basis of a certain combination as this is standardized by ATHEX.
- 4) ATHEX may:
  - a) stipulate one or more types of standard combination orders, taking into consideration the respective Market needs of Members that apply from time to time,
  - b) set restrictions on the type of combination orders, by way of indication on the number of series to which the individual orders jointly constituting the combination order relate, the volume of contracts of a combination order, the time periods during which such orders can be entered into the System for execution, as well as in respect of all other matters and necessary details pertaining to these orders.

## **2.2.7 Modification and cancellation of orders**

### **2.2.7.1 Modification of orders**

- 1) A registered order may be modified through the System by the Member that entered it, at any time during the session.
- 2) The aforesaid modification may relate only to the following details:
  - a) Total number of units or contracts, depending on the case
  - b) Disclosed number of units
  - c) Price
  - d) Trading code
  - e) Internal client code
  - f) <sup>115</sup>
  - g) Duration
  - h) Comments

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<sup>115</sup> Instance f) of paragraph 2 of § 2.2.7.1 was abolished and instances g) and h) were renumbered f) and g) by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

3) The modification of a covered sell order is permitted only with respect to b), c), e) and g) of subparagraph 2.<sup>116</sup>

4) Modification applies only to any unfilled part of the order.

5) If the modification consists in:

a) a change in the price of the order or

b) an increase in the disclosed units of the order or its volume of contracts,

the modification is tantamount to cancellation of the order and replacement thereof with a new one. In such cases, the modified order receives a new time stamp and is forwarded to the System for execution on the basis of that time.

6) In all instances of order modification other than those set out in the preceding paragraph, the modification will not affect the priority of the order. In such cases, the ranking of the modified order remains unchanged.

#### **2.2.7.2 Cancellation of orders**

- 1) An order registered in the System may be cancelled via the System by the Member which entered it, at any time for as long as it remains valid. Cancellation may also be done automatically by the System, when provided by the type of the order or upon expiry of the Derivative order to which the order refers.
- 2) Upon cancellation, the order ceases to be valid and is deleted from the System. If the order has been partially filled, cancellation applies only to its unfilled part.
- 3) Cancellation of the lending orders of Method 8-1 and 8-2 is not allowed from the time of commencement of the calculation of the Aggregate lending orders, on the basis of the Quantities and Interest Rates Distribution Algorithm and up to the time specified by ATHEX and/or ATHEXClear following conclusion of the Securities Lending Mechanism session.

#### **2.2.8 Order priority/ranking criteria**

- 1) Orders which, at the time of their entry into the System, do not fulfil the matching criteria for automatically executed trades in accordance with the provisions of § 2.3., unless otherwise stipulated by the type of order, are registered in the Order Book. Orders are ranked by type of order, buy or sell.

<sup>116</sup> At the end of item 2) of subparagraph 2.2.7.1, a new item 3) was added. The former item 3 as well as items 4) and 5) were renumbered 4), 5) and 6) respectively by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX. The addition and renumbering have effect as of 16.01.2017.

- 2) Each order is ranked, by type, on the basis of the following criteria:
  - a) Best price. Buy orders are ranked in order of priority on the basis of the highest price, whilst sell orders are ranked on the basis of the lowest price.
  - b) Time. Orders with the same price are ranked according to their priority on the basis of their time of entry into the System.

## 2.3 Trading methods

### 2.3.1 General provision

- 1) Trades are executed:
  - a) either automatically or on a Hit & Take or pre-agreed basis
  - b) either continuously or instantaneously during a trading period, in accordance with the trading Methods described in § 2.3.
- 2) An automatically executed trade is a trade concluded via the System on the basis of the ranking criteria of price and time. In the event of orders having the same price, execution priority is given to the one first entered in the System.
- 3) In addition to the criteria stipulated in the preceding paragraph, ATHEX may – for automatically executed trades – set as an additional ranking criterion that of 'Member'. This criterion is ranked second (price-Member-time). According to this criterion of 'Member', in the event of more than one order having the same price, the execution of the order of the same Member takes priority. In cases where the criterion of 'Member' is applied, if an order entered by a Member fulfils the criterion for matching with registered orders having the same price, it is executed by priority with registered orders of the same Member, even if these are – on the basis of the price and time criteria – ranked lower than other orders that fulfil the matching criterion. The methods and cases of application of the 'Member' criterion and all other relevant matters and necessary details are determined by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX.
- 4) A trade executed on a Hit & Take basis is a trade concluded via the System on the initiative of a Member, which accepts a registered opposite order.
- 5) A trade executed on a pre-agreed basis is a private trade concluded via the System, off the Order Book, following the prior agreement of the contracting parties. Each pre-agreed trade is registered in the System in such a way as to ensure they are brought to the attention of those participating in the trading sessions of the relevant Market in which it is being executed, including the Securities Lending Mechanism. Pre-agreed trades are cleared in accordance with ATHEX Clear rules and regulations. The following are not subject to clearing: (a) the pre-agreed trades of Method 6.2 as defined in article 2.3.7.3 and (b) pre-agreed trades of Method 6.1 of article 2.3.7.2, which are settled on the same day and cancelled if they are not settled in accordance with the timeframe of ATHEX CLEAR, as specified by a Decision of ATHEX. In the event of late settlement of the pre-agreed trades of the preceding

subparagraph, the measures laid down in article 6.2.4 shall be imposed.<sup>117</sup>

- 6) The automatic execution of a trade can be instantaneous or continuous. Pre-agreed trades are always executed instantaneously, whilst Hit & Take trades are always executed on a continuous basis.
- 7) Automatically executed trades and Hit & Take trades are settled on a multilateral basis. Pre-agreed trades are settled on a bilateral basis or multilateral, depending on their characteristics in accordance with the provisions of the Rulebooks of ATHEXClear and ATHEXCSD<sup>118</sup>. whilst Hit & Take trades are settled on a multilateral basis, with the Chairman of the Board of Directors of ATHEX being able to opt for their bilateral settlement.
- 8) By virtue of its decision, ATHEX shall determine for ATHEX Markets including the Securities Lending Mechanism of ATHEX the trading methods chosen on each occasion from among those stipulated in § 2.3, the periods for each method, the trading boards, wherever appropriate, as well as the types of orders that correspond to each Board and all other relevant matters and necessary details.<sup>119</sup>

## **2.3.2 Method 1: Continuous Automatic Matching**

### **2.3.2.1 Matching criteria**

- 1) During this Method, the system accepts for execution all orders registered in the Order Book.
- 2) During the period of this Method, the Order Book contains buy and sell orders, which are registered on the basis of the ranking criteria of § 2.2.8.
- 3) On the basis of the ranking criteria, trades are executed as follows:
  - a) If the entered order is a limit order, the price of the order must at the time of its entry in the System, and in the case of a buy order, be equal to or higher than the best price among the registered sell orders and, in the case of a sell order, be equal to or lower than the best price among the registered buy orders.
  - b) If the entered order is a market order, there must be, at the time of its entry in the System, a registered opposite order.

### **2.3.2.2 Special terms governing execution and registration**

- 1) In all cases where the matching criteria of § 2.3.2.1. are met, the price of the trade is determined by the price of the registered orders, on the basis of which orders are matched. The

<sup>117</sup> Sentence 4 of subparagraph 5, paragraph 2.3.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no.195/01.08.2023 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 11.09.2023 and subsequently amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>118</sup> Paragraph 7) of § 2.3.1 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 212/19.5.2025 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>119</sup> Paragraph 8) of § 2.3.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX and subsequently amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

registered order is deleted from the Order Book at the same time as the execution of the trade in which it participates.

- 2) If the matching criterion of the entered order is met by more than one registered order, these latter orders are executed in quantities until the quantity of the entered order is reached. If the last of the registered orders that meet the matching criteria is not fully executed, because it has a greater number of transferable securities, it keeps its position in the Order Book with respect to its unfilled part.
- 3) If the quantity of registered orders is insufficient for covering the quantity of the entered order, the unfilled part of the order, unless otherwise stipulated by its type, is registered in the Order Book in accordance with the ranking criteria. If the entered order is, in such a case, a market order, its unfilled part, provided this is not ruled out by the order type, is registered in accordance with the ranking criteria as a limit order with a price equal to the last trade price.
- 4) The trade(s) resulting from the partial matching of a newly entered order with existing opposite orders is (are) registered in the System.
- 5) Without prejudice to the case in which the "Member" criterion of § 2.3.1. and the next subparagraph is applied, registered orders are always executed in the order of their ranking.

#### **2.3.2.3 Criteria for matching standard combination orders**

- 1) The provisions of this article are applicable only in the Derivatives Market with the exception of the Securities Lending Mechanism.<sup>120</sup>
- 2) A standard combination order can be executed either on the basis of the Order Book which is kept for the standard combination or on the basis of the Order Books of the series to which its individual orders relate.
- 3) The criteria for matching standard combination orders on the basis of the Order Book for the standard combination are the following:
  - a) In the case of a standard combination limit order, the price of such an order, in the case of a buy order, must be equal to or higher than the best price of the registered sell orders of the standard combination, whilst in the case of a sell order it must be equal to or lower than the best price of the registered buy orders of the standard combination.
  - b) In the case of a standard combination market order, there must be – at the time of its entry into the System – an opposite registered order of the standard combination.
- 4) The matching criteria for standard combination orders on the basis of the Order Books for the series to which its individual orders relate are the following:
  - a) In the case of a standard combination limit order, it must be possible for its individual orders

<sup>120</sup> Par. 1 of § 2.3.2.3 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

to be executed at prices, the algebraic aggregate of which is, with respect to a standard combination buy order, equal to or lower than the price of that order, whilst with respect to a standard combination sell order, equal to or higher than the price of that order.

- b) In the case of a standard combination market order, there must be – at the time of its entry into the System – opposite registered orders corresponding to all its individual orders in the Order Books of the series to which it relates.
- 5) In every case, standard combination orders are executed on the basis of the Order Book for the standard combination subject to the condition of the non-fulfilment of the matching criteria, on the basis of the Order Book for the series to which it relates, at prices better than the price of the standard combination order.

#### **2.3.2.4 Special terms governing combination orders**

Standard combination orders may result in the conclusion of transactions with an invalid tick size or a price outside the daily price fluctuation limits.

### **2.3.3 Method 2: Call Auction**

#### **2.3.3.1 Ranking criteria**

- 1) During Method 2, the System accepts for execution all active orders registered in the Order Book.
- 2) During the period of this Method, the Order Book contains buy and sell orders, which are registered on the basis of the ranking criteria of § 2.2.8. Market orders and orders at the opening price are ranked before all other buy and sell orders.

#### **2.3.3.2 Determining the auction price**

The auction price is determined on the basis of the ranking of orders in the Order Book as per § 2.3.3.1., at which price trades are executed using this Method, as follows:

- 1) The system treats each price of existing orders as a “potential auction price”.
- 2) The auction price is selected from the “potential auction prices” on the basis of which has the greatest “potential trading volume”, i.e. the price with which the highest trading volume is achieved. The volume of market orders and of orders at the opening price are taken into account for the purpose of determining the “potential trading volume”.
- 3) In the event that there is more than one “potential auction price” with the same “potential trading volume” [i.e. which would result in the execution of the same volume of trades] then that price which is nearest to the reference price is selected as the auction price. For the purpose of determining the auction price, the reference price (starting price),



in the case of session opening, shall be the closing price of the previous trading session adjusted (whenever applicable, pursuant to the provisions laid down in a decision of ATHEX on the adjustment of prices) and rounded to the nearest tick. In the case of the application of this Method for a Security and specifically with respect to its first day of trading, trading begins at the price announced by the underwriter or, in the case of Pre-Admission of par. 2.5.1.2, the closing price of the last day of trading under the Pre-Admission procedure<sup>121</sup>. In all other cases, the reference price for the purpose of determining the auction, before commencement of the Method, shall be either:

- a) the price at which the last trade was executed in continuous trading, or
- b) the weighted, by number of units, average of the prices of the specific absolute number of last trades concluded therein during the session via the Order Book, or
- c) the weighted, by number of units, average of the prices of a set percentage number of units of transactions concluded therein during the session via the Order Book, or
- d) the weighted, by number of units, average of the prices of a set percentage number of last trades concluded therein during the session via the Order Book, or
- e) the weighted, by number of units, average of the prices of trades concluded therein during a predetermined period of time before the end of the session via the Order Book,

pursuant to the specific provisions of a relevant Decision of ATHEX. In the case of the application of this Method for a Derivative and specifically with respect to its first day of trading, trading begins at the price stipulated in instance d of subparagraph 1, paragraph 2.1.5<sup>122</sup>.

- 4) In the event that there are two "potential auction prices" of the preceding paragraph that are equidistant from the above-mentioned reference price, the reference price (starting price) shall be the auction price.

### 2.3.3.3 Matching criteria

Trades concluded with this Method are automatically executed by the System at the auction price at the end of the period during which the Method is applied, observing the following criteria for order matching:

- 1) In order for existing buy orders to be matched, they must have a price equal to or higher than the auction price, and those buy orders which meet the said criterion and are ranked higher must have already been matched.
- 2) In order for existing sell orders to be matched, they must have a price equal to or lower than

<sup>121</sup> The third sentence of item 3, subparagraph 2.3.3.2 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>122</sup> The fourth sentence of item 3, subparagraph 2.3.3.2 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 6.4.2021.

the auction price, and those sell orders which meet the said criterion and are ranked higher must have already been matched.

#### **2.3.3.4 Special terms governing execution and registration**

- 1) At the time of executing trades with this Method, Members are prohibited from entering new orders in the System.
- 2) Following the completion of trades, unfilled limit orders that meet the aforementioned price matching criteria, as well as any un-executed part thereof, remain in the Order Book at the auction price and retain their time stamp.
- 3) Market orders that remain unfilled in their entirety or unfilled orders at the auction price are automatically cancelled. Partially unfilled market orders remain in the Order Book and are converted to limit orders at the auction price, whilst the unfilled remainder of orders partially executed at the auction price is cancelled.
- 4) ATHEX shall determine by virtue of its Decision all necessary matters relating to the possibility given to Members of knowing during the course of this Method a projected auction price and volume before the eventual auction price and volume are finalized. By virtue of the relevant Decision, ATHEX may also set a Black Out period may be set in the course of this Method, during which it will not be permitted to cancel or deactivate orders, modify order prices or change the disclosed order volume. During such a Black Out period however it will be permitted to enter orders and change their total volume.
- 5) Method 2 can be terminated at a random time (RTP: Random time period), the period which is determined by a Decision of ATHEX. The determination of the price of the auction shall not be performed before the beginning and after the end of RTP.
- 6) In the event that scheduled Method 2 trading is made subject to the Volatility Interruption mechanism or Method 2 trading is being conducted as the result of the activation of this mechanism, its duration may be extended when this is necessitated by circumstances. Reasons for such an extension, by way of indication, include significant divergence of the projected auction price relative to the reference price of the relevant auction, as well as a significant impact on the projected auction volume from the volume of unfilled market orders and orders at the opening price being traded under this Method. The duration of each Method 2 period, any instances of this duration being extended, as well as any other relevant matters, shall be determined by Decision of ATHEX.

### **2.3.4 Method 3: Continuous Automatic Matching At The Close**

#### **2.3.4.1 Basic terms governing the method**

- 1) The method by which trades are concluded only at the closing price is called Continuous Automatic Matching At The Close (Method 3). Method 3 is also used for the purposes of forced sales in accordance with articles 7, 8 par. 3, 20 par. 3, and 5 and 30 par. 6 of Law 4569/2018 subject to the terms of article 2.3.13<sup>123</sup>.

<sup>123</sup> Subparagraph 1) of paragraph 2.3.4.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

- 2) Limit Order trades which have been transmitted to the System during the periods of Methods 1 and 2, as well as those based on 'At The Close' orders, are executed in the closing period and only at the "closing price". Solely for the purpose of the implementation of this article, the "closing price" for the orders of Method 3 may be either:
  - a) the closing price as determined by the System each time in accordance with § 2.1.9. or
  - b) the Volume Weighted Average Price (VWAP), as this is determined by the average of all the trades (weighted with the units) executed under Methods 1 and 2 during the trading session prior to its calculation, rounded to two decimal places and to the nearest valid tick size. Decisions of ATHEX shall each time determine which of the above two prices will be considered as the "closing price" for Method 3 for each ATHEX Market and/or segment thereof.
- 3) During the course of this method, it is permitted to transmit only At The Close orders to the System.

#### **2.3.4.2 Matching criteria**

- 1) During the course of this Method, the Order Book is shaped as follows:
  - a) In every case, and irrespective of their time of entry, At The Close orders are given time priority only on commencement of Method 3.
  - b) Limit Orders that had been entered into the System during periods prior to closing and have remained un-executed may be filled during this period at the "closing price" provided there are opposite orders and subject to fulfilment of the following requirements:
    - i) in the case of limit buy orders, these must have a price equal to or higher than the closing price,
    - ii) in the case of limit sell orders, these must have a price equal to or lower than the closing price.
- 2) The execution of orders during the period of this Method is carried out on the basis of the criterion of price and time, according to which registered orders are executed in the following order of priority:
  - a) Priority is given to limit orders at a price better than the closing price. Buy orders with a better price are those orders with a price that is higher than the closing price. Correspondingly, sell orders with a better price are those orders with a price that is lower than the closing price.
  - b) Next come Limit Orders at a price equal to the closing price.
  - c) Next come At The Close orders, which had been entered in periods prior to the

commencement of this Method.

- d) Next come orders with a STOP condition, which were activated during the period of this Method.
- e) It is not possible to make a match with an existing order that has a lower position in the ranking, unless those orders with a higher ranking are first filled.
- f) The existing order is deleted from the Order Book upon execution of the trade.
- g) In the event that the number of units of registered orders is not sufficient to fully cover the number of units of the newly entered order, on the basis of the matching criterion, the un-executed remainder of the newly entered order remains in the Order Book and takes a position on the basis of its time criterion ranking. Trades resulting from the partial matching of the newly entered order with registered orders are registered in the System. Registered orders which were matched with opposite newly entered orders, resulting in a trade, are removed from the Order Book upon execution of the trade.
- h) In the event that more than one registered order meets the matching criterion with respect to the newly entered order, such orders are filled and trades are executed in their order of ranking. If the last of the existing orders that meet the matching criterion is not fully executed, that order will keep its position in the Order Book with respect to its unfilled part.

### **2.3.5 Method 4: Hit & Take**

- 1) Unless otherwise stipulated by Decision of ATHEX, Method 4 is applicable only in the Securities Market and the Securities Lending Mechanism and is defined in accordance with the provisions of the following paragraphs.<sup>124</sup>
- 2) During this Method, the System accepts for execution all orders on the Special Terms Board of Method 4. The Special Terms Board and the procedure for matching orders in accordance with Method 4 are based on the ranking of the respective orders by buy or sell, irrespective of their trading condition, in accordance with the ranking criteria.
- 3) Orders on the Board are not automatically executed by the System, but through the selection by a Member of an existing opposite order registered on the Board (Hit & Take). The Member, whose order has been selected by another Member in order to make a trade, does not have the right to refuse execution of the trade.
- 4) On the Special Terms Board, the order depth is unlimited. Moreover, on the Special Terms Board the System does not aggregate the units of orders having the same price, but orders are distinct irrespective of whether they have the same price or not.
- 5) Method 4 may also be used for matching orders on the Forced Sales Board.

<sup>124</sup> Par. 1 of § 2.3.5 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

### **2.3.6 Method 5-1: Forced Sales<sup>125</sup>**

#### **2.3.6.1 Basic terms governing forced sales<sup>126</sup>**

- 1) Method 5-1 is applicable only in the Securities Market and is defined in accordance with the provisions of the following paragraphs. Method 5-1 is used at the request of the seller in accordance with the provisions of the relevant Decision of ATHEX<sup>127</sup>.
- 2) The starting price of the forced sale is set by the seller either as an absolute value or as a percentage of deviation from the starting price of the Security on the date the forced sale is held. The starting price of the forced sale must be within the fluctuation limits stipulated for the respective security on the date the forced sale is held<sup>128</sup>.

#### **2.3.6.2 Forced sale procedure**

- 1) Throughout the entire forced sale, Members enter buy orders into the System with a price limit within the fluctuation limits in accordance with § 2.3.6.1 (2). During the last minute of the forced sale, the Member that has been appointed as being responsible for the sale enters a limit order. The price of the limit order is determined by the seller, whilst the volume relates to the units being sold. In addition, the Member must in all cases ensure the adequacy of its credit limit in accordance with § 1.5.6., so as not to impede completion of the forced sale<sup>129</sup>.
- 2) During the forced sale, no Member other than the one conducting it can enter sell orders into the System, otherwise the forced sale procedure is cancelled by decision of ATHEX.
- 3) The Member responsible for the forced sale may also enter buy orders into the System from the terminals installed at its offices.
- 4) The trades executed during the forced sale do not affect the information displayed in the System relating to the minimum/maximum price, the closing price and stock indexes.

### **2.3.7 Method 6: Pre-Agreed Trades (block trades) in the Securities Market<sup>130</sup>**

#### **2.3.7.1 Types of pre-agreed trades**

- 1) The provisions of § 2.3.7 are applicable only in the Securities Market. This Method relates to pre-agreed trades concluded in the System and includes the following sub-methods:
  - a) Method 6-1. Simple block trade.

<sup>125</sup> The first instance of paragraph 2.3.6 was repealed as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>126</sup> Subparagraphs 4) and 5) of subparagraph 2.3.6.1 were repealed as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>127</sup> Subparagraph 1) of subparagraph 2.3.6.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>128</sup> Subparagraph 2) of subparagraph 2.3.6.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>129</sup> Subparagraph 1) of subparagraph 2.3.6.2 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021

<sup>130</sup> Paragraph 2.3.7 of the Rulebook was repealed and paragraphs 2.3.8 to 2.3.13 were renumbered to 2.3.7 to 2.3.12 respectively as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

b) Method 6-2. Settlement block trade

c) Method 6-3. Restoration block trade

- 2) Orders for all pre-agreed trades are transmitted to the Pre-Agreed Trading Board of § 2.3.11<sup>131</sup>.
- 3) The price of pre-agreed trades does not affect the information displayed in the System relating to the minimum/maximum price and the last trading price. The value and volume of such trades are included in the total volume and value of the trades which are published by Security, sector and market in the Daily Official List.

### **2.3.7.2 Method 6-1: Simple block trade**

1) In order to effect a Method 6-1 simple block trade in shares, the minimum block value is set in accordance with the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/587<sup>132</sup>.

2) In order to carry out simple block trades in Fixed Income Securities, ETF Units, Bonds with Warrants and Warrants on Securities, the minimum block value is set in accordance with the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/583 and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/587<sup>133</sup>.

3) ATHEX may by virtue of its Decision place restrictions concerning the minimum value of simple block trades when they have as their object Securities other than those stipulated in §§ (1) and (2).

4) If a simple block trade is effected with the participation:

a) of two (2) different Members, the following terms shall apply:

i) The sell order for the execution of the block trade must first be entered into the System and contain, in addition to the other information, the code of the counterparty Member, which is notified by the System by means of a relevant message regarding the need to accept the order.

ii) The sell order must be accepted by the counterparty Member within five (5) minutes from its time of entry, otherwise the relevant order is automatically cancelled. This time limit for acceptance may be modified by Decision of ATHEX.

b) of the same Member, it shall be effected upon entry by the Member of the opposite orders in the System and their subsequent matching.

5) Orders for the execution of the block trade must be limit orders. It is not necessary for the

<sup>131</sup> Subparagraphs 1 and 2 of new subparagraph 2.3.7.1 were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>132</sup> New paragraph 1 of subparagraph 2.3.7.2 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 6.4.2021.

<sup>133</sup> Subparagraph 2 of paragraph 2.3.8.2 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

order price to have a valid tick size.

6) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may lay down additional requirements for the conducting of simple block trades, by way of indication in connection with the trading price, the limits of divergence from the said price and/or any exceptions from the application of the relevant limits.

#### **2.3.7.3 Method 6-2: Settlement block trade**

- 1) A Method 6-2 settlement block trade is the pre-agreed transaction of § 2.3.7.2. conducted by a Member for the purchase of Securities in order to cover delivery obligations arising from the clearing and settlement of transactions in the Securities and Derivatives Markets. A settlement block trade may be executed on behalf of ATHEXClear, or Clearing Member, or the Member itself. In case of coverage of liabilities from transactions in the Derivatives Market, the buyer may also be a Member's client. A settlement block trade is not subject to any restriction with respect to its value and is settled on the same day<sup>134</sup>.
- 2) The following special terms are applicable to settlement block trades:
  - a The block trade transaction is carried out during periods stipulated by a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
  - b The buyer must be a Member that is acting in fulfilment of obligations and on behalf of a person in accordance with subparagraph 1).
  - c There is no restriction on the value or number of Securities being transferred by means of the block trade.
  - d The block trade transaction is carried out through the entry by the counterparty Members and the registration in the System of the respective opposite orders.
- 3) For the purpose of meeting obligations arising from late clearing, ATHEX may by virtue of its Decision determine block trades with attached rights of the day on which the trade to meet obligations has been executed. In such cases, the block trades may be concluded, even when a corporate action has taken place in the period between the day on which the trade to meet obligations has been executed and the day on which the block trade is carried out.
- 4) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may stipulate the type of block trades of this Method along with any other relevant matter and necessary detail.

#### **2.3.7.4 Method 6-3: Restoration block trade**

1. In the event that a Trading or Clearing Member has fulfilled its obligations for payment of monies from own funds or for delivery of Securities through ATHEX Securities Lending Mechanism, and the aforesaid fulfilment is the result of a lack of instructions which led to failure of communication, or late communication by an ATHEXCSD Participant of a Securities Settlement Account in accordance with ATHEXClear Regulations and the ATHEXCSD

<sup>134</sup> The first instance of subparagraph 1) of subparagraph 2.3.7.3 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.



Rulebook, the Member may carry out a Method 6-3 block trade up until two days after the Settlement Date (SD) of the trade, which was settled either using own funds or by concluding a Securities Lending Agreement.

2. The term 'restoration block trade' is used to describe a pre-agreed trade of § 2.3.7.2, by means of which a Member or Clearing Member, which has settled in accordance with ATHEX Clear Regulations either (a) a buy trade of the preceding paragraph with own funds, or (b) a sell trade of the preceding paragraph with Securities it acquired as the result of a Securities Lending Agreement, sells to or buys from the investor the Securities of the initial buy or sell trade that has been settled in accordance with the provisions of ATHEX Clear Regulations.
3. For the purpose of performing a restoration block trade, the following special terms shall be applicable:
  - a) The seller must be a Member acting on its own account, or on behalf of a Clearing Member, that has settled a purchase with its own funds or the buyer must be a Member acting on its own account, or on behalf of a Clearing Member, which has settled a sale with Securities that it borrowed under a Securities Lending Agreement.
  - b) The restoration block trade is concluded between only one buyer and only one seller, one of whom is a Trading or Clearing Member acting compulsorily on its own account.
  - c) The number and type of Securities to be transferred must be matched with the number and type of Securities cleared by the Member or the Clearing Member in accordance with the provisions of ATHEX Clear Regulations. If between the clearing of the initial trade and the conclusion of the restoration block trade a corporate action takes place, resulting in a change in the number of shares, the number of Securities to be transferred must correspond to the number of securities cleared by the Member or the Clearing Member in accordance with ATHEX Clear Regulations.
  - d) There is no restriction on the value or number of Securities that are transferred via the block trade.
4. A Member that has carried out a restoration block trade without satisfying the requirements of § 2.3.7.4 shall forfeit a penalty to ATHEX equal to five percent (5%) of the value of the restoration block trade.
5. The terms of the preceding paragraphs must be met pursuant to the provisions of paragraph 3, article 53, Law 3371/2005<sup>135</sup>.

## 2.3.8 Method 7: Pre-Agreed Trades in the Derivatives Market

### 2.3.8.1 Scope

<sup>135</sup> Subparagraphs 1, 2 and 4 of subparagraph 2.3.7.4 were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.



The provisions of this Chapter are applicable only in the Derivatives Market with the exception of the Securities Lending Mechanism.<sup>136</sup>

### 2.3.8.2 Method 7-1: Pre-agreed trade

1. The pre-agreed trade of Method 7-1 is a transaction in Derivatives that is pre-agreed between the seller and the buyer and is conducted bilaterally with the entry into the System of two cross orders, either by the same Member or by two different Members acting on behalf of the seller and buyer respectively.

Orders for the pre-agreed trades of Method 7-1 are entered in the Pre-Agreed Trading Board of

§ 2.3.11<sup>137</sup>.

2. If the pre-agreed trade is carried out with the participation:
  - a) of two (2) different Members, the following terms shall apply:
    - i) the sell order for the execution of the transactions must first be entered into the System and contain, in addition to the other information, the code of the counterparty Member, which is notified by the System by means of a relevant message regarding the need to accept the order;
    - ii) the sell order must be accepted by the counterparty Member within five (5) minutes from its time of entry, otherwise the relevant order is automatically cancelled. This time limit for acceptance may be modified by Decision of ATHEX.
  - b) of the same Member, it shall be effected upon entry by the Member of the opposite orders in the System and their subsequent matching.
3. Orders for the conducting of a pre-agreed trade as per Method 7-1 are necessarily limit orders. It is not necessary for the order price to have a valid tick size.
4. For the conducting of a pre-agreed trade as per Method 7-1 the following are required:
  - a) the quantity of contracts of the transaction shall not be less than the minimum quantity of contracts as stipulated by ATHEX by virtue of its Decision, and
  - b) the price of the relevant transaction does not deviate from the daily price fluctuation limits, before the transaction is concluded, of the Main Trading Board as such limits are set by virtue of the relevant Decision.

<sup>136</sup> H § 2.3.8.1 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>137</sup> The last sentence of subparagraph 1, subpar. 2.3.8.2 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.02.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may lay down additional requirements for the performance of pre-agreed trades of this Method, by way of indication in connection with the trading price, the limits of divergence from the said price and/or any exemptions from the application of the relevant limits.

5. ATHEX does not take into consideration pre-agreed trades in Derivatives for the purpose of calculating its daily settlement or closing price.

### **2.3.9 Method 8: Securities Lending Agreements**

#### **2.3.9.1 General provision**

Securities Lending Agreements may be concluded in respect of Securities through the Securities Lending Mechanism, in accordance with Method 8-1, Method 8-2 or using both methods combined, with Method 8-3 as well as with Method 4 subject to the terms of the following subparagraphs, the provisions of article 2.3.5, and the specific provisions in a Decision of ATHEX.

#### **2.3.9.2 Method 8-1: Stock Lending Call Auction**

1. This is a special Stock Lending Call Auction Method that is subject to the following conditions.
2. Before commencement of this Method and during a phase determined by a Decision of ATHEX, lending orders are entered into the System that is managed by ATHEXClear by the lending Participants and are recorded therein on the basis of time priority.
3. Upon commencement of this Method and on the basis of the lending orders, the System of par. 2 determines the Aggregate Lending Orders. To determine the Aggregate Lending Orders, the Quantities and Interest Rate Distribution Algorithm takes into account the parameters and criteria as well as any specific restrictions imposed by ATHEX or ATHEXClear, by way of indication with respect to any lending or borrowing position limits per investor or for the market as a whole, the minimum or maximum lending rates and the distribution of quantities in terms of interest rates.
4. During this Method the System accepts the borrowing orders of the borrowing Members for execution and registers them based on price and entry time priority.
5. The Order Book of the Securities Lending Mechanism, during the period of this Method and in a phase determined by a relevant decision of ATHEX, includes the Aggregate Lending Orders which are automatically recorded in the system and the borrowing orders as ranked according to the following criteria:
  - a) Best price. Aggregate Lending Orders are ranked according to lowest price, while borrowing orders are ranked according to highest price.
  - b) Time. Borrowing orders with the same price are ranked according to their priority on the basis of their time of entry into the System. Aggregate Lending Orders are entered simultaneously

in the order book in each phase designated by Decision of ATHEX as an entry phase.

6. Based on the ranking of the orders of instance 5 in the Order Book of the Securities Lending Mechanism, the auction lending price (auction price) at which trades are executed according to this Method is determined as follows:

- a) Each price of existing Aggregate Lending Orders and borrowing orders is considered by the System to be a "potential auction price".

- b) The auction price selected from the "potential auction prices" is the one with the highest "potential trading volume", i.e. the price at which the highest trading volume is achieved.

- c) If there is more than one "potential auction price" with the same "potential trading volume" [i.e. which would result in the execution of the same volume of trades] then that price which is nearest to the reference price, as determined by Decision of ATHEX, is selected as the auction price.

- d) In the event that there are two "potential auction prices" of the preceding paragraph that are equidistant from the above-mentioned reference price, the reference price shall be selected as the auction price.

7. The lending or borrowing agreements concluded with this Method are automatically executed by the System at the auction price at the end of the period during which the Method is applied, observing the following criteria for order matching:

- a) In order for existing borrowing orders to be matched, they must have a price equal to or higher than the auction price, and those borrowing orders which meet the said criterion and are ranked higher must have already been matched.

- b) In order for existing Aggregate Lending Orders to be matched, they must have a price equal to or lower than the auction price, and those Aggregate Lending Orders which meet the said criterion and are ranked higher must have already been matched. The matching of Aggregate Lending Orders is considered as matching of the lending orders corresponding thereto, based on the quantity and entry time priority of the lending orders in the System.

8. Special terms governing execution and recording:

At the time of executing trades using this Method, the entry of new lending or borrowing orders in the System of par. 2 is not permitted.

- a) Following the completion of trades, unfilled Aggregate lending and borrowing orders which meet the aforementioned price matching criteria, as well as any unfilled portion thereof, remain in the Order Book at the auction price and retain their time stamp.

- b) ATHEX shall determine by virtue of its Decision all necessary matters relating to the possibility given to Members of knowing during the course of this Method a projected auction price and volume before the eventual auction price and volume are finalized. By virtue of the

relevant Decision, ATHEX may also set a Black Out period in the course of this Method, during which it will not be permitted to cancel or deactivate borrowing orders, modify order prices or change the disclosed order volume. During such Black Out period, however, it will be permitted to enter orders and change their total volume.

c) This Method can be terminated during a random time period (RTP), the length of which is stipulated by a Decision of ATHEX. The auction price cannot be determined before the beginning and after the end of the RTP.

9. The conclusion of a lending or borrowing agreement in accordance with the terms of this Method gives rise to the rights and corresponding obligations of the lender and borrower, as these are stipulated in accordance with § 3.3.2 hereof.
10. All related matters and necessary details pertaining to the operation and application of this Method shall be determined by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX.

### **2.3.9.3 Method 8-2: Stock Lending Continuous Automatic Matching**

1. This is a special Stock Lending Continuous Automatic Matching Method that is subject to the following conditions.
2. Before commencement of this Method and during a phase determined by a Decision of ATHEX, lending orders are entered into the System that is managed by ATHEXClear and recorded therein on the basis of time priority.
3. Upon commencement of this Method and on the basis of the lending orders, the System of par. 2 determines the Aggregate Lending Orders. To determine the Aggregate Lending Orders, the Algorithm takes into account the parameters and criteria as well as any specific restrictions imposed by ATHEX or ATHEXClear, by way of indication with respect to any lending or borrowing position limits per investor or for the market as a whole, the minimum or maximum lending rates and the distribution of quantities in terms of interest rates.
4. During this Method the System accepts the borrowing orders of borrowing Members for execution and registers them on the basis of price and entry time priority.
5. The Order Book of the Securities Lending Mechanism, during the period of this Method and in a phase determined by a relevant decision of ATHEX, includes the Aggregate Lending Orders and the borrowing orders which are registered according to the following criteria:
  - a) Best price. Aggregate Lending orders are ranked according to lowest price, while borrowing orders are ranked according to highest price.
  - b) Time. Borrowing orders with the same price are ranked according to their priority on the basis of their time of entry into the System. Aggregate Lending Orders are entered simultaneously in the order book in each phase designated by Decision of ATHEX as an entry phase.
6. On the basis of the automatic matching criteria of subparagraph 5, securities lending

transactions are carried out in respect of registered Aggregate Lending Orders on the condition that the price of the entered borrowing order is equal to or higher than the best price of the registered Aggregate Lending Orders.

7. In all cases where the matching criteria of subparagraph 5 are met, the price of the transaction is determined by the price of the registered Aggregate Lending Orders, on the basis of which orders are matched. The registered Aggregate Lending Order is deleted from the Order Book at the same time as the execution of the securities lending transaction in which it participates.
8. If the matching criterion of the entered borrowing order is met by more than one registered Aggregate Lending Order, the latter are executed in quantities until the quantity of the entered borrowing order is reached. If the last of the registered Aggregate Lending Orders that meet the matching criteria is not fully executed, it keeps its position in the Order Book with respect to its unfilled part.
9. If the quantity of registered Aggregate Lending Orders is insufficient to cover the quantity of the entered borrowing order, the unfilled part of the latter order is registered in the Order Book in accordance with the ranking criteria and is kept therein depending on the type of lending order.
10. The conclusion of a lending or borrowing agreement in accordance with the terms of this Method gives rise to the rights and corresponding obligations of the lender and the borrower as these are stipulated in accordance with § 3.3.2, Section 3 hereof.
11. All related matters and necessary details pertaining to the operation and application of this Method shall be determined by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX.

#### **2.3.9.4 Method 8-3: Pre-agreed securities lending or borrowing**

- 1) This is a special Pre-Agreed Stock Lending Transaction Method that includes the following separate Methods:
  - a) Method 8-3-1: Bilateral lending or borrowing that involves Simple Block Trades
  - b) Method 8-3-2: Bilateral lending or borrowing that involves Market Makers
  - c) Method 8-3-3: Lending or borrowing on the basis of Aggregate Lending Orders
- 2) The orders for all pre-agreed lending or borrowing transactions are transmitted to the Pre-Agreed Trading Board of § 2.3.11<sup>138</sup>.
- 3) The conclusion of a Pre-Agreed Stock Lending Transaction in accordance with the terms of these Methods gives rise to rights and corresponding obligations of the lender and the borrower as these are stipulated in accordance with § 3.5.2, Section 3 hereof.

<sup>138</sup> Paragraph 2 of subparagraph 2.3.9.4 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

- 4) All related matters and necessary details pertaining to the operation of the above Methods may be determined by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX.

#### **2.3.9.5 Method 8-3-1: Bilateral lending or borrowing that involves Simple Block Trades**

- 1) This is the Method that involves pre-agreement of Bilateral lending or borrowing between lender and borrower and is conducted bilaterally through the entry into the system of the two orders (one from each side) either by the same lending or borrowing Member or by two such different Members acting on behalf of the lender and borrower respectively.
- 2) If bilateral lending or borrowing that involves Simple Block Trades is carried out with the participation:
  - a) of two (2) different Members, the following terms shall apply:
    - i) The lending order must be the first one entered into the System and must contain, in addition to its other details, the code of the counterparty Member, which is notified by the System by means of a relevant message so that it may accept the order.
    - ii) The lending order must be accepted by the counterparty Member within five (5) minutes of its entry, otherwise the relevant order is automatically cancelled. This time limit for acceptance may be modified by Decision of ATHEX.
  - b) of the same Member, it shall be carried out through entry into the System of the opposite orders by that Member and their subsequent matching.
- 3) The lending and borrowing orders must be Limit orders. It is not necessary for their price to have a valid interest rate tick size.
- 4) ATHEX may, by its Decision, set limits on the minimum quantity or value or volume of Bilateral lending or borrowing that involves Simple Block Trades, as well as additional requirements concerning its conclusion, for instance in relation to the price of the transaction, the limits of deviation from this price and/or any exceptions to the application of the relevant limits.

#### **2.3.9.6 Method 8-3-2: Bilateral lending or borrowing that involves Market Makers**

- 1) This Method involves pre-agreement of Bilateral lending or borrowing between a lender and a Market Maker and is conducted bilaterally through the entry into the system of the two orders (one from each side) either by the same lending or borrowing Member or by two such different Members acting on behalf of the lender and the Market Maker as borrower respectively.
- 2) Bilateral lending or borrowing transactions involving a Market Maker are subject to the following special conditions:

- a) The transaction is carried out in periods specified by a Decision of ATHEX.
  - b) The borrower is solely and exclusively a Market maker that is acting in order to fulfil its settlement or risk coverage obligations arising from its market making activities.
  - c) There is no restriction on the value or number of Securities that may be transferred via the relevant transaction.
- 3) If the Bilateral lending or borrowing of a Market Maker is conducted with the participation:
- a) of two (2) different Members, the following terms shall apply:
    - i) The lending order must be the first one entered into the System and must contain, in addition to its other details, the code of the counterparty Member, which is notified by the System by means of a relevant message so that it may accept the order.
    - ii) The lending order must be accepted by the counterparty Member within five (5) minutes of its entry, otherwise the relevant order is automatically cancelled. This time limit for acceptance may be modified by Decision of ATHEX.
  - b) of the same Member, it shall be carried out through entry into the System of the opposite orders by that Member and their subsequent matching.

### **2.3.9.7 Method 8-3-3: Lending or borrowing on the basis of Aggregate Lending Orders**

This is the Method by which Aggregate lending orders, as defined in paragraphs 2.3.9.2 and 2.3.9.3, are used by the system to conduct pre-agreed lending or borrowing in accordance with the following conditions:

- 1) The transaction is carried out at the request of the borrowing Member acting on behalf of the borrower; such request is forwarded to ATHEX in accordance with the terms and procedures set by a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
- 2) The transaction is carried out by the borrower to meet failed settlement obligations arising from a transaction in the Securities Market or Derivatives Market.
- 3) For the purposes of this Method, the lender is considered to be all originators of lending orders entered into the System and which resulted in the Aggregate Lending Orders in accordance with paragraphs 2.3.9.2 and 2.3.9.3<sup>139</sup>.
- 4) The transaction is carried out on the basis of Aggregate Lending Orders, in accordance with specific conditions set by ATHEX by virtue of its Decision, in particular with regard to the quantity of Securities made available for this purpose and the periods designated for its

<sup>139</sup> The first instance and the subparagraph 3 of subparagraph 2.3.9.7 were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

performance.

5) There is no restriction on the value or number of Securities that may be transferred via the relevant transaction.

### **2.3.10 Rules governing transition from one trading method to another**

- 1) This paragraph shall apply to the Securities Market and, where applicable, the Securities Lending Mechanism.
- 2) When transition is made from Method 2 to Method 1, the following shall apply:
  - a) Any unfilled active Limit order or unfilled portion of such order is transferred from the phase of Method 2 to the phase of Method 1.
  - b) Any unfilled active Market order is cancelled by the System during the phase of auction pricedetermination and is not transferred from the phase of Method 2 to the phase of Method 1. If a Market order is partially filled, its unfilled portion is converted into a Limit order whose price is the auction price and whose time stamp is the time of the auction and it is transferred from the phase of Method 2 to that of Method 1.
  - c) Any unfilled active At The Open order or unfilled portion of such order is cancelled by the System and is not transferred from the phase of Method 2 to the phase of Method 1.
  - d) The above provisions shall apply accordingly, where appropriate, also with regard to transition from Method 8-2 to Method 8-1.
- 3) Any At The Close order entered during the phase of Method 2 remains inactive and is transferred as such from the phase of Method 2 to the phase of Method 1.
- 4) Whenever transition is made from Method 2 to the same method, the following shall be applicable:
  - a) Any unfilled active Limit order or unfilled portion of such order is transferred from the first phase of Method 2 to its next phase.
  - b) Any unfilled active Market order is cancelled by the System during the phase of auction pricedetermination and is not transferred from the first phase of Method 2 to its next phase. If a Market order is partially filled, its unfilled portion is converted into a Limit order whose price is the auction price and whose time stamp is the time of the auction and it is transferred from the first phase of Method 2 to its next phase.
  - c) Any unfilled active At The Open order or unfilled portion of such order is cancelled by the System and is not transferred from the first phase of Method 2 to its next phase.
  - d) Any At The Close order entered during the phase of Method 2 remains inactive and is transferred as such from the first phase of Method 2 to its next phase.



e) The above provisions shall apply accordingly, where appropriate, also with regard to transition from Method 8-2 to the same Method.

5) Whenever transition is made from Method 1 to Method 2, the following shall be applicable:

a) Any unfilled active Limit order or unfilled portion of such order is transferred from the phase of Method 1 to the phase of Method 2.

b) Any At The Close order entered during the phase of Method 1 remains inactive and is transferred as such from the phase of Method 1 to the phase of Method 2.

c) The above provisions shall apply accordingly, where appropriate, also with regard to transition from Method 8-1 to Method 8-2.

6) Whenever transition is made from Method 1 to Method 3, the following shall be applicable:

a) Any unfilled active Limit order or unfilled portion of such order whose price meets the requirements for transition to the phase of Method 3 (in the case of a buy order, the order price must be equal to or higher than the closing price, whilst in the case of a sell order, the order price must be equal to or lower than the closing price) is transferred from the phase of Method 1 to the phase of Method 3 and may be executed only at the closing price.

b) Any At The Close order entered during the previous phases of the trading session is activated and transferred as such from the phase of Method 1 to the phase of Method 3.

7) Whenever transition is made from Method 2 to Method 3, the following shall be applicable:

a) Any unfilled active Limit order or unfilled portion of such order whose price meets the requirements for transition to the phase of Method 3 (in the case of a buy order, the order price must be equal to or higher than the closing price, whilst in the case of a sell order, the order price must be equal to or lower than the closing price) is transferred from the phase of Method 2 to the phase of Method 3 and may be executed only at the closing price.

b) Any unfilled active Market order is cancelled by the System during the phase of auction price determination and is not transferred from the phase of Method 2 to the phase of Method 3. If a Market order is partially filled, its unfilled portion is converted into a Limit order whose price is the auction price and whose time stamp is the time of the auction and it is transferred from the phase of Method 2 to the phase of Method 3.

c) Any At The Close order entered during the preceding phases of the trading session is activated and transferred as such from the phase of Method 2 to the phase of Method 3.

d) Any unfilled active At The Open order or unfilled portion of such order is cancelled by the System and is not transferred from the phase of Method 2 to the phase of Method 3.

### **2.3.11 Trading boards**

- 1) For the Markets, including the Securities Lending Mechanism, the System generates the following boards with the following specific conditions:
  - a) Main Board. For Methods 1, 2, 3, 8-1, and 8-2. The Main Board serves as the Order Book.
  - b) Special Terms Board. Applicable in the Securities Market and the Securities Lending Mechanism, for Method 4.
  - c) Forced Sales Board. Applicable solely and exclusively in the Securities Market, for Methods 4 and 5.
  - d) Pre-Agreed Trading Board. For Methods 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 6-4, 7-1, 8-3-1, 8-3-2, and 8-3-3.<sup>140</sup>
- 2) Upon expiry of the period or periods of each Board, any orders thereon which are not of the 'Good Till' type are cancelled.
- 3) On the Main Board, orders are displayed by price level, after the System aggregates the volumes of orders having the same price (price depth). The types of orders that are permitted on the Main board, as defined in this Rulebook and may be further specified by ATHEX by virtue of its Decision, are as follows:
  - a) Order price: LMT, MKT, ATO, ATC.
  - b) Order volume: in multiples of the trading unit.
  - c) Order condition: STOP, FOK, IOC, blank.
  - d) Order duration: GFD, GTC, GTD.
- 4) On the Special Terms Board, each order is displayed separately, whilst the Order Depth is unlimited. The types of orders permitted on the Special Terms Board are the following:
  - a) Order price: LMT.
  - b) Order volume: in multiples of the trading unit, whilst the disclosed number of units must be equal to the total number of units.
  - c) Order condition: AON, MF, MO.
  - d) Order duration: GFD, GTC, GTD.<sup>141</sup>

<sup>140</sup> Par. 1 of § 2.3.11 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>141</sup> Item d) of par. 4, § 2.3.11 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 5) The Forced Sales Board is used exclusively for conducting forced sales of Securities in accordance with Method 5.
- 6) The Pre-agreed Trading Board is reserved exclusively for carrying out pre-agreed trades using Methods 6-1 to 6-4, 7-1, 8-3-1, 8-3-2 and 8-3-3. Any trades performed on the above board do not modify the information displayed in the System relating to the minimum-maximum price, the closing price, stock indexes or, by extension, the corresponding published prices.

### 2.3.12 Special Operations

#### 2.3.12.1 “On Behalf of Trader” procedure

- 1) In cases where the systems of Members malfunction due to technical problems or some other emergency, ATHEX allows Members to use the ‘On Behalf of Trader’ procedure, which enables access to the System by the following alternative means:
  - a) by direct use of the installations provided for this purpose by ATHEX or
  - b) through the duly authorized bodies of ATHEX.
- 2) The use by a Member of the installations provided by ATHEX is permitted only to Certified Traders of the Member and provided the Member follows the relevant instructions of ATHEX.
- 3) In order to provide Members with access to the System, the duly authorized bodies of ATHEX are entitled – following a relevant request from a Member – to receive and transmit the orders of a Member in the System for the purpose of executing trades, to modify or cancel the entered orders of a Member or to take any other action with respect to a Member’s orders. ATHEX shall make every possible effort for the timely satisfaction of a Member’s request to access the System through the duly authorized bodies of ATHEX. In the event of more than one request, ATHEX shall take care to satisfy them on the basis of the time priority principle, unless there are reasons that make it necessary to safeguard the smooth operation of the market, protect the interests of investors or avert risks with regard to the clearing of transactions, which justify deviation from the aforesaid principle.
- 4) ATHEX Clear may also make use of the ‘On Behalf of Trader’ procedure, especially for the purpose of remedying any defaults of its Members.
- 5) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may stipulate the terms under which the ‘On Behalf of Trader’ procedure may be used, any restrictions relating to its use, as well as any relevant matters and necessary details. ATHEX may also stipulate charges when a Member accesses the System through its authorized bodies.

#### 2.3.12.2 “Consensual cancellation” procedure

- 1) This article applies solely and exclusively to the Derivatives Market with the exception of the Securities Lending Mechanism.

- 2) ATHEX shall cancel a Derivatives transaction at the request of a Member that participated in its conclusion, provided the following cumulative requirements are fulfilled:
  - a The Member submits the cancellation request by no later than fifteen (15) minutes from the conclusion of the relevant transaction. ATHEX notifies the Members that are party to the transaction for which cancellation is being requested upon receipt of the cancellation request.
  - b The Members that are party to the transaction for which cancellation is being requested must declare to ATHEX their consent to the transaction cancellation by no later than thirty (30) minutes from the relevant notification from ATHEX in accordance with instance 1) above.
  - c Cancellation does not affect the orderly functioning of transactions on ATHEX or the orderly clearing overseen by ATHEXClear<sup>142</sup>.
- 3) ATHEX may ask the Member requesting the cancellation to provide details of the order on the basis of which the trade was concluded or any other detail relating to its receipt and execution. The cancellation request and the declarations of consent to or rejection of the request are submitted by Members on the basis of the technical procedures of ATHEX, as the latter may have been specified by a relevant Resolution of ATHEX, by virtue of which ATHEX may also stipulate any other relevant matter and necessary detail<sup>143</sup>.
- 4) Upon cancellation, the transaction ceases to be valid as of the time of its conclusion and it is deleted from the System.
- 5) In the event of cancellation of a transaction in accordance with the preceding paragraphs, ATHEX duly informs, via the System or by other appropriate means of its choice, the Member that requested cancellation and the Members that were party to the transaction. Similarly, in the event of rejection of a cancellation request, ATHEX duly informs the Member that requested cancellation<sup>144</sup>.
- 6) Authority for the consensual cancellation of transactions in accordance with the preceding paragraphs lies with the BoD of ATHEX or other services duly authorized by the BoD for this purpose<sup>145</sup>.

### **2.3.12.3 “Rectification of trades” procedure**

- 1) This article applies solely and exclusively to the Securities Market and the Derivatives Market with the exception of the Securities Lending Mechanism.
- 2) Without prejudice to the provisions of article 29, Law 2579/1998 (Government Gazette A' 31), Members may make corrections to transactions, when a mistake has been made in the entry

<sup>142</sup> Instance 2) of subparagraph 2.3.13.2 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>143</sup> Instance 3) of subparagraph 2.3.13.2 was abolished and instance 4) was renumbered 3) as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>144</sup> Instance 5) of subparagraph 2.3.13.2 was renumbered instance 4) and a new instance 5) was added as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>145</sup> Instance 6) of subparagraph 2.3.13 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

(typing in) of orders, in accordance with the following terms and the specific procedures laid down by ATHEXClear. Members may make such corrections when the erroneous entry (typing in) of an order involves:

- a) the incorrect trading code of an investor or administrator or intermediary; or
  - b) a quantity that is greater than the one specified in the order; or
  - c) a Security or a Derivative series other than the one specified in the order; or
  - d) a buy order instead of a sell order and vice versa, or
  - e) a price other than the one specified in the order;
  - f) multiple keystroke entry, by mistake, of the order.
- 3) In instances of errors under (a) of § 2.3.12.3 (2), the rectification is performed by transferring the trade to the right account. Corrections are only accepted if they involve transfer of the transaction among investor, or administrator or intermediary transaction codes respectively. A correction is not accepted in any case when it implies the transfer of a transaction between the codes of a Member or the codes of a Market Maker, regardless of category, or transfer of a transaction from a Member or Market Maker code to the transaction code of an investor, administrator, or intermediary and vice versa.
- 4) In instances of errors under (b) through to (f) of § 2.3.12.3 (2), the rectification is performed by transferring the trade or that part of the trade corresponding to the error, as the case may be, to the Member's error account. In this case, the Member must close any open position resulting from the transactions carried to the error codes within a reasonable time<sup>146</sup>.
- 5) Upon rectification, the trade is valid, as modified, from the time of its conclusion.
- 6) Rectification is not possible in the case of covered sell transactions<sup>147</sup>.

### **2.3.13 Special Forced Sale Procedures of Law 4569/2018<sup>148</sup>**

The following provisions set out the Special Procedures for forced sales of Law 4569/2018. All technical or procedural matters related to the functioning of forced sales, as stipulated in the following provisions, may be further specified by a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

#### **2.3.13.1 Compulsory Public Auction Service of par. 3 and 5, article 20, Law 4569/2018**

<sup>146</sup> Subparagraph 3 and 4 of subparagraph 2.3.12.3 were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>147</sup> Item 6) of subparagraph 2.3.13.3 was added as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of Athens Exchange with effect as of 16.01.2017.

<sup>148</sup> A new paragraph 2.3.13 was added after the end of paragraph 2.3.12 was added as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

### **2.3.13.1.1 Scope – Service Definition**

- 1) For the purposes of implementing the provisions of par. 3 and 5, article 20, Law 4569/2018, ATHEX provides the Compulsory Public Auction Service (hereinafter the “Service”) in accordance with the following conditions.
- 2) The Service is provided in respect of Securities. The Service is also provided in respect of Securities that have been admitted to and are traded on the Alternative Market (ENA) of ATHEX in accordance with the Operating Rules of the Alternative Market (hereinafter “ENA Regulations”). Any reference below to Securities shall also include ENA Securities in respect of which the Compulsory Public Auction takes place through the Alternative Market.
- 3) The provision of the Service requires that trading of the Securities to be sold is not suspended on the ATHEX Market or the Alternative Market respectively. Otherwise, they will be sold in accordance with par. 4, article 20 of Law 4569/2018.
- 4) The Service may be used by persons that petition for forced sales of Securities in accordance with applicable provisions (hereinafter the “Petitioner”), including in particular cases of attachment, enforcement measures, judicial distribution or voluntary sale in accordance with par. 5, article 20 of Law 4569/2018.

### **2.3.13.1.2 Preparatory procedure for use of the Service**

#### **2.3.13.1.2.1 Approval procedure for application to use the Service**

- 1) In order to use the Service, the Petitioner submits an application to ATHEX in the printed form stipulated by ATHEX in its relevant Decision.
- 2) In order to submit the application, one of the following persons must first be appointed as an employee for the Compulsory Public Auction (hereinafter “Compulsory Public Auction Employee”):
  - a) a notary public in accordance with applicable provisions (by way of indication, articles 967, 988, 991<sup>A</sup> of the Code of Civil Procedure, articles 1228 and 1237 of the Civil Code, Legislative Decree 17.7/13.8.1923), or
  - b) in the case of forced sale as the consequence of bankruptcy or other collective insolvency procedure, a liquidator or special administrator or other person with corresponding powers who is appointed on the basis of the relevant enforcement procedure.

In cases where instance b) of this paragraph applies, the Petitioner shall be considered to be the liquidator, special administrator or other person pursuant to the provisions of the aforesaid instance.

3) The application must be signed by the Petitioner and the Compulsory Public Auction Employee. When signing the application, the Compulsory Public Auction Employee confirms under his/her own responsibility that all the legally required details of the documents for the forced sale have been notified or submitted to him/her.

4) The application must include the following information:

a) full name of the Petitioner and of the Compulsory Public Auction Employee as well as their contact details (email address and telephone numbers),

b) the full name or legal name of the respondent to the attachment, enforcement proceedings, judicial distribution and more generally of the respondent to the measure for which the forced sale application is submitted (hereinafter "EnforcementMeasure"),

c) the title and number of the attached or otherwise encumbered Securities, as they have been blocked in the DSS for the purposes of forced sale in accordance with the ATHEXCSD Rulebook or at an Intermediary in accordance with par. 5, article 13 of Law 4569/2018, in the case of Securities kept in the DSS in a Clients Securities Account (hereinafter "Blocked Securities"),

d) the specific details of the Enforcement Measure as it has been recorded in the DSS or at an Intermediary, in accordance with the above,

e) the date of the Compulsory Public Auction for the forced sale of the Blocked Securities, which must be at least ten (10) days after the application submission date. The date of the Compulsory Public Auction and the maximum number of days of its duration are stated in the application after consultation between the applicants and/or the appointed court bailiff and ATHEX.

f) a declaration stating whether the Member that carries out the forced sale will be appointed for the settlement of the sale in accordance with article 2.3.13.1.2.3 or ATHEXCSD in accordance with the provisions of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook.

5) The application may be submitted to ATHEX in paper form and/or electronically to the email address indicated by ATHEX. In the case of electronic submission, the application must bear the digital signature not only of the Petitioner, as legally represented, but also of the Compulsory Public Auction Employee.

6) ATHEX may request additional details from the Petitioner and/or the Compulsory Public Auction Employee and/or contact ATHEXCSD or the Intermediary, as applicable, in order to confirm the details received on the basis of the application.

7) The application will be accepted by ATHEX provided it includes the details of par. 4 to 5 (completeness check) and the confirmations that may be requested by ATHEX pursuant to par. 6 have been provided by ATHEXCSD or the Intermediary.

#### **2.3.13.1.2.2 Notifications & Announcement of application approval**

1) Immediately after approval of an application, ATHEX sends notification of the approval to applicants using the contact details provided in their respective applications, to enable them to serve the necessary notices for the forced sale and perform other relevant actions, as well as to ATHEXCSD or the Intermediary, as applicable, to prepare them with regard to settlement of the sale.

2) At the same time, ATHEX, after appointing the Member in accordance with article 2.3.13.1.2.3, announces on its website the approval of the application for the holding of the requested forced sale by Compulsory Public Auction. More specifically, the following details are announced:

- a) the date and time of the forced sale
- b) the title and number of Securities to be sold
- c) the details of the Petitioner of the sale
- d) the details of the respondent to the sale
- e) the details of the Compulsory Public Auction Employee
- f) the details of the Member that will carry out the sale
- g) if the Securities to be sold are Greek government securities, the starting price as set by the Petitioner as a percentage of deviation or absolute value, subject to the conditions of article 2.3.13.1.3.1.

#### **2.3.13.1.2.3 Appointment of a Member for the forced sale and notification to ATHEXCSD**

1) The Member that will carry out the forced sale is appointed by ATHEX from an alphabetical list of members kept by ATHEX. This alphabetical list is an English-language list of Members with a registered office or branch in Greece. The Member confirms to ATHEX in writing or electronically to an email address indicated by ATHEX its readiness to perform the forced sale. In the event of a reasonable impediment, the Member may decline its appointment to carry out the sale. In such a case, ATHEX will appoint another Member in accordance with the above formalities.

2) ATHEX notifies ATHEXCSD regarding the appointment of the Member that will carry out the forced sale, to enable the Member to access the relevant Securities Account that will be used for the settlement of the forced sale.



### 2.3.13.1.3 Holding of a Compulsory Public Auction

#### 2.3.13.1.3.1 Trading method

1) The forced sale of the Blocked Securities is carried out on the date and at the time set for the Compulsory Public Auction with Method 3 – Continuous Automatic Matching At The Close in accordance with article 2.3.4 of the Rulebook which also applies in the case of a forced sale of Securities in the Alternative Market subject to ENA Regulations.

2) The forced sale is carried out with Method 3 unless the Securities involved are Greek government securities. In such a case, the forced sale is carried out with Method 5-1 – Forced Sales in accordance with article 2.3.6 of the Rulebook.

3) With regard to forced sales using Method 5-1 in accordance with par. 2, the following specific conditions apply in respect of the provisions of article 2.3.6 of the Rulebook:

a) The starting price of the forced sale is set by the Petitioner as an absolute value or percentage of deviation from the starting price of the Securities to be sold on the date the sale is held.

b) The starting price of the forced sale cannot differ from the starting price of the Securities to be sold by more than the percentage set by the daily fluctuation limit foreseen for the relevant Securities.

c) The forced sale is carried out one (1) hour before commencement of the Method on the basis of which the closing price is determined.

d) The fluctuation limits during the forced sale period are those applicable from time to time for the Securities to be sold on the date the sale is held, calculated on the basis of the starting price of the aforesaid Securities on the respective day.

#### 2.3.13.1.3.2 Compulsory Public Auction not held – Partial sale

1) If the Compulsory Public Auction is not held for any reason or the Blocked Securities are partially sold on the date set for its holding, the procedure is continued on the following days of trading until they are sold in total during a period that cannot exceed one month, unless otherwise duly requested by the Petitioner. The request of the Petitioner, signed also by the Compulsory Public Auction Employee, shall be considered to have been duly made if it is submitted by no later than the day of the Compulsory Public Auction not held or the partial sale and certainly half an hour before commencement of the session of the following day. In the event that the aforesaid request refers to the holding of a new forced sale, it must comply with the formalities concerning its submission for the setting of a new date for the Compulsory Public Auction in accordance with articles 2.3.13.1.2.1 to 2.3.13.1.2.3.

2) In any cases where a Compulsory Public Auction is not held or the Blocked Securities are partially sold, resulting in its continuation on the following days of trading in accordance with

the first subparagraph of par. 1, ATHEX makes announcements regarding its continuation prior to the commencement of its holding which correspond to those it makes in accordance with par. 2 of article 2.3.13.1.2.2. ATHEX also makes relevant announcements in every case of a new request in accordance with the second and third subparagraphs of par. 1.

3) Moreover, if for any reason the Member appointed for the forced sale is unable to fulfil its obligations regarding the continuation of the procedure in accordance with the first subparagraph of par. 1, ATHEX will appoint a new Member, subject to the conditions of article 2.3.13.1.2.3, after first notifying the Petitioner and the Compulsory Public Auction Employee accordingly. In such a case, the procedure for the Compulsory Public Auction may be continued on the second day of trading after the day on which it was not held or partial sale, on the basis of the relevant announcement of ATHEX on its website.

4) ATHEX will appoint a new Member also in any other cases where the Petitioner requests the setting of a new date for the Compulsory Public Auction pursuant to the provisions of the second and third subparagraphs of par. 1, subject to the conditions of article 2.3.13.1.2.2.

### **2.3.13.1.3.3 Announcement of results of the Compulsory Public Auction**

On the same day after the holding of the Compulsory Public Auction, ATHEX will announce its results as well as any unexecuted portion of the forced sale on its website. At the same time, it will notify the Petitioner and the Compulsory Public Auction Employee accordingly.

## **2.3.13.2 Forced sale of shares due to non-appearance of beneficiaries or corporate actions of article 7, Law 4569/2018**

### **2.3.13.2.1 Scope – Definition of Service for the Forced Sale of Shares due to non-appearance of beneficiaries or corporate actions of article 7, Law 4569/2018**

1) For the purposes of implementing the provisions of articles 7 and 8, par. 3 of Law 4569/2018, ATHEX provides the Service for the Forced Sale of Shares due to non-appearance of beneficiaries or corporate actions (hereinafter the "Service") in accordance with the following terms.

2) The Service is provided in respect of shares that correspond to certificated securities which were not deposited by beneficiaries at the Issuer (public limited company) pursuant to par. 3,

article 6 and par. 3, article 8 of Law 4569/2018 and which, although after dematerialization or immobilization they have been deposited in a Transitory Account of the Issuer in the DSS in accordance with the ATHEXCSD Rulebook, are subject to the forced sale procedures of article 7 and par. 3, article 8 of Law 4569/2018 due to non-appearance of beneficiaries (hereinafter "Non-Appearing Beneficiaries").

3) The Service may be used by Issuers in respect of shares of Non-Appearing Beneficiaries which have been admitted to and are traded on the ATHEX Market in accordance with the Rulebook or on the Alternative Market of ATHEX in accordance with ENA Regulations. The Service may also be provided in respect of other Transferable Securities, listed as above, of

Non-Appearing Beneficiaries, subject to the provisions of par. 4, article 6, Law 4569/2018.

4) The Service is also provided in cases where, after a share capital increase of the Issuer or other corporate action results in fractional balances of Transferable Securities, in which case the relevant Transferable Securities are sold in accordance with par. 4, article 7, Law 4569/2018. Any reference in this Chapter to shares shall mean Transferable Securities where applicable in accordance with the terms of this paragraph and par. 3.

5) The provision of the Service requires that trading of the shares to be sold is not suspended on the ATHEX Market or the Alternative Market of ATHEX to which they have been admitted. Otherwise, their forced sale will be postponed until the suspension is lifted.

### **2.3.13.2.2 Preparatory procedure for use of the Service**

#### **2.3.13.2.2.1 Approval procedure for application to use the Service**

1) In order to use the Service, the Issuer submits an application to ATHEX in the printed form stipulated by ATHEX in its relevant Decision.

2) In order to submit the application, the shares to be sold must first be transferred from the Transitory Account referred to in par. 2 of article 2.3.13.2.1 to Issuer Shares in the name of the Non-Appearing Beneficiaries which are handled by ATHEXCSD on the basis of the details provided by the Issuer to ATHEXCSD in accordance with the ATHEXCSD Rulebook.

3) The application must include the following information:

a) the title and number of the shares of Non-Appearing Beneficiaries which are to be sold,

b) the date of their forced sale. The sale date is submitted in the application following consultation between the Issuer and ATHEX. The same application may set more than one forced sale date.

c) the details of the Member that will carry out the forced sale. The Issuer may make use of the procedure for appointing a Member to carry out the forced sales as set out in article 2.3.13.1.2.3.

d) ATHEXCSD is appointed as Participant for the settlement of the forced sale of shares of Non-Appearing Beneficiaries in accordance with the provisions of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook.

4) The application may be submitted to ATHEX in paper form and/or electronically to the email address indicated by ATHEX. In the case of electronic submission, the application must bear the digital signature of the Issuer, as legally represented.

5) Upon receiving the application, ATHEX immediately notifies ATHEXCSD for the purpose of confirming the Issuer's readiness for the forced sale in accordance with par. 2.

6) The application will be accepted by ATHEX provided it includes the details of par. 3 (completeness check) and the relevant confirmation of par. 5 has been provided to ATHEX by ATHEXCSD.

#### **2.3.13.2.2 Notifications & Announcement of application approval**

7) Immediately after being notified by ATHEX regarding the approval of the application, the Issuer announces on its website the date set, on the basis of its application, for the forced sale (or sales) which must be at least ten (10) days after the relevant announcement subject to the provision of par. 2, article 7, Law 4569/2018.

8) At the same time, ATHEX announces on its website the approval of the application for the holding of the requested forced sale. More specifically, the following details are announced:

- a) the date and time of the forced sale
- b) the title and number of shares of Non-Appearing Beneficiaries which are to be sold
- c) the details of the Issuer
- d) the details of the Member that will carry out the sale

#### **2.3.13.2.3 Holding of a forced sale**

##### **2.3.13.2.3.1 Trading method**

The forced sale of shares of Non-Appearing Beneficiaries is carried out on the date and at the time set with Method 3 – Continuous Automatic Matching At The Close in accordance with article 2.3.4 of the Rulebook which also applies in the case of a forced sale of shares in the Alternative Market subject to ENA Regulations.

##### **2.3.13.2.3.2 Forced sale not held – Partial sale**

1) If the forced sale is not held for any reason or the shares of Non-Appearing Beneficiaries are partially sold on the date set for sale, the procedure is continued on the following days of forced sale set by the Issuer, for a period that cannot exceed one month, unless otherwise duly requested by the Issuer. The request of the Issuer shall be considered to have been duly made if it is submitted by no later than the day of the forced sale not held or the partial sale and certainly half an hour before commencement of the session of the following day. In the event that the aforesaid request refers to the holding of a new forced sale, it must comply with the formalities concerning its submission for the setting of a new date for the forced sale in accordance with articles 2.3.13.2.2.1 and 2.3.13.2.2.2.

2) In any cases where a forced sale is not held or the shares of Non-Appearing Beneficiaries are partially sold, resulting in its continuation on a following day of sale, in accordance with the first subparagraph of par. 1, ATHEX makes announcements regarding its continuation which correspond to those it makes in accordance with par. 2 of article 2.3.13.2.2.2. ATHEX also makes relevant announcements in every case of a new request in accordance with the second and third subparagraphs of par. 1, by way of indication in cases where the Member carrying out the forced sale is unable to perform its duties.

### **2.3.13.2.3.3 Announcement of results of the forced sale**

On the same day after the holding of the forced sale procedure, ATHEX will post on its website the announcement of the Issuer regarding the results of the sale as well as any unexecuted portion of the forced sale.

### **2.3.13.3 Service for the Forced Sale of Securities by ATHEXCSD of par. 6, article 30, Law 4569/2018**

#### **2.3.13.3.1 Scope – Definition of Service for the Forced Sale of Securities by ATHEXCSD of par. 6, article 30, Law 4569/2018**

1) For the purposes of implementing the provisions of par. 6, article 30, Law 4569/2018, ATHEX provides the Forced Sale Service to ATHEXCSD (hereinafter the “Service”) in accordance with the following terms.

2) The Service is provided in respect of Securities that are kept by ATHEXCSD in Special Temporary Transfer Accounts of Shares of beneficiaries or Registered Intermediaries due to insolvency proceedings involving the Participant, which was keeping the relevant Securities on their behalf, or for some other reason relating to the suspension or revocation of the Participant's operating license subject to par. 6, article 30, Law 4569/2018, the ATHEXCSD Rulebook and the provisions of Resolution 21 of the Board of Directors of ATHEXCSD.

3) The provision of the Service requires that trading of the Securities to be sold is not suspended on the ATHEX Market or the Alternative Market of ATHEX to which they have been admitted. Otherwise, the unsold Securities are deposited by ATHEXCSD in the Consignment Deposits & Loan Fund in the name of beneficiaries in the DSS in accordance with the provisions of instance c, par. 7, article 29, Law 4569/2018 and the ATHEXCSD Rulebook.

#### **2.3.13.3.2 Preparatory procedure for use of the Service**

##### **2.3.13.3.2.1 Approval procedure for application to use the Service**

1) In order to use the Service, ATHEXCSD submits an application to ATHEX in the printed form stipulated by ATHEX in its relevant Decision.

2) The application must include the following information:

- a) the title and number of Securities to be sold,
- b) the date of their forced sale. The sale date is submitted in the application following consultation between the Issuer and ATHEX. The same application may set more than one forced sale date.
- c) the details of the Member that will carry out the forced sale.

ATHEXCSD is appointed as Participant for the settlement of the forced sale in accordance with the provisions of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook.

3) The application may be submitted to ATHEX in paper form and/or electronically to the email address indicated by ATHEX. In the case of electronic submission, the application must bear the digital signature of ATHEXCSD, as legally represented.

4) The application will be accepted by ATHEX provided it includes the details of par. 2.

#### **2.3.13.3.2.2 Notifications & Announcement of application approval**

1) Immediately after approval of the application, ATHEX posts on its website the approval of the application for the holding of the requested forced sale by ATHEXCSD in accordance with par. 6, article 30 of Law 4569/2018, along with the announcement of ATHEXCSD concerning the forced sale. More specifically, the following details are announced:

- a) the date and time of the forced sale (or sales),
- b) the title and number of Securities to be sold,
- c) the details of the beneficiaries or Registered Intermediaries whose Securities are subject to the forced sale,
- d) the details of the Member that will carry out the sale.

2) The date set for the forced sale must be at least ten (10) days after the relevant announcement subject to the provision of instance b, part. 7, article 29, Law 4569/2018.

#### **2.3.13.3.2.3 Appointment of a Member for the forced sale – ATHEXCSD access to the sale**

1) The Member that will carry out the forced sale is appointed by ATHEXCSD in accordance with par. 6, article 30 and par. 7, article 29 of Law 4569/2018 on the basis of an alphabetical list of members kept by ATHEX and is announced in accordance with article 2.3.13.3.2.2. This alphabetical list is an English-language list of Members with a registered office or branch in Greece. Prior to the announcement of article 2.3.13.3.2.2, the Member confirms to ATHEXCSD and to ATHEX in writing or electronically to an email address its readiness to perform the

forced sale. In the event of a reasonable impediment, the Member may decline its appointment to carry out the forced sale. In such a case, ATHEXCSD will appoint another Member in accordance with the above formalities.

2) Upon appointing the Member, ATHEXCSD arranges for its access to/connection with the Special Temporary Transfer Accounts that will be used for settlement of the forced sale in accordance with the ATHEXCSD Rulebook.

### **2.3.13.3.3 Holding of a Compulsory Public Auction**

#### **2.3.13.3.3.1 Trading method**

The forced sale of the Securities by the Member for ATHEXCSD is carried out on the date and at the time set for the forced sale with Method 3 – Continuous Automatic Matching At The Close in accordance with article 2.3.4 of the Rulebook which also applies in the case of a forced sale of Securities in the Alternative Market, subject to ENA Regulations.

1 The forced sale is carried out with Method 3 unless the securities involved are Greek Government Fixed Income Securities. In such a case, the forced sale is carried out with Method 5-1 – Forced Sales in accordance with article 2.3.6 of the Rulebook, which also applies in the case of a forced sale of Securities in the Alternative Market, subject to ENA Regulations.

2 With regard to forced sales using Method 5-1 in accordance with par. 1, the following specific conditions apply in respect of the provisions of article 2.3.6 of the Rulebook:

- a) The starting price of the forced sale is set by the Petitioner as an absolute value or percentage of deviation from the starting price of the Security to be sold on the date the sale is held.
- b) The starting price of the forced sale cannot differ from the starting price of the Security to be sold by more than the percentage set by the daily fluctuation limit foreseen for the relevant Security.
- c) The forced sale is carried out one (1) hour before commencement of the Method on the basis of which the closing price is determined.
- d) The fluctuation limits during the forced sale period are those applicable from time to time for the Security to be sold on the date the sale is held, calculated on the basis of the starting price of the aforesaid Security on the respective day.

#### **2.3.13.3.3.2 Forced sale not held – Partial sale**

1) If the forced sale of the Securities is not held for any reason or the Securities are partially sold on the date set for sale, the procedure is continued on the following days of forced sale set by ATHEXCSD, unless otherwise duly requested by ATHEXCSD. The request of

ATHEXCSD shall be considered to have been duly made if it is submitted by no later than the day of the forced sale not held or the partial sale. In the event that the aforesaid request refers to the holding of a new forced sale, it must comply with the formalities concerning its submission for the setting of a new date for the forced sale in accordance with articles 2.3.13.3.2.1 and 2.3.13.3.2.2.

2) In any cases where a forced sale is not held or the Securities are partially sold, resulting in its continuation on a following day of sale set by ATHEXCSD, in accordance with the first subparagraph of par. 1, ATHEXCSD and ATHEX make announcements regarding its continuation which correspond to those it makes in accordance with par. 2 of article 2.3.13.3.2.2. ATHEXCSD and ATHEX also make relevant announcements in every case of a new request in accordance with the second and third subparagraphs of par. 1.

3) Moreover, if for any reason the Member appointed for the forced sale is unable to fulfil its obligations regarding the continuation of the procedure in accordance with the first subparagraph of par. 1, ATHEXCSD will appoint a new Member, subject to the conditions of article 2.3.13.3.2.3. In such a case, the forced sale procedure is continued on the dates set for forced sale, on the basis of the relevant announcement of ATHEXCSD.

4) ATHEXCSD will appoint a new Member also in any other cases where a new date is requested in accordance with the provisions of the second and third subparagraphs of par. 1, subject to the conditions of article 2.3.13.3.2.3.

### **2.3.13.3.3 Announcement of results of the forced sale**

On the same day after the holding of the forced sale procedure, ATHEX will post on its website the announcement of ATHEXCSD regarding the results of the sale as well as any unexecuted portion of the forced sale.

## **2.4 Market Making<sup>149</sup>**

### **2.4.1 Obligations of a Market Maker**

- 1) The Market Maker, as defined for each Market and Financial Instrument in accordance with paragraph 1.3.1, shall be obliged to transmit, to the Market, market making orders for the Financial Instrument for which it has undertaken relevant obligations in compliance with the provisions of legislation in force and of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/578 and as specifically laid down by ATHEX by virtue of its relevant decisions<sup>150</sup>.
- 2) A market making order is defined, for the purposes hereof, as a pair of binding buy and sell quotations which the Market Maker transmits for own account to the Market on a continuous basis in respect of Financial Instruments for which it has undertaken relevant obligations, in accordance with the stipulations of the following paragraphs.

<sup>149</sup> Paragraphs 2.4.1, 2.4.2, 2.4.3 and 2.4.4 of article 2.4 were abolished and the aforesaid article 2.4 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>150</sup> Subparagraph 1 of paragraph 2.4.1 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



- 3) The Market Maker must ensure that the necessary liquid assets or Financial Instruments are available in order to enable the timely fulfilment of its corresponding obligations relating to the settlement of the market making transactions.
- 4) For the purposes of fulfilling its obligations in accordance with the preceding paragraph with respect to the delivery of Securities, the Market Maker may enter into securities lending agreements or pre-agreed trades in accordance with the terms of this Rulebook.

#### 2.4.2 Terms governing Market Making

- 1) Market making orders for a Financial Instrument are entered in the Market throughout the entire period of regular hours for market making which are applicable to the respective Financial Instrument.
- 2) The terms governing market making are determined by decision of ATHEX for each Financial Instrument and relate primarily to the following:
  - a) Frequency of transmitting market making orders: In cases where provision has been made for the obligation to continuously transmit orders, the Market Maker must re-enter a market making order within the time prescribed for the respective Financial Instrument following the full or partial execution of its previous market making order. In cases where there is an obligation to transmit orders after receiving a quote request, the Market Maker must transmit market making orders within the time stipulated for the respective Financial Instrument from the entry of the request.
  - b) Maximum price divergence: The Market Maker must transmit buy and sell quotations, in execution of its market making obligations, at prices whose difference must not exceed the maximum price divergence stipulated for the respective Financial Instrument. Prices range within the daily fluctuation limits permitted from time to time or within the expanded limits, where applicable, of paragraph 2.6.3.
  - c) Minimum quantity of units or contracts: The Market Maker must transmit market making orders for a quantity of units or contracts, depending on the case, which for each order must not be less than the minimum quantity of units or contracts stipulated respectively for the Financial Instrument in question. In the case of Securities, the minimum quantity of units which must be announced (minimum reportable quantity) for each kind of Security is calculated by ATHEX for each calendar quarter and published on the ATHEX website during the first week after the end of the calendar quarter. For the purpose of its calculation, the trading unit of the respective Security is rounded up to its nearest whole multiple. The day of commencement of application of the new values for the minimum reportable quantity of a Security shall be the first business Monday following its publication, and if this is a public holiday, the following business day<sup>151</sup>.
  - d) Time during which market making obligations are undertaken in each trading session: The Market Maker must transmit market making orders throughout the entire period of regular hours for market making which are applicable to the respective Financial Instrument.

<sup>151</sup> The third and fifth sentences of item c), subparagraph 2, paragraph 2.4.2 were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- e) Cases in which market making obligations are lifted.
  - f) Methods of trading according to which market making orders are entered.
  - g) Terms governing the registration of orders, apart from market making orders, for own account, which are registered using the separate code provided for Market Makers in accordance with this Rulebook.
  - h) Penalty clauses stipulated from time to time with respect to market making. These penalties are standardized on a rising scale depending on the specific breach of obligation of a Market Maker, as well as other consequences in cases of breach of these obligations.
- 3) The existence of a Market Maker does not constitute a precondition for the admission of a Financial Instrument to trading on a Market, unless this is expressly stipulated in this Rulebook. ATHEX may, by virtue of its decision, also specify other cases of Financial Instruments for which the existence of a Market Maker is mandatory.
- 4) ATHEX shall notify Members regarding any changes to the terms of market making at least one (1) month prior to their application<sup>152</sup>.

### 2.4.3 Special cases of Market Maker transactions

1 In the event that a Member, in addition to its capacity as Market Maker in the Securities Market is also a Market Maker in the Derivatives Market in Derivatives whose underlying asset is either Securities for which it is a Market Maker in the Securities Market or an index with Securities for which it is a Market Maker in the Securities Market, that Member shall be entitled to enter orders and perform transactions in the respective Securities in the framework of its market making operations in the Derivatives Market. In such a case, the aforementioned orders and transactions must be entered by the Member via the client code (OASIS code) maintained by the Member for its own account and not via the separate code which it has as a Market Maker in Securities.

A Market Maker in ETF Units may conduct transactions in Securities on the Securities Market of ATHEX which constitute the underlying asset of the ETF or make up the index tracked by the ETF or in which an ETF invests or which constitutes an ETF benchmark index by using the separate code it has as a Market Maker in the ETF, provided such transactions are performed for market making needs, such as, in particular, for the purpose of covering risks associated with market making in ETF Units.

2 For the same reasons as above, the Market Maker in ETF Units declares the separate code it has as a Market Maker in the ETF for the creation or redemption of Units, as well as

<sup>152</sup> A new subparagraph (4) was added to paragraph 2.4.2 of the Rulebook as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

for any other transaction it performs in financial instruments in the framework of market making, whether these are carried out through ATHEX and/or outside ATHEX.<sup>153</sup>

3 A Market Maker in SFPs may carry out transactions in the underlying securities of the SFPs by using the separate code for market making in SFPs.<sup>154</sup>

## **2.5 Services relating to Securities to be listed and already listed**

### **2.5.1 Services relating to Securities to be listed**

- 1) The Services that ATHEX can provide with regard to Securities to be listed are:
  - a) Electronic Book Building through the Trading System (EBB Service).
  - b) The trading of Securities to be listed prior to approval of their admission to the Securities Market (Pre-Admission Service).
- 2) In order for ATHEX to provide the above-mentioned services, an application is required from the underwriter or other entity that offers investment services involving the placing of financial instruments with or without a firm commitment basis in accordance with Law 4514/2018 and Directive 2014/65/EU and coordinates the relevant process, which (application) shall specify the relevant Service whose provision is being requested. This application must be submitted after approval of the prospectus or other disclosure document in accordance with applicable provisions on the Securities to be listed. Provision of the aforesaid Service also requires an application from the issuer or offeror that is seeking the admission to trading of Securities on the Securities Market (the offeror) in accordance with applicable provisions and particularly Law 3401/2005.
- 3) All Market Members are entitled to participate in the Pre-Admission Service, whereas in the case of the EBB Service, the participants are jointly specified by the underwriter or other coordinator in accordance with par. 2 and the issuer or offeror in accordance with the provisions of § 2.5.1.2 and 2.5.2 (2).<sup>155</sup>

#### **2.5.1.1 Electronic Book Building (EBB) Service**

The Electronic Book Building (EBB) Service during the first listing of Securities aims at providing support for determining the issue price of securities. The EBB Service does not necessarily result in trading on ATHEX, but determination of the optimal price within a specific price range defined by the underwriter or the issuer, as applicable. Transactions may be executed during the provision of the EBB Service, in cases where the Service is provided to an issuer whose Securities are listed on the Securities Market, subject to the condition precedent that no free float has been achieved. The EBB Service is provided in accordance with the provisions of the relevant Resolution of the ATHEX Board

<sup>153</sup> The internal paragraph 2 of the paragraph 2.4.3 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>154</sup> The last sentence of the internal paragraph 2 of paragraph 2.4.3 was introduced as a new paragraph 3 as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>155</sup> Paragraph 2.5.1 of Article 2.5 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 164/29.06.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

of Directors. The service may be customized to the needs of each issuer and underwriter subject to agreement with ATHEX.

### **2.5.1.2 Pre-Admission**

1. Orders may be entered in the System and transactions carried out with respect to Securities whose admission to trading on the Securities Market has been requested, provided that a prospectus or other disclosure document has been published, depending on the case, and the more specific requirements set by ATHEX by virtue of its Decision have been met. The Pre- Admission Service may also be used for the Securities of an offeror or entity, other than the issuer, which requests the admission to trading of its Securities on the Securities Market in accordance with applicable provisions, as the case may be, and in particular Law 3401/2005.

2. Pre-Admission trading commences on the day specified by the underwriter or other entity which offers the investment service involving the placing of financial instruments with or without a firm commitment basis in accordance with Law 4514/2018 and Directive 2014/65/EU and coordinates the process, depending on the Pre-Admission, in accordance with the more specific provisions laid down by ATHEX in its relevant Decision. The same Decision shall stipulate all necessary terms and conditions relating to the type of services provided by ATHEX, including the terms governing Pre-Admission trading.

3. Pre-Admission orders are entered in the System by Members of the Securities Market in accordance with the terms hereof and of the relevant Decision of ATHEX, each time specifying the details of the Clearing Member that will clear the relevant transaction. Members of the Securities Market which participate in the Pre-Admission process must fulfil their specific obligations as set out in the relevant Decision of ATHEX. In order to ensure the orderly operation of the market, they are in particular required to ensure that their clients, on whose behalf they enter Pre-Admission orders in the System, have the necessary preparedness to fulfil their clearing and settlement obligations in compliance with the terms and conditions set by ATHEXClear and ATHEXCSD respectively. If the Pre-Admission Member is not a Clearing Member, corresponding performance obligations shall be assumed towards ATHEXClear by the Clearing Member that clears the relevant Pre-Admission transactions in accordance with the Rulebook for Clearing Transactions in Book-Entry Securities and the procedures of ATHEXClear.

4. Upon fulfilment of the requirement relating to the approval of the admission of the relevant Securities to the Securities Market, the Pre-Admission transactions conducted through the System are finalized and become fully binding and irrevocable. In the event of non-admission, the relevant transactions shall be deemed null and void and do not produce any legal effects.

5. Trading on the first day of Pre-Admission shall commence at the public offering price.

6. The last day of Pre-Admission is the business day preceding the day of commencement of trading of the Security on ATHEX.

7. The entry of Pre-Admission orders and the conducting of the relevant transactions are subject to the clearing procedures of ATHEXClear. Upon fulfilment of requirements for the

admission of the relevant Securities to the Securities Market, the relevant Pre-Admission transactions are finally cleared and settled by ATHEXClear and ATHEXCSD respectively, in accordance with their procedures, on the business day following the day of commencement of trading of the relevant Securities on the Securities Market<sup>156</sup>.

## **2.5.2 Services relating to listed Securities**

### **2.5.2.1 Electronic Book Building (EBB) Service**

The EBB Service to listed securities is provided in particular in case the additional series of Securities is listed in the Securities Market with the proviso of achieving free float. The EBB Service is provided in accordance with the provisions within the ATHEX BoD Resolution. The customization of this service to the needs of each issuer and underwriter is possible upon relevant agreement with ATHEX.

#### **2.5.2.2 Pre-Admission**

For the Pre-Admission service for listed companies, paragraph 2.5.1.2 is implemented.

## **2.6 Market protection measures**

### **2.6.1 General provision**

The market protection measures taken by ATHEX with respect to the Markets it administers are the following:

- 1 Change of time for holding a trading session.
- 2 Application of price fluctuation limits and calculation of the ratio of unexecuted orders to transactions.<sup>157</sup>
- 3 Application of the Automatic Volatility Interruption Mechanism.
- 4 Obligatory cancellation of orders.
- 5 Obligatory cancellation of trades.

<sup>156</sup> Subparagraph 2.5.1.2 of paragraph 2.5.1, Article 2.5 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 164/29.06.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>157</sup> Instance 2 of paragraph 2.6.1 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

6 Lifting or modification of market making obligations or the assignment of market making duties to Members.

7 Suspension of trading in a Financial Instrument and of transactions in securities lending Agreements.

8 The cessation of listing or deletion of Derivative series, or the cessation of security lending transactions and the forced exercise of positions.

9 The deletion of a Financial Instrument.

10 Alternative calculation of Security's closing price<sup>158</sup>.

### **2.6.2 Change of time for holding a trading session**

- 1) ATHEX may change the time for holding a trading session if this is deemed necessary in order to safeguard the smooth operation of the market and protect investors' interests. Instances of changing the time for holding a trading session relate primarily to the postponement of the commencement of the session, a change in the time limits of the trading methods, the extension of the duration of the session, the temporary or final discontinuation of the session, the deferment of the session to a later time within the same day and the discontinuation of the session for more than one trading day.
- 2) By way of indication, the reasons for which the above measures may be taken include the following:
  - a) The technical malfunction of the Market's trading or clearing systems.
  - b) The occurrence of extraordinary events that negatively affect the smooth operation of markets.
  - c) A change in the time for holding a trading session of the underlying market, in the case of Derivatives trading.
- 3) Responsibility for taking the above measures, except in the case of the following subparagraph, lies with the Chairman of the Board of Directors of ATHEX or some other duly

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<sup>158</sup> A new instance 10 was added to paragraph 2.6.1 of the Rulebook as above by virtue of decision no.195/01.08.2023 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of the day following the announcement of ATHEX on the successful completion of the relevant technical transition and in any case as of 27.11.2023.

authorized body of ATHEX. The body responsible for the discontinuation of the session for more than one (1) trading day is the Board of Directors of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX.

### 2.6.3 Daily price fluctuation limits & calculation of unexecuted orders to transactions<sup>159</sup>

#### 2.6.3.1 Daily price fluctuation limits<sup>160</sup>

- 1) ATHEX applies daily price fluctuation limits in the Markets in accordance with the provisions of the following paragraphs and according to the stipulations set out in a Decision of ATHEX.
- 2) Price fluctuation limits are defined as the price range within which the prices of a certain Financial Instrument are permitted to fluctuate during the course of a trading session of the Market to which it has been admitted.
- 3) The price fluctuation limits of the Financial Instrument are expressed as percentages of deviation from the starting price or some other price specified as the reference price. In case of trading a financial instrument without limits, its value can be varied infinitely.
- 4) Price fluctuation limits may be static or on a variable scale. Static limits are determined on the basis of the reference price and remain fixed for the entire duration of the trading session. Limits on a variable scale are automatically expanded each time that buy or sell orders at the upper and lowest fluctuation limits respectively remain unfilled at the Best Bid or Offer for a specific predetermined period of time.
- 5) ATHEX can vary daily fluctuation limits, with respect to the Securities Market, by Segment of admission of Securities, by type of Security, or by stock index, or depending on the trading behaviour of Securities, and with respect to the Derivatives Market by class of Derivative, while it may also set specific limits particularly in cases of pre-agreed trades cleared by ATHEXClear pursuant to par. 5 of article 2.3.1.
- 6) In cases where the reference price is adjusted due to corporate actions, the reference price for the purpose of calculating the daily fluctuation limits will be the adjusted price resulting from the corporate action, as specifically established in the relevant ATHEX Decision.

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- 7) In the case of the resumption of trading of ETF Units whose trading had been suspended, the starting price on the basis of which the daily fluctuation limits are calculated shall be the price of the net value of the Unit (NAV/unit) on the previous day.
- 8) In the case of trading of secondary or parallel listed stocks on ATHEX, the regulations

<sup>159</sup> The heading of paragraph 2.6.3 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>160</sup> Paragraph 2.6.3 of the Rulebook was renumbered as a subparagraph under the heading "2.6.3.1 Daily price fluctuation limits" by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>161</sup> Paragraphs 7 and 8 of § 2.6.3.1 were removed and the other paragraphs were renumbered as above by virtue of decision no. 212/19.5.2025 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



concerning the price fluctuation limits in the Markets may be adjusted, taking into account the rules of all trading markets. ATHEX specifies the conditions for the application of this subparagraph in its relevant Decision.

#### **2.6.3.2 Calculation of unexecuted orders to transactions**

- 1) ATHEX calculates, at least at the end of every trading session, the ratio of unexecuted orders to transactions effectively incurred by each Member at the level of each Financial Instrument traded on the respective Market, by means of Methods 1 and 3 on the basis of order book or quote-driven trading in compliance with the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/566.
- 2) By virtue of its decision, ATHEX sets the limits for the monitoring of unexecuted orders that can be entered in its System<sup>162</sup>.

#### **2.6.4 Automatic Volatility Interruption Mechanism**

- 1) In addition to the limits stipulated in § 2.6.3.1, ATHEX applies mechanisms to control price volatility in its Markets in accordance with the following paragraphs and setting out, in particular, the terms and conditions for their application in a relevant Decision.
- 2) In ATHEX Markets, the Automatic Volatility Interruption Mechanism (AVIM) may be applied in accordance with the provisions of the following paragraphs and according to the stipulations set out in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
- 3) The AVIM is a mechanism for controlling transactions that are to be conducted in Financial Instruments with respect to fluctuations in their prices, which is automatically activated by the System. The AVIM sets price limits for the transactions that are to be conducted for the purpose of averting sudden fluctuations in the prices of the respective Financial Instruments. The AVIM may be applied to Financial Instruments traded under Methods 1 and 2.
- 4) The AVIM price limits may be divided into separate categories, in particular they may be static or dynamic. The limit is static when a certain fixed price is used as the reference price for its calculation, such as the last auction price (Method 2) before the respective order to be executed or, if there is no such price, the starting price of the relevant trading session. The limit is dynamic when a certain variable price is used as the reference price for its calculation, such as its closing trade price before the respective order to be executed. As a rule, the price limits are determined as percentages of divergence from their reference prices.
- 5) On the basis of the price limits set by the AVIM, the System checks the price of each intended trade at the time of its execution, i.e. at the time of fulfilment of the necessary criteria for the matching of the orders comprising the trade. If the price of the intended trade is within the price limits set by the AVIM, including also cases where the said price is equal to the respective price limit, the trade is executed as normal. If, however, it is beyond the said limits, the trade is not executed. In the event of an order that may be partially filled, the filling of which – according to the matching criteria – entails the execution of more than one trade,

<sup>162</sup> After subparagraph 2.6.3.1 of the Rulebook a new subparagraph (2.6.3.2) was added under the heading "Calculation of unexecuted orders to transactions" as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



only part of which is within the price limits set by the AVIM, execution shall take place only with respect to those trades that are within the respective limits, including those cases where they are equal to the said limits. Trades which are beyond the said limits are not executed.

- 6) The non-execution of trades due to the exceeding of the price limits set by the AVIM, shall result in the activation of the AVIM in accordance with the following:
  - a) If the price limit is exceeded under Method 1 trading conditions, activation of the AVIM means automatic termination of the trading with this method of the Financial Instrument to which the relevant transactions correspond and the compulsory transfer of the Financial Instrument in question to Method 2 trading. In such a case, any unfilled part of an order, which can be registered, is transferred for execution to the pre-call phase of Method 2.
  - b) If the price limit is exceeded under Method 2 trading conditions, and there are reasons for a time extension in accordance with the provisions of § 2.3.3.4. (6), activation of the AVIM means extension of the duration of this Method.
- 7) The procedure and details pertaining to the application of the AVIM shall be determined by Decision of ATHEX. In particular, this Decision shall specify the Financial Instruments for which the AVIM can be applied, any specific aspects of Method 2 that is being applied as a result of the activation of the AVIM, as well as the method of applying this method in relation to the scheduled Methods of trading the Financial Instrument<sup>163</sup>.
- 8) In addition to the above cases, specifically with regard to Financial Instruments and when calculating the closing price as provided in par. 2.1.9.2.1, instance C), "Enhanced Method with significant trade value control", the AVIM is activated during Method 2 trading when the value of transactions of the projected auction is lower than the significant trade value<sup>164</sup>.
- 9) ATHEX may activate the AVIM by stopping trading in one or more Financial Instruments and placing them under Method 2, even if the prerequisites for applying the AVIM – as set out in the preceding paragraphs – are not met, whenever it deems this to be expedient in order to protect the market. In the event of non-automatic activation of the AVIM in accordance with the preceding sentence, ATHEX will specify the particular manner of applying the AVIM depending on the particularities of the case in question and immediately notify Members<sup>165</sup>.

### 2.6.5 Obligatory cancellation of orders

The BoD of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX may cancel orders registered in the System in the following cases:

- 1) when trading is suspended of the Financial Instrument to which the order relates,

<sup>163</sup> Subparagraphs 1, 2, 3, 6 and 7 of paragraph 2.6.4 were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>164</sup> Subparagraph 8 of paragraph 2.6.4 was renumbered subparagraph 9 and a new subparagraph was added as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>165</sup> The first sentence of renumbered subparagraph 9, paragraph 2.6.4 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 2) when the trading participation right of the Member that entered the order is suspended,
- 3) when this is deemed necessary in order to safeguard the smooth operation of the market and protect investors' interests.

### **2.6.6 Obligatory cancellation of trades**

The Board of Directors of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX may – in accordance with legislation in force – effect the obligatory cancellation of trades in Financial Instruments for the purpose of safeguarding the smooth operation of the market and protecting investors' interests, by way of indication when a trade is being concluded at a divergent price that may disrupt the smooth operation of the market or when, at its discretion, there is some other compelling reason for cancellation, such as when a trade is the result of trading that has taken place during a period of System malfunction or is the result of fraud. By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may set special terms governing cancellation, stipulating therein all relevant technical matters and necessary details.

### **2.6.7 Lifting or modification of market making obligations**

- 1) In extraordinary cases of sharp fluctuations, especially a general variation in prices during an ATHEX trading session, serious technical problems, disruption of the smooth operation of the market and/or in the event of any other compelling reason which increases the risk assumed by a Market Maker and hinders the fulfilment of its obligations or jeopardizes the orderly operation of the exchange market as well as in any other case provided under Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/578, the Board of Directors of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX may, at the request of the Market Maker or on its own initiative, temporarily release the Market Maker from its obligations or modify the terms under which it conducts its market making operations.<sup>166</sup> In such a case, ATHEX immediately makes public its decision on the temporary release of the Market Maker or the modification of the terms under which it conducts its market making operations and informs its Members accordingly via the Trading System. The same procedure is used for the approval and publishing of the resumption of responsibilities by the Market Maker or, as the case may be, the renewed validity without prejudice to the terms and conditions governing market making, in accordance with the above decision. The aforementioned decisions are also published in the Daily Official List.
- 2) Specifically in the case of market making in ETF Units and for the purpose of implementing the preceding paragraph, the following may – by way of indication – be considered compelling reasons that hinder a Market Maker's fulfilment of its obligations:
  - a. When it is not possible to calculate the index which is tracked by the ETF or in which an ETF invests or which is an ETF benchmark index, or it is not possible to calculate other underlying assets that make up the ETF or when there are serious technical reasons that negatively impact the way in which the aforesaid market making is carried out.

<sup>166</sup> The first sentence of the internal paragraph 1 of paragraph 2.6.7 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- b. Particularly in the case of suspension of trading of one or more financial instruments that make up an index which is tracked by the ETF or in which an ETF invests or which is an ETF benchmark index, or which constitute an underlying asset of the ETF, if the said instruments are traded on ATHEX or on another market in accordance with the operating terms of the ETF, these instruments must represent a participation weighting of at least five percent (5%) in the relevant index or assets of the ETF.
  - c. In the event that the ETF Issuer is unable to provide the Market Maker with adequate information regarding the ETF Creation/Redemption File with respect to the list of underlying financial instruments that make up the index which is tracked by the ETF or in which an ETF invests or which is an ETF benchmark index, or which constitute an underlying asset of the ETF, or regarding the number of units of each instrument and the value of the monetary part of the aforesaid File. In such a case, the suspension of the Market Maker's obligations will cease after the lapse of thirty (30) minutes from the publication or delivery of the said file to the Market Maker<sup>167</sup>.
  - d. In the event that the exchange rates of one or more financial instruments that make up the index tracked by the ETF or constitute an underlying asset of the ETF are not available.
  - e. In the event of a general time delay in the dissemination of prices.
- 3) When a security is in the order collection phase, the obligations of Market Makers are lifted<sup>168</sup>.
  - 4) By virtue of a relevant Decision, ATHEX may further specify the terms governing the implementation of the above paragraphs<sup>169</sup>.

### 2.6.8 Assigning market making duties in special circumstances

- 1) In special circumstances where there is an urgent need, particularly in the event that the number of Market Makers for a Financial Instrument is not sufficient for strengthening market liquidity or in the case of a lack of liquidity with respect to the Financial Instrument, the Board of Directors of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX may directly assign market making duties to Members that are not Market Makers, for a specific period of time and on specific terms, provided the latter consent to undertaking such duties. The aforesaid assignment is at the absolute discretion of ATHEX, based on the criterion of the established competence of the Member to effectively meet the market making obligations.
- 2) In the event of such assignment, the Member must, for as long as it undertakes the respective duties, act as Market Maker in accordance with the terms laid down in each case.

<sup>167</sup> The internal paragraph 2 of paragraph 2.6.7 of the Rulebook was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>168</sup> The internal paragraph 3 of paragraph 2.6.7 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>169</sup> A new paragraph 4 was added to the internal paragraph 3 of paragraph 2.6.7 as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 3) The Board of Directors of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX shall notify Members and the Hellenic Capital Market Commission regarding the assignment of market making duties. A similar notification will also be provided in the case of the cessation of market making duties on expiry of the period for which such duties were assigned.

## **2.6.9 Suspension of trading of a Financial Instrument<sup>170</sup>**

Suspension of trading of a Financial Instrument means the temporary cessation of trading thereof.

### **2.6.9.1 Suspension of Securities**

- 1 Without prejudice to the competences of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission relating to suspension, ATHEX may suspend trading of a Security when the smooth operation of the Securities Market cannot be ensured or is temporarily jeopardized or when protection of investors so requires, in accordance with par. 1, article 17 of Law 3371/2005, and when the Security no longer complies with the rules of the Securities Market, unless suspension could significantly harm the interests of investors or the orderly functioning of the Securities Market, in accordance with the provisions of article 52, Law 4514/2018 and in particular:
  - a when problems or errors of a technical nature are ascertained in the systems of ATHEX,
  - b when the case of par. 5, § 4.7 of the Rulebook applies,
  - c when the Securities of the Issuer have been suspended on other trading venues,
  - d in cases of indirect listing when the Issuer fails to comply with the listing obligations or non-compliance with reporting obligations in respect of ATHEX for which provision is made in the Rulebook, in accordance with par. 7, § 3.1.14.3,
  - e when the competent body of the Issuer decides the dissolution of the Issuer,
  - f when the Issuer files for bankruptcy.
- 2 In addition to the instances set out above in par. 1, in the case of shares, ATHEX suspends their trading also in the following instances:
  - a when the shares of the Issuer remain in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment for longer than two (2) consecutive years,
  - b when the allocation of the Issuer's shares to the public falls below 10%, pursuant to § 3.1.4.4 of the Rulebook.
- 3 In addition to the instances set out above in par. 1, in the case of ETF Units, ATHEX may suspend the trading of a Security also in the following instances:
  - a when there is an inability to determine or disseminate among the investing public the prices of ETF Units, the net asset value, the indicative net asset value of an ETF or its underlying assets or the value of the index which is tracked by the ETF or in which the ETF invests or which is an ETF benchmark index.
  - b when there is no active Market Maker during the trading of ETF Units pursuant to § 1.3.3,
  - c when the issuance or redemption of units is suspended at the request of the Issuer and the granting of permission by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, in accordance with par. 4, article 8 of Law 4099/2012.
- 4 The suspension of trading of a Security is compulsory if a request to this effect is submitted by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission.
- 5 Responsibility for suspending the trading of a Security lies with the Chairman of the Board of Directors of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX.

<sup>170</sup> § 2.6.9 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 6 ATHEX may, by virtue of its Decision, further specify the terms and conditions for the suspension of a Security.

### **2.6.9.2 Suspension of Derivatives**

- 1 ATHEX may suspend the trading of a Derivative in the following cases:
  - a when the Derivative no longer complies with the rules of the Derivatives Market, unless suspension could significantly harm the interests of investors or the orderly functioning of the Derivatives Market, in accordance with the provisions of article 52, Law 4514/2018,
  - b when the trading or operation of the underlying asset of the Derivative is suspended. If the underlying asset of the Derivative is an index, suspension of its operation means the temporary halt of the calculation or publication of that index.
- 2 During the period of suspension, it is not possible to exercise options or other rights on the Derivative.
- 3 If the suspension of trading in a Derivative is lifted, series that are not subject to expiration up to and including the second (2<sup>nd</sup>) business day from the day on which suspension was lifted, may be traded as normal in accordance with the admission specifications of the Derivative.
- 4 In cases where series expire prior to the lifting of the suspension of trading in the Derivative or within the first two (2) business days from the day on which suspension was lifted, their expiry is automatically deferred and the relevant series expire compulsorily on the third (3<sup>rd</sup>) business day from the day of lifting of the suspension of trading in the Derivative.
- 5 If, as a consequence of the expiry of a Derivative series in accordance with the preceding paragraph, its expiration coincides with the expiration of a chronologically earlier series thereof, the expiry of the later series is automatically deferred by one business day.
- 6 Open positions on the aforesaid series are settled in the normal manner at a price stipulated as the final settlement price of the Derivative in accordance with its admission specifications.
- 7 In the event of deletion of the derivative during the period in which it is suspended, the provisions of § 2.6.12 shall be applicable.
- 8 Responsibility for suspending trading of a Derivative lies with the Chairman of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX.
- 9 ATHEX may, by virtue of its decision, further specify the terms and conditions for the suspension of trading in a Derivative as well as any other technical matter and necessary detail.

### **2.6.10 Suspension of trading in the Securities Lending Mechanism**

- 1) ATHEX may suspend Stock Lending transactions in the Securities Lending Mechanism for the purpose of safeguarding the market and protecting the interests of investors.
- 2) In the aforesaid cases and during the suspension, the borrower is permitted to exercise rights to return the borrowed securities at any time, while in order for the lender to exercise the relevant right, the borrower's consent is required.

- 3) In each case, the right on behalf of the party concerned is exercised by ATHEXClear forwarding through the System the relevant statement of the person exercising the right to the other party.
- 4) During the suspension, the clearing of the respective prices and receipts which arise from the lending and borrowing positions is conducted as normal.
- 5) Responsibility for suspending transactions in the Securities Lending Mechanism lies with the Chairman of the BoD of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX.
- 6) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may further specify the terms and conditions governing the suspension of transactions in Securities Lending Agreements.

#### **2.6.11 Cessation of admission or deletion of a series of Derivatives**

- 1) ATHEX may halt the admission of new series of a Derivative:
  - a) temporarily, in the event of low liquidity of the Derivative or of its underlying asset,
  - b) finally, in the event of particularly low liquidity for a long period of time or if the Derivative or its underlying asset is not operating in an orderly manner,
  - c) if there are reasons relating to the admission specifications of the Derivative other than those which entail its deletion in accordance with par.2.6.12.
- 2) For the same reasons as above, ATHEX may delete existing series of a Derivative. ATHEX will delete the aforementioned series only if there are no open positions in the respective Derivatives.
- 3) In the event of the cessation of admission of new series of a Derivative, trading and clearing of its existing series continue as normal until their expiry, whilst the Derivative is immediately deleted after expiry of the aforesaid series.
- 4) Responsibility for the cessation of admission of new series or the deletion of existing series of a Derivative lies with the Board of Directors of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX.
- 5) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may further specify the terms and conditions governing the cessation of admission or deletion of the series of a Derivative.

#### **2.6.12 Deletion of a Financial Instrument**

- 1) The deletion of a Financial Instrument is the end of the trading thereof on the ATHEX Market where it is listed.
- 2) ATHEX may delete a Financial Instrument when it no longer complies with the rules of the regulated market and the continuation of the Issuer's business is rendered irreversible or

smooth trading is not ensured or permanently threatened, unless such deletion could significantly harm the interests of investors or the orderly functioning of the market, in accordance with the provisions of article 52, Law 4514/2018.

- 3) In addition to the cases set out in par. 2 above regarding Financial Instruments in general, ATHEX shall delete a Transferable Security:
  - a when its trading has been suspended for a period of six (6) months. ATHEX may extend the aforesaid time limit for a period that does not exceed one (1) year from the commencement of suspension, at the reasoned request of the Issuer by means of which the latter outlines the actions it has taken and which will allow the resumption of trading of the Transferable Security,
  - b when the Issuer ceases to exist as a legal person due to a merger, acquisition or other similar corporate action on the basis of the law that governs it,
  - c upon deletion of the financial instruments in respect of which the Transferable Securities of the Issuer are compulsorily convertible or exchangeable,
  - d in the event of suspension of an Issuer's shares when their allocation to the public falls below ten percent (10%) pursuant to par. 7 and 10, § 3.1.4.4 of the Rulebook.
- 4) As an alternative to deletion, ATHEX may at its discretion transfer, in accordance with applicable legislation, Transferable Securities of the Issuer which do not comply with the rules of the Securities Market, to a Multilateral Trading Facility (MTF) that it manages, particularly in the following cases:
  - a in the case of suspension of an Issuer's shares in accordance with instance a, par. 2 of § 2.6.9.1, provided that its shares had been transferred to the 'Under Surveillance' Segment pursuant to instance f, par. 1 of § 3.1.6.3, even before expiry of the time limit of instance a, par. 3 of § 2.6.12, or
  - b in accordance with instance b, par. 2 of § 2.6.9.1.
- 5) ATHEX shall delete a Financial Instrument if it receives a request to this effect from the Hellenic Capital Market Commission.
- 6) In addition to the cases for which provision is made in par. 2 and 5 above regarding Financial Instruments in general, ATHEX shall delete a Derivative:
  - a) if the underlying asset of the Derivative is a Security, in the event of the deletion of the underlying asset from trading, its admission to a Trading Segment other than the one stipulated in the admission specifications of the Derivative or its deletion from an index in which it participated in accordance with its relevant admission specifications;
  - b) if the underlying asset of the Derivative is an index, in the event of cessation of the index calculation or publication.
- 7) In the event of deletion of a Derivative, the series of the Derivative, even those that have not yet reached expiration, compulsorily and automatically expire on the respective day of deletion and the Derivative is deleted from trading.
- 8) Open positions in a Derivative that is deleted, even those that have not yet reached expiration, also compulsorily expire on the aforesaid day of deletion and are settled in accordance with the admission specifications of the Derivative.



- 9) In the case of an Option, the respective right may be exercised in a normal manner on the day of deletion subject to the terms of paragraph 3.2.3.2.3 hereof.
- 10) For the purpose of calculating the monetary obligations of the parties at the time of physical delivery or cash settlement, as the case may be, account is taken of the last reported price of the underlying asset prior to deletion of the Derivative or the last reported price of the underlying asset index prior to the halting of its calculation or publication.
- 11) During the settlement period for the Security deliveries of the preceding subparagraphs, it is permitted to carry out pre-agreed trades in the relevant Securities using Method 6-2, as such trades are defined in this Rulebook, solely for the purpose of facilitating the respective deliveries.
- 12) Responsibility for the deletion of a Financial Instrument lies with the Board of Directors of ATHEX or some other duly authorized body of ATHEX.<sup>171</sup>
- 13) ATHEX may, by virtue of its decision, further specify any relevant issue and necessary detail relating to the deletion of a Financial Instrument.<sup>172</sup>

### **2.6.13 Cessation of securities lending transactions and forced positions exercise**

ATHEX shall decide on the cessation of securities lending transactions for a specific Security in the cases of § 2.1.3. and in all other cases when it deems this necessary for the purpose of safeguarding the market and protecting the interests of investors. In the event of transactions cessation as per the previous paragraph, ATHEX Clear shall exercise the return rights on behalf of all borrowers and shall arrange for the acceptance and delivery of the related assets on the day following such exercise. Unfulfilled obligations of delivery and acceptance of the related assets are converted to monetary obligations by operation of law on the day of trading following the day of exercise. The provisions of

§§ 2.6.12. (7) and (8) are applied accordingly also in the case of securities lending Agreements.

### **2.6.14 Special terms governing suspension and deletion<sup>173</sup>**

- 1) The measures of suspension and deletion of § 2.6 may be decided following a recommendation to this effect from the competent services of ATHEX. This recommendation and the procedure of par. 2 (a) below may be omitted in extraordinary and urgent cases that require immediate taking of the relevant decision.
- 2) Specifically in the case of the deletion or suspension of a Security, the following provisions shall additionally be applicable:

<sup>171</sup> Subparagraph 8 of paragraph 2.6.12 was renumbered 10 as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>172</sup> Subparagraph 9 of paragraph 2.6.12 was renumbered 11 as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>173</sup> § 2.6.14 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



- a Before the decision regarding deletion is taken, the competent services of ATHEX notify the issuer regarding the reasons for deletion and the latter is given the opportunity – within a time limit of seven (7) business days which is set by ATHEX – to put forward its views. At the same time as the above notification, ATHEX also informs the Hellenic Capital Market Commission.
- b ATHEX may, following a reasoned request from an issuer, set a time period in order for the latter to remedy the reasons that necessitate the suspension or deletion of its Securities.

#### **2.6.15 Alternative calculation of closing price<sup>174</sup>**

In the event of a session interruption due to a technical malfunction of the System that results in the complete inability of the System to determine the closing price of a Security, after the end of the session and within a specific period of time as defined in a relevant Decision of ATHEX, the closing price shall be defined as the price of the last transaction executed during the session through the Order Book. If no transactions have been executed on the Security, the closing price shall be the opening price of the Security.

By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may specify any relevant issue and necessary details regarding the alternative calculation of the closing price.

#### **2.6.16 Notification**

- 1) ATHEX makes public the measures of instances 1, 6, 7, 8 and 9 of § 2.6.1 which it takes in accordance with the provisions of § 2.6, as well as their lifting, immediately on its website, at the same time notifying the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, as well as on the Daily OfficialList. ATHEX similarly informs Members via the System regarding any measure it takes in accordance with § 2.6.1.<sup>175</sup>
- 2) Furthermore, in the case of a decision for the suspension or deletion of a Security, ATHEX, in addition to the reporting stipulated in the preceding paragraph, shall also notify the issuer of the Security accordingly.

#### **2.6.17 Resumption of trading of Securities<sup>176</sup>**

- 1) The withdrawal of suspension of a Security and the resumption of its trading is decided by the Board of Directors of ATHEX or other duly authorized body of ATHEX, in accordance with the provisions of this paragraph, provided that the reasons for its suspension no longer apply or the withdrawal has been requested by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission.
- 2) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX shall specify the procedure, the criteria and any other necessary detail relating to the withdrawal of suspension of a Security and the resumption of its trading.
- 3) ATHEX may make its approval of a request for the resumption of trading of the Securities of an

<sup>174</sup> A new paragraph 2.6.15 was added after paragraph 2.6.14 and the next paragraph was renumbered as 2.6.16 by virtue of decision no.195/01.08.2023 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee with effect as of the day following the announcement of the ATHEX on the successful completion of the relevant technical transition and in any case as of 27.11.2023.

<sup>175</sup> Par. 1 of § 2.6.16 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>176</sup> A new § 2.6.17 was added as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

Issuer dependent on any specific condition at its discretion, taking into consideration the reason why the trading of the Securities was suspended as well as the duration of the suspension.

- 4) If, during the period that the Securities of the Issuer were suspended, the Issuer has taken corporate actions that require the issuance of a prospectus and its approval by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission or any other document provided by applicable legislation, a prerequisite for the resumption of trading of the Securities shall be its publication.

#### **2.6.17.1 Resumption of trading of Shares**

- 1) Upon the resumption of trading, the shares of the Issuer are placed in the same trading segment to which they belonged prior to their suspension, unless there are reasons to place them in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment in accordance with the specific provisions of paragraph 3.1.6.
- 2) The starting price for the resumption of trading shall be the price on the last day of trading. In the event of the implementation of a corporate action during the period that the shares are suspended, the aforesaid price is adjusted accordingly, in accordance with the provisions of the Rulebook and the Decisions of ATHEX on corporate actions, provided it has not already been adjusted.
- 3) ATHEX may set any other condition, taking into consideration the duration of and reason for suspension.<sup>177</sup>

#### **2.6.17.2 Resumption of trading of ETF Units under suspension**

- 1) The resumption of trading of ETF Units that have been under suspension for a period of over six (6) months requires that the ETF Issuer submits to ATHEX a relevant request covering all the aforementioned Units, which adequately substantiates the reasons that justify the lifting of the trading prohibition.
- 2) If the request for the resumption of trading is accepted by ATHEX, the resumption of trading in the Units shall commence within five (5) business days from the date on which ATHEX approves the resumption of trading of all the Units.
- 3) ATHEX may make its approval of a request for the resumption of trading of ETF Units dependent on any specific condition which in its opinion is dictated by the interests of investors or the orderly operation of the market and which it shall announce to the ETF Issuer, taking into consideration the reason why trading in the Units was suspended.
- 4) The starting price for the resumed trading of Units shall be the net price of the Unit of the previous day.

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<sup>177</sup> The first field of paragraph 7 of § 2.6.17.1 was removed and the paragraph was formed as above by virtue of decision no. 212/19.5.2025 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

### **2.6.17.3 Resumption of trading of other Securities**

With regard to the resumption of trading of a Security that has been suspended, other than shares and ETF Units, the provisions of the above articles shall be applied accordingly, adjusted to the nature of the Security.

## **2.7 Transparency**

### **2.7.1 Trade information**

#### **2.7.1.1 Pre-trade transparency and post-trade transparency**

1) ATHEX shall make public the pre-trade and post-trade transparency information relating to its Markets in accordance with provisions in force and as specifically laid down in Law 4514/2018, Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 and other delegated acts adopted pursuant thereto<sup>178</sup>.

2) ATHEX shall make public current bid and offer prices and the depth of trading interests at those prices which are announced through the systems of its Markets for the Financial Instruments traded thereon in accordance with the specific provisions of par. 2.7.1.2. This information shall be made available to the public on a continuous basis during normal trading hours.

3) ATHEX enables Investment firms including credit institutions, which act as systematic internalisers in accordance with provisions in force, to publish their quotes in Financial Instruments on the basis of the terms and conditions laid down by virtue of its relevant decision.

4) ATHEX shall make public the price, volume and time of transactions executed on its Markets as close to real-time as technically possible in accordance with the provisions of par. 2.7.1.2. ATHEX shall provide to Investment firms, including credit institutions, which are not its Members and have post-trade reporting obligations pursuant to provisions in force, access to the means used for the aforementioned publication of information in accordance with the specific provisions of its relevant decision.

5) ATHEX shall make public the pre-trade and post-trade information in accordance with the terms hereof, offering the relevant pre-trade and post-trade data disaggregated in accordance with the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/572 and in its relevant decision.

6) The pre-trade and post-trade transparency information, which is published as above, shall be made available to the public on a reasonable commercial basis and on a non-discriminatory basis with respect to access. Such information shall be made available free of charge 15 minutes after publication.

7) ATHEX shall make available to the public, free of charge, data relating to the quality of the execution of transactions that take place on its Markets in accordance with the specific provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/575. By virtue of its decision, ATHEX may further specify any relevant technical issue in connection with the implementation of the provisions of the aforesaid

<sup>178</sup> Instance 1 of subparagraph 2.7.1.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

### 2.7.1.2 Pre-trade and post-trade information

1) The pre-trade information made public by ATHEX is the following:

a) For Securities other than fixed income securities:

i) during Methods 1, 3, 5-1 and 8-1, at least the five (5) best buy and borrowing and sale prices and Lending orders respectively, as well as the aggregate number of orders and the total quantity of units being offered or sought for each price;

ii) during Method 2 and 8-2, at least the five (5) best buy and borrowing, and sales and Lending orders prices, respectively, the total quantity of units being offered or sought for each price, as well as the projected auction price which maximizes the volume of trades for execution at that price and the volume of trades potentially concluded at that price (projected auction price and volume);

iii) during Method 2 when applied in combination with another Method for the calculation of the closing price in accordance with § 2.1.9. f) (2) in addition to the data provided under ii), the price arising from the application of the alternative method and the relevant volume of trades as calculated in accordance with the aspects of the relevant method;

iv) during Method 4, the price and the corresponding quantity of units being offered or sought at each price for all buy and sell orders.

b) For fixed income securities:

i) during Methods 1, 2, 3 and 5-1, the first (1<sup>st</sup>) best bid and offer, as well as the aggregate number of orders and the total quantity of units being offered or sought for the respective price;

ii) during Method 4, the price and the corresponding quantity of units being offered or sought at each price for all buy and sell orders<sup>180</sup>.

c) For Derivatives, during Method 1, the five (5), at least, best bids and offers, as well as the aggregate number of orders and the total quantity of contracts being offered or sought for each price.

2) The block trades carried out with Methods 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 7-1 and 8-3-1, 8-3-2 and 8-3-3 and the orders with a "STOP" condition of par. 2.2.4.2 are not subject to pre-trade transparency requirements.

<sup>179</sup> A new subparagraph (2.7.1.1) under the heading "Pre-trade transparency and post-trade transparency" was inserted in paragraph 2.7.1 of the Rulebook, while subparagraph 2.7.1.2 was abolished by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>180</sup> Instance (iv) of case a) and instance (ii) of case b) of subparagraph 1, subparagraph 2.7.1.2, paragraph 2.7.1 of the Rulebook were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

- 3) The post-trade information made public by ATHEX with regard to the trades executed on its Markets includes, at the very minimum, that stipulated in Commission Delegated Regulations(EU) 2017/587 and 2017/583.
- 4) The pre-trade information of § 2.7.1.2 (1) is made public by ATHEX immediately as soon as it becomes available during the respective Method and remains available until it is updated. The post-trade information of § 2.7.1.2 (3) is made available by ATHEX immediately following execution of the respective trades<sup>181</sup>.
- 5) The pre-trade and post-trade information is made public by ATHEX via the mechanisms of its Markets and via the duly appointed data vendors.
- 6) By virtue of its Resolution, ATHEX may further specify any technical matters and necessary details pertaining to the pre-trade and post-trade transparency of the preceding paragraphs. Through the same Resolution, ATHEX may specify any issue when it makes public – as pre- trade information – an Order Depth greater than the minimum limits provided in subparagraph(1)<sup>182</sup>.

## **2.7.2 Publication of trade details in the Daily Official List**

- 1) ATHEX publishes in the Daily Official List the details of transactions carried out on its Markets by no later than during the day of trading following the day on which they were carried out.
- 2) The layout and form of the sections included in the Daily Official List and their subdivisions, entry abbreviations, any additional information as well as the form and format in which information is presented may be further specified by Decision of ATHEX.
- 3) ATHEX may include in the Daily Official List details about trades in Financial Instruments which have been conducted outside its Markets. With respect to these trades, the requirements stipulated in § 2.7.2. pertaining to trades that have been executed on its Markets shall be applied correspondingly.

## **3 Rules of Admission to ATHEX Markets**

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### **3.1 Securities Market<sup>183</sup>**

#### **3.1.1 General Provisions - Trading Segments**

<sup>181</sup> In subparagraph 4 of paragraph 2.7.1.2, the references to "2.7.1.1 (1)" and "2.7.1.1 (3)" were changed to "2.7.1.2 (1)" and "2.7.1.2 (3)" respectively by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>182</sup> The existing paragraph 2.7.1.1 of the Rulebook was renumbered as paragraph 2.7.1.2 and subparagraphs 2 and 3 of paragraph 2.7.1.2 were replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>183</sup> § 3.1 was replaced in its entirety as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 1) The Securities Trading Segments of the Securities Market are: the MainMarket Segment, the Fixed Income Securities Segment, the Depositary Receipts Segment, the Warrants Segment, the SFP Segment, the Exchange-Traded Funds Segment, the Professional Investor Segment and the 'Under Surveillance' Segment.
- 2) Transferable Securities are admitted to trading on a regulated market by virtue of a decision of ATHEX which is taken in accordance with the provisions of § 3.1.1 hereof, at the request of the Issuer, taking into consideration the data and information which are communicated to it in the aforesaid request. In addition, the Issuer submits an application to the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, requesting its approval of the prospectus and the granting of permission for holding a public offering, provided that this is required.
- 3) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may specify the supporting documents required for admission to each Segment, as well as any other relevant matter and necessary detail relating to admission, trading, and the obligations of Issuers in these cases, depending on the type of Security.
- 4) In the case of the issuance of Transferable Securities by way of a public offering, their admission shall take place after the end of the period during which subscription applications may be submitted. With regard to debt securities, this provision shall not apply in the case of tap issues of debt securities, when the closing date for subscription is not fixed.
- 5) Preference shares are placed in the same segment as the ordinary shares of the Issuer.
- 6) The listing application must cover all the Transferable Securities of the same class which have already been issued.
- 7) In any event, the admission to trading of the class of ordinary shares with voting rights is a prerequisite for the admission of other classes of shares.
- 8) The Issuer has the obligation to arrange for the admission of further blocks of shares of the same class immediately upon their issuance, provided the case in question relates to a public offering. In the case of a private placement, admission takes place within one (1) month at the latest from the relevant confirmation of the share capital or, where approval of a prospectus is required, admission takes place immediately after approval of the latter.
- 9) In the case of admission to the Main Market of shares that are traded on a multilateral trading facility, the listing requirements of § 3.1.2 must be fulfilled, in accordance with the procedure specified in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
- 10) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may create specific listing sectors in the Main Market on the basis of capitalization or other criteria and place shares in these separate sectors. Such classification will be reviewed periodically. Shares that are traded in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment will not be included in these sectors.
- 11) Shares of Issuers which, by virtue of their instruments of incorporation and the law of the state in which their registered office is located, may issue a class of shares with multiple voting rights, are listed on ATHEX subject to the following conditions:
  - a the classes of shares are listed on ATHEX which do not carry multiple voting rights,

b the issuance of shares with multiple voting rights cannot take place after the listing of Issuers' ordinary shares on ATHEX,

c the Issuer has properly informed the investing public regarding the existence of shares with multiple voting rights and in general about the share capital structure and any particularities pertaining thereto, including explicit reference to these matters in the prospectus that has been approved and published for the listing of its shares.

### **3.1.2 Prerequisites for listing in the Main Market Segment**

For the primary listing of shares in the Securities Market and their classification in the Main Market Segment, the conditions of § 3.1.3 – 3.1.5 relating to the Issuer and shares that are the subject of a listing application must be cumulatively met. Moreover, ATHEX may, by virtue of its Decision, set additional conditions depending on the sector of activity of the Issuer.

### **3.1.3 Listing requirements relating to an Issuer of shares that are the subject of a listing application**

#### **3.1.3.1 Legal position of the Issuer**

The legal position of the company must be in conformity with the laws and regulations to which it is subject, as regards both its formation and its operation under its statutes.

#### **3.1.3.2 Shareholders' Equity and Capitalization**

The shareholders' equity of the Issuer must at the time of filing the listing application be at least one million (1,000,000) euros, on a consolidated basis or, if no other companies are consolidated, on an individual basis. In addition, the total estimated capitalization of the Issuer at the commencement of trading must be at least forty million (40,000,000) euros, as shaped on the basis of the lowest price in the price range of the public offering, or the listing price in any other case. These conditions do not apply to the admission of a further block of shares of the same class as those already listed.

#### **3.1.3.3 Financial Statements**

- 1) The Issuer must have published or submitted for publication, pursuant to the relevant provisions of applicable legislation, its annual financial statements for at least the three (3) financial years prior to the listing application in accordance with IAS/IFRS.. In the case of foreign issuers in third countries outside the EU, the publication may also be conducted in accordance with other accounting standards equivalent to IAS/IFRS (such as, by way of indication, US GAAP) pursuant to applicable provisions.
- 2) The financial statements must be audited by an auditor. If the company also prepares consolidated statements, the same applies for such statements, but also for the statements of companies included in the consolidation, based on the full consolidation method, of the last disclosed fiscal year prior to the application filing.



- 3) Issuers who have published financial statements for less than three financial years are admitted only upon approval by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission.

#### **3.1.3.4 Formation of a Group**

In order to approve the listing of an Issuer's shares, ATHEX may, if it considers that the activity of the Issuer that has filed an application for the listing of its shares lacks consistency and completeness, resulting in risk for the investing public, ask the Issuer: (a) to carry out the acquisition of affiliates in the sense of Law 4548/2018 and or of companies that have the same shareholding structure as the Issuer, (b) to absorb specific companies or branches or (c) to provide additional safeguards that it considers necessary for the protection of investors' interests.

For the implementation of these actions, ATHEX may set a reasonable time limit, after the lapse of which the listing application will be rejected.

#### **3.1.3.5 Corporate Governance**

The Issuer must be in conformity with the applicable provisions on corporate governance.

### **3.1.4 Listing requirements relating to shares**

#### **3.1.4.1 Legal position of shares**

The legal position of the shares must be in conformity with the laws and regulations to which they are subject.

#### **3.1.4.2 Free negotiability**

The shares must be freely negotiable and fully paid up. The listing of shares whose acquisition is subject to approval is permitted only if implementation of the relevant clause for the approval is not such as to disrupt the orderly functioning of the market.

#### **3.1.4.3 Initial Free Float Adequacy**

1 The Issuer must have an adequate free float of its shares among the public by no later than the time of taking of the decision by ATHEX approving their listing. The free float is considered adequate when the shares that are to be listed:

a are distributed among the general public at a percentage of at least twenty-five percent (25%) of the total shares of the same class and

b are distributed to at least five hundred (500) persons in Greece or in other member states or third countries.

2 By way of derogation from the above, ATHEX may set the distribution:

a of par. 1a above at a percentage of at least fifteen percent (15%), in the case of companies with total estimated capitalization of at least two hundred (200) million euros and a large number of shares,

b of par. 1b above at three hundred (300) persons at least, provided that at least two (2) market makers are appointed for a minimum period of one (1) year from the listing.

3 For the purpose of ascertaining the free float adequacy, no account is taken of blocked shares and shares held by the following persons:



- a Principal Shareholders,  
  
members of the Board of Directors
  - b and senior managers of the Issuer or of its subsidiaries,
  - c first-degree relatives and spouses or partners in a civil partnership of the persons referred to above in instances a to b and
  - d persons that have entered into lock-up agreements covering the Issuer's shares, for the duration of the lock-up period.
- 4 If the Issuer's shares are already traded in other, apart from Greece, regulated markets of EU member states or third countries or are admitted to trading in parallel also on other such markets, the total free float (in the Main Market of ATHEX plus that achieved in the other markets, respectively) is taken into account for the fulfilment of the free float criterion. The free float criterion is examined in accordance with the rules on free float adequacy of the primary market on which the shares are listed or are to be listed, but the percentage of distribution of shares of the same class to the public must be at least ten percent (10%).

#### 3.1.4.4 Ongoing Free Float Adequacy

- 1 The Issuer must have an adequate free float to the public on a continuous basis in respect of its ordinary shares as follows ("**ongoing free float adequacy**"):
- a for Issuers with total capitalization of less than two hundred (200) million the percentage of distribution to the public must amount to at least twenty-five percent (25%) of all shares of the same class,
  - b for Issuers with total capitalization of at least two hundred (200) million, the percentage of distribution to the public must amount to at least fifteen percent (15%) of all shares of the same class,
  - c for Issuers with a primary listing on another market, in accordance with par. 4 of § **Error! Reference source not found.**, ATHEX relies on the free float adequacy checking mechanisms of the primary market, which is governed by its own rules, without prejudice to par. 3 and 10 below.

For the purpose of calculating ongoing free float adequacy, no account is taken of the shares held by Principal Shareholders.

- 2 Upon the listing of a further block of ordinary shares with shares of the Issuer which are already listed, the ascertainment of ongoing free float adequacy takes place in respect of all ordinary shares at the time of the check that is carried out in accordance with par. 4 below.
- 3 The checking of ongoing free float adequacy is carried out by ATHEX in accordance with the announcements of Issuers regarding significant changes to voting rights pursuant to applicable legislation or the Issuer's relevant notifications to ATHEX in cases of shares with a secondary or parallel listing on ATHEX.
- 4 The checking of the fulfilment by each Issuer of the ongoing free float adequacy obligation takes place every calendar half year of each year and is carried out on the sixth (6<sup>th</sup>) day of trading from the end of the calendar half year on the basis of the average free float of the preceding half year. The adequate free float percentage in accordance with § 3.1.4.4 is calculated on the basis of the capitalization of the initial listing. ATHEX, by virtue of its Decision, specifies the technical and procedural details for carrying out the check.

5 ATHEX may, at the request of the Issuer, re-examine the reduction of the minimum percentage of ongoing free float adequacy with which each Issuer must comply in accordance with par. 1 and 2 of § 3.1.4.4 as applicable, provided that a period of at least two (2) years has passed from the initial determination of adequacy or any revision of the relevant percentage. The re-examination will be based on the size of the annual average capitalization of the Issuer during the two-year reference period. ATHEX may, by virtue of its Decision, specify the aforesaid procedure.

6 Without prejudice to par. 7 and 10 below, in cases where ATHEX ascertains that an Issuer does not fulfil the ongoing free float adequacy requirement and its share is not classified in the High Trading Activity (HTA) category, in accordance with a relevant Decision of ATHEX, at the time of the check, ATHEX will set a time limit of six (6) months for the Issuer to take corrective measures. ATHEX may extend the aforesaid time limit for a period not exceeding six (6) months, at the reasoned request of the Issuer, provided that the Issuer is able to show that it has taken measures to restore its free float. If the Issuer fails to restore its ongoing free float adequacy within the time limit set as above (initial or extended) and its share has not been classified in the High Trading Activity (HTA) category, in accordance with a relevant Decision of ATHEX, at the time of the check, or the Issuer fails to take the measure of par. 8, ATHEX will transfer its shares to the 'Under Surveillance' Segment.

7 In cases where the Issuer does not fulfil the ongoing free float adequacy requirement and its percentage of distribution to the public falls below ten percent (10%) of ordinary shares, ATHEX will set a time limit of six (6) months from making this ascertainment for the Issuer to take corrective measures. ATHEX may extend the aforesaid time limit for a period not exceeding six (6) months, at the reasoned request of the Issuer, provided that the Issuer is able to show that it has taken measures to restore its ongoing free float adequacy. If the Issuer does not reach a percentage of distribution to the public of at least ten percent (10%) within the time limit set as above (initial or extended), ATHEX will immediately suspend trading of its shares and apply the provisions on deletion, while if it reaches at least this percentage, but its ongoing free float adequacy has not been restored and its share is not classified in the High Trading Activity (HTA) category, in accordance with a relevant Decision of ATHEX, at the time of the check, ATHEX will transfer its shares to the 'Under Surveillance' Segment.

8 Within the prescribed time limit, in accordance with par. 6, 7 or 10, in addition to the other measures taken by the Issuer to restore its ongoing free float adequacy, it must appoint at least two (2) market makers within three (3) months from the commencement of the initial restoration time limit and for a period of at least one (1) year and until restoration of the ongoing free float adequacy. In the event that the Issuer fails to take this measure within the aforesaid three-month period, ATHEX will transfer its shares to the 'Under Surveillance' Segment.

9 In the event that ATHEX ascertains during its check that the ongoing free float adequacy has been restored, the share of the Issuer will be transferred from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment to the Main Market Segment during the first session after the check by ATHEX.

10 In the event that the percentage of distribution of ordinary shares of an Issuer, whose shares are trading under a primary listing in other, outside Greece, regulated markets of EU member states or third countries, falls below ten percent (10%), ATHEX will set a time limit of six (6) months for the Issuer to take corrective measures. ATHEX may extend the aforesaid time limit for a period not exceeding six (6) months, at the reasoned request of the Issuer, provided that the Issuer is able to show that it has taken measures to restore its ongoing free float adequacy. If the Issuer does not reach a percentage of distribution to the public of at least ten percent (10%) within the time limit set as above (initial or extended), ATHEX will immediately suspend trading of its shares and apply the provisions on deletion.

11 The six-month time limit given to the Issuer (initial or extended), in accordance with the above instances, shall commence on the first day of the next calendar half year following the period covered by the checking of ongoing free float adequacy.

#### **3.1.4.5 Prohibition on the Transfer of Shares**

1 The Principal Shareholder of an Issuer with estimated capitalization of less than two million (200,000,000) euros, which shows a loss during the financial year prior to submission of the listing application, is prohibited from transferring – during the first (1<sup>st</sup>) six months after listing – shares corresponding to a percentage higher than twenty-five percent (25%) of its total shares.

2 Transfer may, by way of exception, be permitted by ATHEX at the request of the shareholder provided that:

a there is a fully justified reason, especially in cases of universal succession/inheritance, agreement with a strategic investor, transfer to a market maker/institutional investor, transfers between principal shareholders, and

b the shares remain blocked for the remainder of the lock-up period, except in the case of transfers from or to institutional investors and to market makers.

3 The prohibition on transfer does not apply in cases of the listing on ATHEX of companies with a primary listing on another regulated market or which have been admitted to trading on an MTF and whose principal shareholders have already been made subject to a prohibition on transfer in the other market.

4 The prohibition on the transfer of shares of par. 1 applies even when the shares of the Issuer are transferred to another segment of the Securities Market.

5 ATHEX may, by virtue of its Decision, specify any particular issue relating to the prohibition on the transfer of shares, such as, in particular, the procedure and the supporting documents that are required for the lifting of the transfer prohibition.

#### **3.1.5 Additional Evaluation of the Issuer**

For the approval of the listing application, ATHEX may request and evaluate additional data pertaining to the Issuer, particularly in relation to its financial situation, operating profitability (EBIT), any outstanding tax liabilities, its branch of activity and progress, as well as its administration and management of corporate affairs.

#### **3.1.6 'Under Surveillance' Segment**

##### **3.1.6.1 General Principles**

1 By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX places an Issuer's shares in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment or restores them to the Main Market Segment for the reasons provided in this article, in accordance with the provisions herein.

2 When forming its opinion as to whether shares should be placed in or removed from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment, ATHEX may also take into account data that have been notified or

announced by the Issuer and which adequately justify fulfilment or not of the classification criteria.

- 3 For the placement in or removal from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment of shares of Issuers, which in the exercise of their activities are subject to special supervision by a Competent Authority, information or opinions that have been communicated to ATHEX by the said Authority are additionally taken into account. In the event that the Competent Authority fails to respond to a request from ATHEX for disclosure of the aforementioned information or opinions, within a reasonable period, ATHEX may place the shares of the Issuer in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment even without the assistance of that Authority.
- 4 The placement in or removal from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment of shares takes place in the session of the ATHEX market which follows the taking of the relevant decision on placement in or removal from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment respectively, unless ATHEX sets a different date by virtue of a relevant announcement or decision.
- 5 In cases where the ordinary shares of an Issuer are placed in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment, every other class of shares of the same Issuer, if any, must also be placed in that segment. The same applies also in the case of removal from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment.
- 6 The removal of shares from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment takes place, at the request of the Issuer, provided that all of the following conditions are met: (a) the reasons for their placement in that segment have been eliminated, (b) at the time of examining the removal request there is no other reason for their placement in that segment, and (c) the audit certificate that accompanies the most recent financial statements of the Issuer has been issued by consensus.
- 7 Specifically in cases where shares have been placed in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment for the reason set out in instance f, par. 1 of § 3.1.6.3, their removal from that segment can also take place during the six-monthly check of par. 4, § 3.1.4.4 without a request from the Issuer. By way of exception, if the necessary free float has been achieved within a calendar quarter, after each check of par. 4 of § 3.1.4.4, removal from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment may take place at the request of the Issuer. Removal from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment in cases where shares have been placed therein on the basis of the regular reasons set out in par. 2 of § 3.1.6.2 is carried out on the basis of the financial statements of the calendar half year preceding the removal request. Particularly in the case of placement in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment due to a decrease in shareholders' equity, removal is permitted even before publication of the financial statement for the six-month period, provided an increase of share capital has been completed, and both the Issuer and the regular statutory auditor state that the criteria for placement in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment no longer apply. In such a case, the return to the Main Market takes place at the time of admission to trading of the new shares resulting from the aforesaid increase.
- 8 Upon removal from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment, the shares of the Issuer are transferred back to the Main Market Segment.
- 9 The shares of the Issuer may remain in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment for a period of up to two (2) years.
- 10 ATHEX may ask for any additional data relating to the evaluation of the Issuer's request not to be placed in or to be removed from the 'Under Surveillance' Segment.
- 11 By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX specifies all procedural details pertaining to the placement of an Issuer in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment or its removal therefrom.

### 3.1.6.2 Regular Check

- 1 ATHEX annually carries out a regular check on the placement of shares in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment for the reasons set out in par. 2 during the month that follows the expiry of the time limit for the publication of annual financial statements, unless a different date is set by ATHEX by virtue of a relevant announcement.
- 2 The reasons for placement in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment during the regular check are the following:
  - a The Issuer has, at the end of the financial year under examination, negative shareholders' equity. In cases where consolidated financial statements are prepared, the calculation of shareholders' equity takes into account the shareholders' equity of the Group which (equity) is held by the shareholders of the Issuer, without counting the effect of minority interests. Any share capital increases by payment in cash, which have been carried out in the period between the end of the financial year under examination and the holding of the regular check on the placement of shares in the Segment, will count in the calculation of shareholders' equity. In the event that shareholders' equity is positive, but less than 1,000,000 euros, the shares of the Issuer will also be transferred to the 'Under Surveillance' Segment provided that the Issuer has not undertaken a commitment (by way of indication, through convocation of a General Meeting for the purpose of increasing share capital) that it will complete, within a certain time period, which cannot go beyond the end date of the financial year following the financial year of the Issuer which is under examination, specific actions that will evidence, in a manner reasoned by the Issuer, fulfilment of the minimum shareholders' equity requirement of article § 3.1.3.2.
  - b The losses of the Issuer are higher than thirty percent (30%) of its shareholders' equity at the start of the financial year under examination and the Issuer has not undertaken a commitment (by way of indication, through convocation of a General Meeting for the purpose of increasing share capital) that it will complete, within a certain time period, which cannot go beyond the end date of the financial year following the financial year of the Issuer which is under examination, specific actions that will evidence, in a manner reasoned by the Issuer, that the reason for placement in the Segment no longer applies.

In the event that the aforesaid actions are not taken in accordance with the above and provided that the reason for placement continues to apply, the shares are immediately placed in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment. Any share capital increases by payment in cash which have been carried out in the period between the start of the financial year under examination and the holding of the regular check on the placement of shares in the Segment, will count in the calculation of shareholders' equity. In cases where consolidated financial statements are prepared, the calculation of shareholders' equity takes into account the shareholders' equity of the Group at the start of the financial year under examination which (equity) is held by the shareholders of the Issuer, without counting the effect of minority interests.

  - c The Issuer's outstanding debts not covered by a settlement arrangement exceed 50% of the total shareholders' equity of the Group, taking into account also minority interests, at the end of the financial year under examination.
- 3 The examination of the instances of par. 2 above is conducted on the basis of the annual consolidated financial statements and, in cases where these are not prepared, on the basis of the parent company financial statements.

4 The income statement is considered the Group income net of the taxes corresponding to the owners of the parent company or, in cases where consolidated financial statements are not prepared, the income net of taxes.

5 Following a reasoned request from the Issuer, losses due to exceptional and non-recurring events may be excluded from the income statement for the purpose of satisfying the criteria of instance (b), par. 2.

### **3.1.6.3 Exceptional Check**

1 ATHEX shall conduct an exceptional check for placement of an Issuer's shares in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment if any of the following reasons apply:

a A petition has been submitted to place the Issuer into administration under Law 4738/2020 or any equivalent proceedings in accordance with applicable provisions.

b On the basis of announcements or events, serious doubts or uncertainty arise as to whether the Issuer is able to continue its business activity.

c An Issuer, with a secondary listing on the Main Market of ATHEX, has been placed in the 'Under Surveillance' or equivalent segment in the primary market where it is listed.

d In the event of an indirect listing when the listing requirements under paragraph 3.1.14 are not fulfilled.

e An Issuer, which decides to start some different activity for which it is necessary to secure a specific administrative or other type of licence, has not obtained the relevant licence.

f The Issuer has not restored the ongoing free float adequacy within the time limit (initial or extended) set in § 3.1.4.4.

g The Issuer has not adhered to the commitment of § 3.1.6.2, par. 2, instance b.

2 Specifically in the case of instance d of par. 1 above on indirect listing, the shares of the Issuer are transferred to the 'Under Surveillance' Segment as of the public disclosure of the non-fulfilment of the listing requirements, pursuant to § 3.1.14.3, par. 6, until public disclosure of the decision implementing the corporate action that brings about the indirect listing, by the competent corporate body, or its implementation, provided no such decision of a corporate body is required, as applicable. If, after the expiry of this period, it is ascertained that the non-fulfilment of the listing requirements continues, the Issuer's shares will be suspended.

### **3.1.7 Stocks of foreign issuers and issuers with stocks listed on another exchange**

1 The provisions of §§ 3.1.1 to 3.1.6 shall apply also in cases of admission of stocks of foreign Issuers, whether they are already listed on a regulated market or not, as well as admission of stocks of domestic Issuers with Transferable Securities listed on another exchange.

2 The admission of the stocks of a foreign Issuer that is not established in Greece requires that the company has notified the Hellenic Capital Market Commission and ATHEX regarding the details of its resident agent based in Athens. The Issuer must also



inform ATHEX regarding the aforementioned notification of details to the Hellenic Capital Market Commission.

3 The listing of transferable securities that have been issued by Issuers established in another member state or in a third country outside the European Union requires that those securities are first dematerialized.

4 If the shares issued by a company established in a third country outside the European Union have not been listed on a regulated market, they may be listed on ATHEX only if it considers that the reason why the shares were not listed in the country of origin is not due to the need to protect investors. An application for the listing of shares that have been issued by a company established in a third country may be rejected if, during the year preceding the application, an application for the listing of the aforesaid shares on a regulated market of the state of origin has been rejected.

### **3.1.8 Professional Investor Segment**

1 The Professional Investor Segment is solely and exclusively for transactions between Professional Investors and/or private customers that fulfil the criteria of article 41, par. 1, instances d) and e) of Law 4209/2013 with respect to the minimum investment amount and the knowledge, the experience and the risk that they are willing to undertake regarding their investment in a particular AIF.

2 Admission to this Segment is restricted solely to: a) units of open-ended AIFs which have the basic operating characteristics of ETFs and fulfil the listing requirements for ETFs of paragraph 3.1.12 hereof, and b) eurobonds or other types of bonds which the Issuer or Sponsor wishes to make available only to professional investors and meet the listing requirements set out in § 3.1.8 hereof.

3 Members shall gain access to the Professional Investor Segment only following an application in which they undertake to fulfil their obligations to check the suitability of their clients in respect of orders for transactions in this Segment, in accordance with applicable legislation.

4 The checking of fulfilment of the conditions of applicable legislation for each investor (e.g., expertise, minimum investment amount) will be carried out by the Member that executes the order on its sole responsibility. The Member should have the appropriate safeguards in its procedures and systems so as to ensure the accuracy of the aforesaid check. The Member shall also ensure that its investors-clients that place orders for transactions in this Segment are subject to the same rules of conduct. ATHEX shall not verify whether the orders for transactions that are carried out in this Segment fulfil the criteria of professional Client or private customer of article 41, par. 1, instances d) and e) of Law 4209/2013.

5 In the case of transactions conducted in the Professional Investor Segment, Members are prohibited from transmitting orders that do not originate from Professional Investors or private customers which do not fulfil the criteria of article 41, par. 1, instances d) and e) of Law 4209/2013. Members may cancel orders if they ascertain that their ordering client does not fulfil the criteria of professional Client or private customer of article 41, par. 1, instances d) and e) of Law 4209/2013, but if the transaction is executed, it will not be cancelled, unless this is necessary for special reasons as judged by ATHEX on a case-by-case basis.

6 The breach by Members of their obligations to check the eligibility of their clients, in accordance with paragraph 4 above, will entail the sanctions of Section 6 of the Rulebook, including suspension of their capacity as Member.

7 The financial instruments of this Segment are traded on the same terms as those that apply to ETF Units with regard to the instruments of instance a, par. 2 and Debt Securities with regard to the instruments of instance b, par. 2 hereof with respect to all the trading parameters of Section 2, suspension of trading and deletion. The same also applies to the obligations of the Issuer which are laid down in Section 4 and the corporate actions of Section 5, applied mutatis mutandis.

8 The minimum order value shall be €100,000, unless any smaller amount is set by applicable legislation on the sale of AIF Units.

9 ATHEX may, by virtue of its decision, specify the appropriate supporting documents for admission to the aforesaid Segment and any other relevant issue and necessary detail pertaining to listing, trading, obligations, suspension of trading, deletion, and the operation of this Segment in general.

### **3.1.9 Listing of Debt Securities and other fixed income securities**

1 Debt securities are admitted to trading on ATHEX and placed in the Fixed Income Securities Trading Segment, following a decision of ATHEX, provided the requirements of par. 2 hereof are met and a prospectus has been approved and published, where required, pursuant to applicable provisions.

2 The admission of debt securities and other fixed income securities requires fulfilment of the following conditions:

a The legal status of the debt securities and the Issuer must be in accordance with the laws and regulations to which they are subject.

b The Securities must be freely negotiable.

c The minimum bond loan amount is set at two hundred thousand (200,000) euros. This provision is not applicable in the case of tap issues of debt securities, when the loan amount is not fixed.

3 Convertible debt securities, exchangeable debt securities and debt securities with warrants may be admitted to a stock exchange, only if the transferable securities to which they correspond have previously been listed on ATHEX or other regulated market or MTF or are admitted simultaneously.

4 The Issuer must comply with applicable provisions on corporate governance.



- 5 ATHEX may set more specific listing conditions or request additional supporting documents depending on the characteristics of the debt security.

### **3.1.10 Listing of Certificates Representing Shares & Bonds**

- 1) Certificates representing Shares and Bonds of Greek Issuers (Hellenic Certificates – HCs of article 59, Law 2396/1996) and foreign Issuers are admitted to trading on ATHEX by virtue of a decision thereof, provided that:
  - (a) a prospectus has been approved and published, where required, pursuant to applicable provisions,
  - (b) the Issuer of the represented transferable securities fulfils the admission requirements of § 3.1.3 in the case of underlying shares or of § 3.1.9 in the case of underlying debt securities, and
  - (c) the certificates representing shares and bonds fulfil the admission requirements of § 3.1.4 are fulfilled in the case of underlying shares or of § 3.1.9 in the case of underlying debt securities.
- 2) The Certificates representing Shares and Bonds are placed in the Depositary Receipts Segment.

### **3.1.11 Listing of Warrants**

- 1 Warrants are admitted to trading on ATHEX by virtue of a decision thereof and listed in the Warrants Segment, following an application from the Issuer whose stocks are represented by the Warrants, provided that:
  - a) a prospectus has been approved and published, where required, in accordance with applicable provisions,
  - b) the Issuer fulfils the listing requirements of § 3.1.3 in the case of underlying shares or of § 3.1.9 in the case of underlying debt securities, and
  - c) the following requirements are fulfilled with respect to the Warrants:
    - i) they are freely negotiable;
    - ii) they are capable of being traded in a fair, orderly and efficient manner;
    - iii) the terms of the warrant are clear, cannot be misinterpreted and enable the price of the security to be correlated to the price or other measure of value of the underlying instrument;
    - iv) the price or other measure of value of the underlying instrument is reliable and available to the public;

v) there is sufficient publicly available information to enable valuation of the security;

vi) the arrangements for determining the settlement price of the Security ensure that this price accurately reflects the price or other measure of value of the underlying instrument;

vii) if settlement of the security requires or permits the delivery of an underlying instrument or asset instead of cash settlement, there are suitable procedures in place for the settlement and delivery of the underlying instrument, as well as appropriate arrangements for the receipt of useful information regarding the underlying instrument.

### **3.1.12 Exchange-Traded Funds Segment (ETF Segment)**

1) ETF Units may be admitted to trading on the Securities Market in the Exchange-Traded Funds Segment at the request of the ETF Issuer subject to fulfilment of the requirements of the following subparagraphs.

2) The admission of ETF Units to the Securities Market in the Exchange-Traded Funds Segment requires compliance with the terms of applicable legislation, including the provisions of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/568, as well as fulfilment of the following specific requirements:

a) The ETF and the ETF Issuer must have obtained the necessary licenses for their operation from the Competent Authorities in accordance with applicable provisions, as appropriate, and fulfil every specific condition relating to their operation and admission to a regulated market pursuant to applicable provisions.

b) The ETF Issuer must:

i) comply with its obligations to publish a prospectus, periodic financial statements and any other investor information document in accordance with applicable provisions, including the "Key Investor Information Document" and/or "Key information documents for packaged retail investment products (PRIIPS)" where applicable.

ii) comply with its notification and/or authorization obligations, where applicable, with respect to the distribution of the ETF Units in Greece, in accordance with applicable provisions.

iii) make available to the Hellenic Capital Market Commission and ATHEX the prospectus, as well as the relevant documents for which provision is made in sub-indent i) and any other document, as required.

iv) comply with any specific term that may be stipulated by a relevant Decision of ATHEX depending on the type of ETF.

- c) The ETF Issuer must have contractually appointed, pursuant to the terms hereof, at least one (1) ETF Market Maker for the trading of the ETF, and ensure that the ETF Market Maker remains in this capacity for the entire period of trading of the ETF Units on the ATHEX Market, subject to the terms of § 1.3.3 hereof.
- d) The ETF Units must not be subject to any restrictions with respect to their free transfer and trading and be kept in book-entry form in accordance with the ATHEXCSD Rulebook.
- e) The characteristics of the ETF must enable publication of the indicative net value of a unit to the investing public.
- f) It must be possible to calculate the ETF benchmark index or the underlying assets of the ETF in a transparent manner.
- g) The application for the admission of units must relate to all the ETF Units of the same class which have been issued or are to be issued in accordance also with the specific references in the prospectus.
- h) The ETF Issuer must ensure the equal treatment of holders of the same class of Units to which the admission application relates.

Subject to the terms of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/568, for the admission of ETF Units to an ATHEX Market, ATHEX verifies that conditions of orderly, transparent and fair trading have been secured, particularly taking into account:

- 3) The distribution of the Units to the public, which is assessed by ATHEX primarily on the basis of the terms of distribution for admission and trading which are set out in the prospectus, whether the ETF Units are traded on other trading venues of Law 4514/2018 or Directive 2014/65/EU and the terms governing redemption of the ETF Units directly by the ETF Issuer itself in cases where the market price of the ETF Units deviates significantly from the net asset value.
- 4) ATHEX may, by virtue of its Decision, set more specific listing terms depending on the ETF categories.

### **3.1.13 Structured Financial Products Segment**

#### **3.1.13.1 Listing of SFPs**

- 1) For the listing of transferable securities of article 4, par. 44 of Law 4514/2018, as set out below, on the Securities Market and their classification under the Structured Financial Products (SFP) Segment, the requirements of Regulation (EU) 2017/1129 and Law 4706/2020 as regards the publication of a prospectus, the requirements of article 51 of Law 4514/2018 as regards the listing of transferable securities and the following additional requirements should be fulfilled:
- 2) Requirements relating to the SFP Issuer:

- a) The SFP Issuer must have obtained a formation and operating license from the Competent Authorities of its country of origin.
- b) An SFP Issuer may only be a credit institution or other legal entity, provided, in this case, the issuing of SFPs is guaranteed by a credit institution. In this case, the credit institution is held liable for the obligations emanating from this Rulebook, in accordance with the contractual relationship between the said institution and the Issuer.
- c) The Issuer must have the appropriate and adequate organizational and operating infrastructure and internal control, in order to ensure the existence of a procedure for selecting, issuing and managing SFPs.
- d) The Issuer must have mechanisms and procedures in place for determining, evaluating and handling the risks associated with the issue of SFPs.
- e) The Issuer must ensure the operation of mechanisms that secure adequate transparency and the disclosure of information about the listed SFPs, especially that information which may affect their price, and enable it to fulfil its obligations emanating from the admission to trading of the SFPs, particularly in accordance with Sections 4 and 5. The issuer must also make public the existence and availability of corresponding transparency and information disclosure mechanisms with respect to the underlying securities.
- f) The Issuer must ensure that, whenever corporate actions take place involving the underlying securities, these will be incorporated in the listed security, in accordance with specific mechanisms and procedures which the Issuer shall make known ATHEX.

3) Requirements relating to the SFPs:

a) The SFPs to be admitted to trading must be freely negotiable.

b) The SFPs must be capable of being traded in a fair, orderly and efficient manner, in accordance with the requirements of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/568.

c) The following SFPs may be admitted to trading:

i) **Covered Warrants:** A Covered Warrant is defined as an SFP, other than the regular Warrant, which gives its holder the right of purchase and/or sale, on or up to the expiry date, of a specific quantity of the underlying security at a predetermined price or, in the case of monetary settlement, the right to receive a monetary amount determined by the difference between the strike price and settlement price of the underlying security. A Covered Warrant may make provision for the modification of its terms when the price of the underlying security becomes equal to a predetermined price.

ii) **Certificates:** An SFP whose price is based on an underlying security and is not a Covered Warrant. A Certificate may make provision for the modification of its terms when the price of the underlying security becomes equal to a predetermined price.

d) Depending on their specifications, the aforementioned SFPs belong to two general groups of transferable securities:

i) **Leveraged SFPs:** Leveraged SFPs are those SFPs with significant price sensitivity with regard to the price of the underlying security as well as SFPs whose expiry is linked to the fulfilment of special conditions. Leveraged SFPs include, by way of indication, the following securities:

(1) Regular Covered Warrants: Consisting in a buy or sell option.

(2) Covered Warrants with Knock-Out or Knock-In conditions: Consisting in a buy or sell option that ceases to exist or is activated when the price of the underlying security becomes equal to a predetermined price.

(3) Exotic Covered Warrants: Consisting in a combination of regular or exotic buy or sell options.

(4) Certificates that track the return of an underlying security and have significantly greater price sensitivity with regard to price changes of the underlying security.

ii) **Investment SFPs:** Investment SFPs are considered to be those SFPs that are not Leveraged SFPs. Investment SFPs include, by way of indication, the following securities:

(1) Certificates that provide a full or partial guarantee of the initially invested capital (capital protected).

(2) Certificates that track the return of an underlying non-leveraged security (trackers or reverse trackers).

(3) Certificates that provide the right to purchase the underlying security at a discount, whilst setting an upper limit on possible gains (discount certificates).

(4) Certificates that provide a return in the form of an interest coupon, whilst entitling the issuer to return the underlying security to the investor (reverse convertibles).

(5) Certificates that give an increased return on the condition that the price of the underlying security does not change significantly (bonus certificates).

e) The financial instruments that may serve as the underlying asset of SFPs seeking admission to trading are the following:

i) Stocks or bonds of an Issuer that is different to the Issuer of the SFPs, which are traded on a regulated market and have adequate liquidity.

ii) Securities of central governments or international organizations which are traded on a regulated market and have adequate liquidity.

iii) Interest rates of central banks or other interest rates that are widely used in capital markets and regarding which there is a continuous and reliable flow of price information.

iv) Convertible currencies regarding which there is a continuous and reliable flow of exchange rate information.

v) Goods or commodities for which there is a market with adequate dissemination of information and liquidity.

vi) Indexes or groupings of assets that are widely used in capital markets and regarding which there is transparency in the way they are managed and calculated as well as the provision of price information.

vii) Aggregates relating to climate variables, freights, emission allowances, inflation rates or other official economic statistics.

viii) Derivative products in the aforementioned financial instruments, provided they are traded on a regulated market and have adequate liquidity.

ix) Other underlying securities may be admitted to trading at the request of the Issuer, provided orderly trading can be ensured and it is in the interests of the investing public.

f) If the underlying security of an SFP is a stock that is traded on ATHEX, the entire quantity of the underlying stocks of the issue of each SFP at the time of admission cannot exceed two percent (2%) of the total listed stocks. ATHEX reserves the right to modify this percentage depending on the underlying stock.

### **3.1.13.2 Additional Evaluation and special provisions**

- 1 In each case, ATHEX evaluates the Issuer and the transferable securities, taking into consideration especially the criteria of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/568, the mechanisms for ensuring adequate liquidity of the SFP on the part of the Issuer, as well as any other detail regarding the Issuer, the nature of the transferable security and any risks that are assumed or may arise in connection with the transferable security.
- 2 By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may specify the listing requirements for SFPs and in particular stipulate further details with respect to the types of underlying securities of SFPs, the duration of SFPs, as well as any other necessary procedure and technical detail relating to their issue, operation and trading.
- 3 In each case, in exercising its discretion in deciding whether or not to accept SFPs for trading, ATHEX may:
  - a. make the admission of SFPs dependent on any specific term necessary in order to protect investors and safeguard the orderly operation of the market, which it will announce in good time and in a clear manner to the Issuer or persons bound by this Rulebook and
  - b. reject an application for the admission of an SFP if it considers that the orderly trading of the SFP, or of the underlying security listed on ATHEX, or the protection of the investing public may be jeopardised.
- 4 In the event that ATHEX ascertains that the requirements for admitting SFPs to trading are not fulfilled, it will set a time limit within which the Issuer shall be obliged to secure fulfilment of the

requirements. The time limit set will depend on the specifications and duration of the SFP, and if it expires without the relevant requirements being fulfilled, the SFP will be deleted.

### **3.1.14 Indirect Listing**

#### **3.1.14.1 Definition**

1 Indirect listing is defined as the substantial change in the ownership structure and/or management of an Issuer (or its Group) due to corporate actions or transformations or transactions of the Issuer, including the conversion of debt securities or other securities into its shares. An indicative case of indirect listing is the acquisition by new shareholders, as a consequence of the aforesaid events, of a higher percentage of voting rights in the share capital of the Issuer than that of the existing Principal Shareholders of the Issuer and/or the acquisition of control by the new shareholders of the Issuer due to corporate actions or transformations or transactions of the Issuer.

2 Indirect listing is usually accompanied by a change in current activities or the integration of new activities, particularly when the aggregates of the new activity are or are expected to be higher than those of the Issuer or Group or the cost of acquisition of the new activity and/or assets is higher than fifty percent (50%) of the shareholders' equity of the Issuer or the Group respectively, resulting in its engagement in an activity that differs from the principal activity of the Issuer or its Group.

#### **3.1.14.2 Indirect listing requirements - penalties**

- 1) In the event of an indirect listing which, during the course of the corporate action, transformation or transaction, a non-listed company is acquired by the Issuer by any means whatsoever, the non-listed company must, at the time of disclosure of the event that may result in indirect listing, fulfil all the primary listing requirements, except those relating to corporate governance of § 3.1.3.5 and free float of § 3.1.4.3.
- 2) All the primary listing requirements must also be fulfilled by the person of the Issuer which results from implementation of the corporate action or transformation or transaction that entails the indirect listing.
- 3) In the event of non-fulfilment of the above requirements under par. 1) and 2), instance d of § 3.1.6.3 shall be implemented.
- 4) By decision of ATHEX, the application of the above requirements may be further specified.

#### **3.1.14.3 Investing public briefing process and minimum content - penalties**

- 1 The Issuer is obliged to notify ATHEX accordingly regarding the upcoming indirect listing within a reasonable period of time prior to the relevant announcement to the investing public, so that ATHEX can examine whether the initial listing requirements are fulfilled by the non-

listed company and the new corporate structure. Otherwise, failure to provide timely notification will result in ATHEX suspending the share of the Issuer.

- 2 The Issuer is obliged to disclose all information necessary to fully brief the investing public and especially regarding the fulfilment or not of the listing requirements in accordance with § 3.1.14.2, par. 1 and 2.
- 3 The investing public is briefed simultaneously with the disclosure of the event that may result in indirect listing along with the publication of (a) a detailed announcement, according to a standard text specified by ATHEX and (b) an Information Note, according to a standard text specified by ATHEX by virtue of its Decision.
- 4 The briefing information of the previous subparagraph must be sent to ATHEX for publication, after the end of the session or at least two (2) hours prior to its commencement.
- 5 If the briefing information of the Issuer is complete and fulfilment of the listing requirements is demonstrated in accordance with the above, the shares of the Issuer remain in the segment in which they are traded.
- 6 If the briefing information of the Issuer is complete and non-fulfilment of the listing requirements is demonstrated in accordance with the above, the shares of the Issuer are transferred to the 'Under Surveillance' Segment pursuant to the provisions thereof, while if the relevant briefing information of the Issuer is not complete, the shares of the listed company will be suspended by decision of ATHEX until the required information is provided.
- 7 If, at the time of disclosing the taking of the decision on the implementation of the corporate action that brings about the indirect listing by the competent corporate body or its implementation, if no other decision of a corporate body is required, as applicable, it is ascertained that the listing requirements remain unfulfilled, the shares of the Issuer will be suspended.

### **3.1.15 Procedure for Listing of Shares**

#### **3.1.15.1 General**

The procedure for examining listing applications is conducted in accordance with the stipulations contained in the provisions of § 3.1.15. By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may specify all relevant details such as, in particular, the time limits for examining listing applications, including the time limits for examining and submitting supplementary data.

#### **3.1.15.2 Procedure for the primary listing of stocks with or without a public offering**

With regard to the procedure for the primary listing of stocks, the provisions of the following paragraphs shall be applicable. If the admission of stocks is requested by the Offeror (shareholder) instead of by the Issuer, the application and supporting documents for admission, as specified below, are submitted by the Offeror.

#### **3.1.15.3 Stage 1: Evaluation of the listing application by ATHEX and ascertainment of initial fulfilment of listing requirements**



- 1 The Issuer or the Offeror files jointly with the Consultant an application for the listing of its stocks on ATHEX under the following terms:
  - a The Issuer may subsidiarily request the admission of its stocks also to another Market or segment thereof other than that to which its main application relates.
  - b The application is accompanied by the supporting documents specified by Decision of ATHEX.
  - c Any application with incomplete supporting documents will not be accepted. The respective dossier may be supplemented only by means of a new application.
- 2 ATHEX then checks the dossier and listing requirements, while the listing requirements are also checked and assessed in the framework of the additional evaluation of the Issuer. The adequate free float requirement of § 3.1.4.3 may be achieved also after the holding of the public offering.
- 3 ATHEX notifies the Consultant and/or Lead Underwriter and the Issuer or the Offeror, and if there is no Consultant, the Lead Underwriter, in writing concerning any particular, ad hoc terms which may be set by ATHEX in order for it to accept the listing application.
- 4 The Consultant, and if there is no Consultant the Lead Underwriter, replies in writing concerning the terms set in accordance with the preceding paragraph.
- 5 ATHEX decides on the acceptance of the listing application and the initial fulfilment of the listing requirements.

#### **3.1.15.4 Stage 2: Approval of Admission**

Prior to the holding of the public offering:

- 1 The Issuer, via the Consultant, must submit to ATHEX a copy of the approved prospectus, whenever this is required by applicable provisions, in order for it to be posted on the ATHEX website.
- 2 After the public offering, the following take place in the order presented:
  - a The Issuer, via the Consultant, must submit to ATHEX the supporting documents for the taking of the decision on admission, as these documents are specified by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX, within five (5) business days from the completion of the public offering.
  - b ATHEX checks the completeness of the supporting documents submitted by the Issuer for the admission and start of trading.
  - c ATHEX decides on admission.
- 3 ATHEX may approve admission in parallel with the ascertainment of the initial fulfilment of the listing requirements of § 3.1.15.3, par. 5, subject to achievement of the adequate free float of § 3.1.4.3 and approval of the Prospectus.

4 The commencement of trading of the Issuer's stocks shall begin in accordance with the provisions set out in Section 2, on the day following the date of approval by ATHEX of the admission of the stocks and in any event by no later than within fifteen (15) calendar days.

5 For the commencement of trading of the Issuer's stocks on ATHEX, the clearing and settlement of the stocks must have been ensured in accordance with the law and all subscriptions stipulated by ATHEX by virtue of its Decision in cases of new admissions must have been paid.

### 3.1.15.5 Rejection of the application

- 1 The listing application is rejected by ATHEX in the case of non-fulfilment of the listing requirements stipulated in this Section or of any ad hoc requirements set by ATHEX. In the case of rejection of an application, ATHEX duly informs the Hellenic Capital Market Commission and notifies the rejection to the Issuer and the Lead Underwriter or Consultant. In the case of rejection of an application, the Issuer that filed the listing application may, within ten (10) business days of receiving notification of the decision of ATHEX, request the revocation of the decision of ATHEX rejecting the application, setting out the grounds on which its request is based. If the request is accepted by ATHEX, the admission procedure is resumed from the stage it had reached.
- 2 The listing application is also rejected by ATHEX if the prospectus is not approved by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission. In the case of rejection of a listing application, the Hellenic Capital Market Commission is informed accordingly and the rejection is notified to the Issuer and to the Consultant or Lead Underwriter.
- 3 ATHEX reserves the right to reject the listing application of an Issuer, even if all the listing requirements are fulfilled, if it considers that the admission of its Securities would be detrimental to its Markets.

### 3.1.15.6. Listing by way of a parallel merger with a listed company<sup>184</sup>

1. In the case of a listing application of an Issuer for which a merger by absorption of a company listed on ATHEX by the Issuer is pending, ATHEX may, exceptionally, approve the listing of the Issuer's shares without achieving the sufficient free float of § 3.1.4.3.

2. In the case of par. 1, trading of the shares shall not commence if the merger has not been completed, the sufficient free float of § 3.1.4.3 has not been achieved and the total capitalisation of the Issuer after completion of the merger is below forty million (40,000,000) euros.

3. By way of exception, in the case of par. 1, the maximum time limit for the commencement of trading of shares referred to in par. 4 of § 3.1.15.4 shall be forty (40) days and may be extended by ATHEX upon a reasoned request of the Issuer documenting that:

a. the delay in the completion of the merger is due to third party factors beyond the control of the Issuer; and

<sup>184</sup> A new § 3.1.15.6 was added as above by virtue of decision no. 212/19.5.2025 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

b. the merger will be completed within a short period of time.

4. If the merger is not completed or if the free float of § 3.1.4.3 is not achieved within the time limit of par. 3 because of the merger or if the total capitalisation of the Issuer after the merger is below forty million (40,000,000) euros, ATHEX shall immediately proceed to the deletion of the shares pursuant to § 2.6.12.

5. For the starting price of the shares, par. 2 of § 2.1.5 shall apply.

6. In the case of the merger referred to in par. 1, only the provisions of par. 7 of § 5.1 and paragraphs. 1 and 3 of § 5.3.8.1. and par. 1b of § 5.3.8.2. from Part 5 shall apply

### **3.1.16 Procedure for the primary listing of Debt Securities**

1 Regarding the procedure for the primary listing of debt securities, the provisions of § 3.1.15 shall apply mutatis mutandis, subject to the following:

a The supporting documents for listing differ depending on whether the Issuer of the debt securities has other transferable securities already listed on ATHEX in accordance with the specific provisions of a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

b When use is made of the Electronic Book Building (EBB) Service, ATHEX may, along with the ascertainment of the fulfilment, in principle, of the listing requirements, approve the listing of the debt securities subject to conditions that it sets, such as the approval of the prospectus by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission and the successful completion of any Public Offering.

### **3.1.17 Procedure for the primary listing of ETF Units with or without a public offering**

1 For the admission of ETF Units, corresponding procedures to those of § 3.1.15 shall apply subject to the following:

a ATHEX evaluates the ETF Issuer whenever it considers this appropriate for the purpose of protecting the market, taking into account in particular the experience of the ETF Issuer on the basis of the information provided, the size of the funds, the number and type of funds or investment compartments thereof, which it manages, as well as data relating to the index which is tracked by the ETF or in which an ETF invests or which is an ETF benchmark index or which constitute underlying assets of the ETF.

b The admission application and the admission decision must relate to all the ETF Units which may be issued by the ETF Issuer as a maximum limit according to the prospectus.

c The application for the admission of ETF Units must state whether a similar application has already been submitted or is being submitted at the same time or is to be submitted in the near future for the admission of the ETF to another trading venue in the sense of Law 4514/2018 or Directive 2014/65/EU.

d In the event that the application relates to the admission of an ETF which tracks an index or invests in an index or uses an ETF benchmark index and provided that in respect of the same index

there are other ETFs, the units of which are already admitted to another trading venue in the sense of Law 4514/2018 or Directive 2014/65/EU, ATHEX, when considering the relevant application, also takes into account the number of the aforesaid ETFs. The criteria for the implementation of this provision may be further specified by a Decision of ATHEX.

e On the date of approval of admission to trading of an ETF, the ETF Units to be admitted should be capable of being kept in the DSS in book-entry form in accordance with the provisions of the ATHEXCSD Rulebook.

2 The details that must be submitted to ATHEX in the framework of the procedure for the examination of admission applications and supporting documents and for the commencement of trading will be set out in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

### **3.1.18 Procedure for the primary listing of other Securities, with or without a public offering**

Regarding the procedure for the primary listing of certificates representing Transferable Securities, as well as of other Securities, the provisions of § 3.1.15 shall apply mutatis mutandis.

## **3.2 Derivatives Market**

### **3.2.1 Scope**

- 1) Without prejudice to § 3.3 on the Securities Lending Mechanism and securities lending products, the provisions of the following paragraphs lay down<sup>185</sup>:
  - a) The procedure for the admission to trading of Derivatives.
  - b) The general rules on the admission specifications of Derivatives and more specifically the main categories of Derivatives contracts, including the rights and obligations emanating therefrom.
- 2) In the case of the admission to trading of Derivatives of other categories or Derivatives that constitute combinations of the main categories defined or Derivatives that are equivalent to the main categories defined, ATHEX will specify these Derivatives by virtue of its relevant Decisions.

### **3.2.2 Procedure for the admission to trading of Derivatives**

#### **3.2.2.1 Criteria for admission**

- 1) ATHEX admits to trading Derivatives provided that the necessary conditions are satisfied with respect to the suitability of the Derivatives as standardized trading instruments, in the context of their orderly trading, clearing and settlement. For the purpose of admitting a

<sup>185</sup> Par. 1 of § 3.2.1 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. [...] of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

Derivative to trading, ATHEX in particular takes into consideration whether the requirements stipulated in Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1287/2006 are fulfilled, namely that:

- a) The terms of the contract are clear, cannot be misinterpreted and enable the price of the Derivative to be correlated to the price or other value measure of the underlying asset.
  - b) The price or other value measure of the underlying asset is reliable and available to the public.
  - c) There is sufficient publicly available information to enable valuation of the Derivative.
  - d) The arrangements for determining the settlement price of the contract ensure that this price accurately reflects the price or other value measure of the underlying asset.
  - e) If settlement of the Derivative requires or permits the delivery of an underlying security or asset instead of cash settlement, adequate arrangements are in place to enable participants in the market to obtain relevant information about that underlying asset, as well as appropriate arrangements for the settlement and delivery of the underlying asset.
- 2) Regarding the admission to trading of a Derivative, ATHEX additionally takes into account:
- a) In the case of Derivatives whose underlying assets are Securities which are traded on a regulated market of Law 4514/2018 or Directive 2014/65/EU:<sup>186</sup>
    - i) The operating rules of the regulated market, including the rules governing clearing and settlement that are applicable to the respective market.
    - ii) The liquidity of the Securities.
    - iii) The free float of the Securities<sup>187</sup>.
  - b) In the case of Derivatives whose underlying assets are stock indexes, the rules governing the administration of the indexes and the calculation of their prices by the relevant stock exchange.
  - c) In the case of Derivatives whose underlying assets are indexes other than stock indexes, the rules governing the administration of the indexes and the calculation of their prices by the body responsible for compiling, administering and calculating the prices of the respective index. The aforesaid rules must in all cases provide the necessary guarantees to ensure that the indexes and their prices are administered and calculated respectively in an impartial manner and on the basis of objective criteria and at the same time lay down procedures for the publication of the aforesaid prices.

<sup>186</sup> The first part of instance a) of internal paragraph 2 of subparagraph 3.2.2.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.1.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>187</sup> Clause a) of internal paragraph 2 of subparagraph 3.2.2.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

d) The liquidity of the underlying asset of the Derivative.

e) Any other criterion or detail relating to the functioning of the Derivative, such as by way of indication, the number of prospective Members for undertaking market making duties for the Derivative or the adequacy of Member's systems for their participation in trading of the Derivative.

- 3) ATHEX may set special criteria for the admission to trading of a Derivative, such as, by way of indication, criteria relating to the suitability of the underlying asset (such as limits on its liquidity or free float, or limits on its price volatility, terms on transparency regarding the calculation of the prices of an underlying index or other underlying asset) and in general with respect to the suitability of the functioning of the Derivative.

### **3.2.2.2 Terms governing the admission of a Derivative**

- 1) For the purpose of admitting a Derivative to trading, ATHEX stipulates by virtue of its Decisions:

a) The contract specifications of the Derivative, on the basis of which the way in which it functions is specified, including the currency and terms governing settlement.

b) Any other special term which specifies the functioning of the Derivative, such as by way of indication, the procedure for the admission of trading series of the Derivative, the methodology for calculating the daily settlement or closing price of the Derivative, the terms governing market making in the Derivative, the methodology for adjusting the rights and obligations emanating from the Derivative in cases of corporate actions or other events that affect its underlying asset and specifications in general.

- 2) ATHEX decides on the admission to trading of a Derivative after first:

a) Notifying or, if it deems this to be necessary, receiving the relevant approval of ATHEX Clear and/or of some other body involved in the clearing or settlement of the Derivative, and

b) Ascertaining that all necessary procedures have been completed with respect to the conduct of trading, clearing and settlement of the Derivative.

### **3.2.2.3 Modification of terms governing the admission of a Derivative**

- 1) ATHEX is entitled to modify the terms governing the admission to trading of a Derivative.

- 2) Modification of the terms governing admission is possible in cases where there are open positions in a Derivative and only if such modification does not affect the financial value of these positions.

- 3) ATHEX decides to make a modification provided it has first:

a) notified or, if it deems this to be necessary, received the relevant approval of ATHEX Clear

and/or of some other body involved in the settlement of the Derivative, and

- b) ascertained that following the modification the necessary conditions are fulfilled for the conduct of trading, clearing and settlement of the Derivative.

#### **3.2.2.4 Notification**

- 1) ATHEX shall inform Members and publish by any appropriate means at its own discretion:
  - a) its intention to admit a Derivative to trading,
  - b) if the decision has been taken to admit a Derivative to trading, the specifications and special terms for the admission of the Derivative, the date of commencement of its trading, as well as any other relevant issue and necessary detail pertaining to the said admission.
- 2) Similarly, ATHEX shall notify accordingly in cases of the modification of the specifications or special terms for the admission of a Derivative.

### **3.2.3 General rules governing Derivative contract specifications**

#### **3.2.3.1 Futures**

##### **3.2.3.1.1 General**

Futures shall mean contracts by virtue of which one party undertakes the obligation to sell (seller) and the other party the obligation to buy (buyer) on the predetermined expiration date of the contract, its underlying asset at a predetermined price.

##### **3.2.3.1.2 Series**

Futures of the same class and having the same expiration date constitute contracts of the same series.

##### **3.2.3.1.3 Rights and obligations arising from daily cash settlement**

- 1) Unless otherwise provided by the Futures Contract specifications, open positions thereon shall be settled to market (mark to market) daily.
- 2) In implementation of the aforesaid mark to market, each contracting party undertakes the obligation to pay to its counterparty any debit amount which may result from any open positions in the Futures that have been marked to market.
- 3) More specifically, the rights and obligations attached to Futures arising from the mark to market procedure are calculated as follows:

- a) With regard to the trade day, the seller owes to the buyer that amount by which the price at which the transaction was concluded is less than the daily settlement price of the Futures Contract and the buyer owes to the seller that amount by which the daily settlement price of the Contract is less than the price at which the transaction was concluded, as the case may be.
- b) With regard to any other day of trading up until the day of expiration of the Contract, but not including that day, the seller owes to the buyer that amount by which the (daily) settlement price of the Futures Contract of the preceding trading session is less than the daily settlement price of the Contract and the buyer owes the seller the amount by which the daily settlement price of the Contract is less than the (daily) settlement price of the Contract of the preceding trading session, as the case may be.
- 4) In the case of Futures Contracts which are subject to the mark to market procedure, it shall be considered that each open position in such Contracts is closed out and re-opened, on a daily basis, at the daily settlement price of the Contracts.

#### **3.2.3.1.4 Rights and obligations on expiration of the contract**

- 1) Depending on the specifications of a Futures Contract, it may be settled on expiry of the Contract only in cash and/or delivery of the underlying asset against payment of the respective price.
- 2) In the case of a Contract that is settled only in cash on expiry of the Contract, the rights and obligations on the expiration date are calculated as follows: The seller owes to the buyer that amount by which the (daily) settlement price of the Contract of the preceding trading session is less than the final settlement price of the Contract and the buyer owes the seller the amount by which the final settlement price of the Contract is less than the (daily) settlement price of the Contract of the preceding trading session, as the case may be.
- 3) In the case of a Contract that is settled also by delivery of the underlying asset against payment of the respective price on expiry of the Contract, the rights and obligations on the expiration date are calculated as follows:
  - a) The seller owes to the buyer that amount by which the (daily) settlement price of the Contract of the preceding trading session is less than the final settlement price of the Contract and the buyer owes the seller the amount by which the final settlement price of the Contract is less than the (daily) settlement price of the Contract of the preceding trading session, as the case may be, and
  - b) The seller must deliver to the buyer the underlying asset of the Contract and the buyer must pay the price corresponding to that underlying asset. For the purposes hereof, the price referred to in the preceding paragraph shall be the amount that results on the basis of the final settlement price of the Contract.

#### **3.2.3.2 Options**



### 3.2.3.2.1 Definition

Option shall mean a contract by virtue of which one party sells (writer) and the counterparty acquires (buyer), for a premium, the right (Option), without undertaking any relevant obligation, to buy from the writer of the Option (call option) or sell to the writer of the Option (put option) the underlying asset of the Contract at a predetermined price either at any time until the expiration date (American Option) or on the predetermined expiration date of the Contract (European Option).

### 3.2.3.2.2 Series

Options of the same class with the same terms with respect to:

1 The expiration date of the Contract,

2 The strike price of the Option

constitute Options of the same series.

### 3.2.3.2.3 Rights and obligations arising from the contract

- 1) On conclusion of the Option contract, the buyer of the Option acquires the respective Option and undertakes the obligation to pay the option premium to the seller.
- 2) The buyer may exercise the Option at any time until the expiration date or only on the expiration date, depending on whether it is an American Option or a European Option respectively.
- 3) The exercise of an Option may be performed at the latest up to thirty (30) minutes after the end of each session or within some other time limit that may be stipulated by Decision of ATHEX and is freely revocable up to the expiry of the relevant time limit.
- 4) An Option may be exercised either by declaration of the Option buyer or automatically by the clearing system.
- 5) An Option exercised by declaration of the Option buyer is accepted provided the declaration is transmitted:
  - a) through the System,
  - b) by the ATHEXClear Member that keeps the respective clearing account for the buyer.
- 6) Automatic exercise by the derivatives clearing system of ATHEXClear takes place on the day of expiry of the Option, provided the buyer has not refused its right of automatic exercise, subject to the following conditions:
  - a) in the case of a Call Option, the final settlement price of the Option contract must be higher

than the strike price of the Option and,

b) in the case of a Put Option, the strike price of the Option must be higher than the final settlement price of the Option contract.

- 7) In the event of the exercise of an Option, ATHEXCLEAR has the right to randomly choose the sellers of that Option, to whom it will assign the respective Options.
- 8) Depending on the terms of admission of the Option contract, the Options may be settled on their expiry or exercise either in cash or by delivery of the underlying asset against payment of the respective cash amount.
- 9) In the case of an Option that is settled only in cash, the rights and obligations arising on its expiry or exercise shall be calculated as follows:
  - a) The seller of a Call Option owes to the buyer of the Option an amount equal to any positive difference between the final settlement price of the contract and the strike price.
  - b) The seller of a Put Option owes to the buyer of the Option an amount equal to any positive difference between the strike price and the final settlement price of the contract.
- 10) In the case of an Option that is settled by delivery of the underlying asset against payment of the respective cash amount, as the latter is derived on the basis of the strike price, the rights and obligations arising on its expiry or exercise shall be calculated as follows:
  - a) The seller of a Call Option must sell the underlying asset to the Option buyer at a price equal to the strike price.
  - b) The seller of a Put Option must buy the underlying asset from the Option buyer at a price equal to the strike price.

### 3.3 Securities Lending Mechanism

#### 3.3.1 Securities Lending Product admission procedure

- 1) ATHEX admits Securities Lending Products to trading in the Securities Lending provided that the necessary conditions are satisfied with respect to their suitability for trading, clearing and settlement. The terms and conditions governing the operation of such products in the Securities Lending Mechanism are specified in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
- 2) For the admission of Securities Lending Products, ATHEX determines in particular:
  - a) The Stock Lending Product Specifications.
  - b) Any other special term that determines the function of the product, especially the method of operation of the quantities and interest rates Distribution Algorithm, the return

methodology of interest income and revaluation of lending and borrowing positions in the case of corporate transactions or other events that affect the reference Security and its characteristics in general.

- 3) ATHEX decides on the admission of a Security Lending Product after first:
  - a) receiving the relevant approval of ATHEXClear and/or of some other body involved in the clearing or settlement of the product, and
  - b) verifying that all necessary procedures have been completed with respect to the conduct of trading, clearing and settlement of the product.
- 4) ATHEX may amend the admission conditions of the Product following a relevant decision.
- 5) Modification of the terms governing admission is possible in cases where there are lending or borrowing positions and only if such modification does not affect the financial value of these positions.
- 6) ATHEX decides to make a modification provided it has first:
  - a) receipt of the relevant approval by ATHEXClear and/or of some other body involved in the clearing or settlement of the product; and
  - b) verification that following the modification the necessary conditions are fulfilled for the conduct of trading, clearing and settlement of the product.
- 7) ATHEX shall inform lending or borrowing Members and publish by any appropriate means at its own discretion:
  - a) its intention to admit securities lending products;
  - b) if decision is taken to admit a product, the specifications and special terms for the admission of the product, the date of commencement of its trading, as well as any other relevant issue and necessary detail pertaining to the said admission.
- 8) Similarly, ATHEX shall notify accordingly in cases of the modification of the specifications or special terms for the admission of a product.

### **3.3.2 General characteristics**

#### **3.3.2.1 Lending or borrowing agreement of Methods 8-1, 8-2 and 8-3-3**

- 1) By virtue of the lending or borrowing agreement concluded with Methods 8-1, 8-2, 8-3-3 hereof, each lender transfers ownership of the underlying assets through ATHEXClear as central counterparty to one or more borrowers in exchange for Daily Lending Revenue as per paragraph 4 on the condition of their retransfer, or of others equivalent to them as a result of

corporate or other actions which affect their characteristics, in the exercise of the right of return by the lender or the borrower or ATHEXClear in accordance with the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions and the relevant clearing and settlement procedures of ATHEXClear.

- 2) On the basis of the prices at which the lending or borrowing transactions are concluded, ATHEXClear calculates on a daily basis the Borrowing Interest per asset which is payable by each borrower in respect of its borrowing positions in the relevant asset. For the purposes hereof, the Borrowing Interest is defined as the interest which must be paid by each borrower to ATHEXClear, as calculated daily by ATHEXClear particularly on the basis of the borrowing positions of the borrower in the relevant asset, the relevant prices at which the transactions were concluded, as well as any other relevant parameters set by ATHEXClear.
- 3) On the basis of the sum of Borrowing Interest, ATHEXClear then calculates the Total Daily Lending Revenue. For the purposes hereof, the Total Daily Lending Revenue is defined as the sum per Security of the interest payable per day of calculation by all borrowers with borrowing positions in the relevant Security.
- 4) On the basis of the Total Daily Lending Revenue, ATHEXClear calculates the Daily Lending Revenue per lender. For the purposes hereof, Daily Lending Revenue is defined as the revenue that each lender is entitled to receive from ATHEXClear per Security per day of calculation, as calculated by ATHEXClear mainly on the basis of the Total Daily Lending Revenue for the relevant Security, the lender's lending positions therein, the value of the Security, as well as any other relevant parameters set by ATHEXClear.
- 5) ATHEXClear carries out adjustments to lending and borrowing positions in cases of corporate or other actions which affect the underlying Securities, for the purpose of keeping the economic value of the relevant positions constant, in accordance with its procedures.
- 6) In particular, the rights and obligations arising from lending or borrowing transactions are as follows:
  - a) Upon conclusion of the relevant transactions, each lender is required to transfer ownership and deliver the underlying Securities to ATHEXClear, while the borrower is correspondingly entitled to receive them from ATHEXClear.
  - b) On a daily or other periodic basis determined by ATHEXClear, as well as in the case of exercise by the lender or the borrower or ATHEXClear of the right to return the underlying Securities, each borrower is required to pay Borrowing Interest to ATHEXClear and each lender is entitled to receive the Daily Lending Revenue.
  - c) Each lender may at any time exercise against ATHEXClear the right of return of the Securities it has lent. The borrower also has the corresponding right in respect of the Securities it has borrowed. The aforesaid right is exercised within the scheduled time period and in accordance with the procedures of ATHEXClear.
  - d) The right to return borrowed Securities may also be exercised by ATHEXClear. ATHEXClear exercises such right against the borrower or the lender, provided it is exercised by the

lender or borrower respectively. ATHEXClear is also entitled to exercise the right of return at any time, whenever it deems this to be necessary, in accordance with its procedures.

- e) Exercise of the right to return Securities by the lender, the borrower or ATHEX, gives rise to the respective rights and obligations for the return of the Securities through ATHEXClear. Settlement of the delivery and receipt of securities as a result of such exercise is carried out through the DSS in accordance with the time limits set by ATHEXClear.
- f) Corporate or other actions which affect the characteristics of the underlying Securities give rise to rights for lenders and corresponding obligations for borrowers which are settled through ATHEXClear as central counterparty, by way of indication the payment of a cash amount as a dividend or interim dividend, or the delivery and receipt of the equivalent Securities owed, as determined by the characteristics of the relevant transaction.
- 7) Any matters relating to the terms and characteristics of lending and borrowing Agreements are determined by a relevant Decision of ATHEX. Any matters relating to the method and procedures for clearing the lending or borrowing Agreements are determined by ATHEXClear.

### **3.3.2.2 Bilateral lending or borrowing agreement of Method 4 and Bilateral lending or borrowing of Methods 8-3-1 and 8-3-2<sup>188</sup>**

- 1) Either by virtue of the Bilateral lending or borrowing concluded with Methods 8-3-1 and 8-3-2 hereof, or by virtue of the bilateral lending or borrowing agreement of Method 4, the lender transfers ownership of the underlying Securities through ATHEXClear as central counterparty to the borrower in exchange for the Daily Lending Interest of paragraph 2 on the condition of their retransfer, or of others equivalent to them as a result of corporate or other actions which affect their characteristics, in the exercise of the right of return by the lender or the borrower or ATHEXClear in accordance with the Rulebook for Clearing Derivatives Transactions and the relevant clearing and settlement procedures of ATHEXClear.
- 2) On the basis of the price at which either the Bilateral lending or borrowing transaction or the lending or borrowing agreement of Method 4 is concluded, ATHEXClear calculates daily the Daily Borrowing Interest per Security which is payable by the borrower and which the lender is entitled to receive. For the purposes hereof, the Daily Borrowing Interest is defined as the interest which is payable by the borrower and which the lender is entitled to receive through ATHEXClear, as calculated daily by ATHEXClear particularly on the basis of their respective borrowing and lending positions in the relevant Security, the price at which the relevant transaction was concluded, the value of the Security, as well as any other relevant parameters set by ATHEXClear.
- 3) ATHEXClear carries out adjustments either to positions in Bilateral lending and borrowing transactions or lending or borrowing agreements of Method 4 in cases of corporate or other actions which affect the underlying Securities, for the purpose of keeping the economic value of the relevant positions constant, in accordance with its procedures.

<sup>188</sup> § 3.3.2.2 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. [...] of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 4) In particular, the rights and obligations arising from either Bilateral lending or borrowing transactions or lending or borrowing agreements of Method 4 are as follows:
  - a) Upon conclusion of the relevant transaction, the lender is required to transfer ownership and deliver the underlying Securities to ATHEXClear, while the borrower is correspondingly entitled to receive them from ATHEXClear.
  - b) On a daily or other periodic basis determined by ATHEXClear, as well as in the case of exercise by the lender or the borrower or ATHEXClear of the right to return the underlying Securities, the borrower is required to pay the Daily Borrowing Interest to ATHEXClear and the lender is entitled to receive it.
  - c) In all other respects, the terms of instances (d) to (f) of subparagraph 6 of § 3.3.2.1 shall apply as appropriate.
- 5) Any matter relating to the terms and characteristics of Bilateral lending and borrowing transactions or of lending and borrowing agreements of Method 4 shall be determined by a relevant Decision of ATHEX. Any matter relating to the method and procedures for clearing either Bilateral lending or borrowing transactions or lending or borrowing agreements of Method 4 is determined by ATHEXClear.

## 4 Obligations of issuers of listed Securities<sup>189</sup>

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### 4.1 Obligations of issuers of stocks listed on ATHEX

#### 4.1.1 Types of obligations

The Issuer of stocks has the following obligations:

- 1 Publication of periodic reporting information as provided in applicable legislation (Law 3556/2007).
- 2 Publication of the Financial Calendar.
- 3 Reporting on the convocation and resolutions of the general meeting.
- 4 Reporting on the payment of a dividend/interim dividend and other cash distributions.
- 5 Reporting on corporate actions.
- 6 Publication of inside information in accordance with the provisions of Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 (MAR), Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2016/1055 and Law 4443/2016.
- 7 Publication of information concerning a change of use of funds raised.
- 8 Reporting on the acquisition or sale of significant holdings in the share capital of the Issuer on the basis of Law 3556/2007.
- 9 Public disclosure of transactions conducted by persons discharging managerial responsibilities in accordance with the provisions of Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 (MAR).
- 10 Reporting to analysts.
- 11 Reporting on indirect listing.
- 12 Reporting on corporate events that have a significant impact on the Issuer without an increase in share capital (acquisitions, spin-offs, change of activity).
- 13 Reporting in cases of a share capital increase with cash payment, merger, takeover of a division, contribution of assets.
- 14 Reporting of acquisition or transfer of shareholders' equity.
- 15 Publication of press releases on key financial data.
- 16 Reporting on any transaction between the Issuer and Related Parties.
- 17 Reporting on placement under suspension or under a regime equivalent to the 'Under

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<sup>189</sup> Section 4 was replaced in its entirety as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

Surveillance' Segment on another regulated market or MTF.

- 18 Reporting for the purposes of the regular checking of placement in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment.
- 19 Ensuring the equitable treatment of all shareholders.
- 20 Ensuring that all the facilities and information necessary to enable holders of shares to exercise their rights are available in Greece and that the integrity of data is preserved. The exercise of shareholders' rights by proxy is permitted subject to the relevant provisions of the law of the country in which the Issuer has its registered office.
- 21 Publication on an annual basis of a declaration on compliance with applicable provisions on corporate governance as well as on compliance with or deviation from the applicable Corporate Governance Code on the basis of the 'comply or explain' principle. The aforesaid declaration may be included in the annual financial report.
- 22 Publication of the decisions of the Board of Directors as well as of the Audit and Nominations Committees of the Issuer pertaining to their composition and the term of office of their members, and with regard to the internal audit officer.

#### **4.1.2 Content and Timing of Reporting Obligations**

- 1 By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX further specifies the reporting obligations, especially with respect to the content, relevant time limits and periodicity of reporting, as well as any other necessary detail regarding the compliance of Issuers therewith.
- 2 ATHEX may, by virtue of its Decision, request additional data from Issuers, especially for the maintenance by ATHEX of databases and information modules.

#### **4.1.3 Basic terms governing reporting**

- 1 Issuers should ensure that the disclosure by them of the reporting data that they send to ATHEX is not performed earlier than their posting on the website of ATHEX. In every case, disclosure by Issuers of the aforesaid data must be in accordance with the time limits set by applicable legislation.
- 2 Regulated information in the sense of article 3, par. 1, instance (p) of Law 3556/2007, which ATHEX gathers in the framework of the above reporting as a mechanism for the central storage of relevant information, is kept in its systems for a period of at least ten (10) years. For the services that ATHEX provides as such a mechanism, ATHEX may impose charges in accordance with the stipulations of a relevant Decision.

#### **4.1.4 Reporting languages**

- 1 Domestic Issuers send the necessary reporting information to ATHEX in the Greek language. ATHEX may, by virtue of its Decision, require that certain categories of domestic Issuers send the aforesaid information also in the English language.
- 2 Foreign Issuers or domestic Issuers with a parallel listing on ATHEX send the relevant reporting information at least in the English language.

### **4.2 Obligations of Issuers with debt securities listed on ATHEX**

- 1) The provisions of § 4.1. apply accordingly with respect to the reporting obligations for debt securities. Furthermore, Issuers are obliged to inform ATHEX regarding:
  - a) any amendments to the bond loan terms,



- b) the appointment or replacement of the representative of the holders of debt securities,
- c) the convening and taking of any decision by the meeting of holders of debt securities,
- d) the payment of interest, by no later than three (3) business days before the end of the interest accrual period. This announcement should include at least the following:
  - i) the interest record date,
  - ii) the number of debt securities being traded on ATHEX and the number of debt securities that are entitled to interest (if different),
  - iii) any debt security units exempt from payment of interest (e.g. own-debt securities), on the basis of applicable legislation,
  - iv) the total amount of interest due,
  - v) the interest amount per debt security and
  - vi) the interest payment date.
- 2) In the event that the listed debt securities have a floating interest rate, the Issuer of the debt securities is required to send an announcement regarding the new rate for the next interest accrual period at least one (1) business day before the start of the next interest accrual period.
- 3) Regular reporting obligations are borne by the Issuer, while extraordinary reporting obligations are borne either by the Issuer or the representative of the debt security holders.
- 4) The representative of the debt security holders has the obligation to announce to ATHEX its judicial or extrajudicial acts, which it performs in accordance with paragraphs 3 to 5 of article 65, Law 4548/2018, as well as the information received by the representative concerning the solvency of the Issuer or the course of the bond loan.
- 5) In the event of other Cash Distributions on debt securities, the above paragraphs shall apply mutatis mutandis.
- 6) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may further specify the above reporting obligations, particularly with respect to the content, relevant time limits and periodicity of reporting, as well as any other necessary detail for the compliance of Issuers therewith, and to set additional obligations depending on the type of debt security as applicable.

### **4.3 Reporting obligations for Issuers with Depositary Receipts or Warrants**

- 1) The provisions of § 4.1 apply mutatis mutandis to the reporting obligations in respect of Depositary Receipts.
- 2) The obligation to send the above reporting information is borne jointly by both the Issuer of

the depositary receipts and the Issuer of the securities represented. Every relevant document is countersigned by both these persons, subject to the provisions of paragraph 19 of article 59 of Law 2396/1996.

- 3) With regard to the reporting obligations in respect of Warrants on Securities (Stocks) issued by an Issuer, the provisions of

§ 4.1 apply mutatis mutandis.

- 4) By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX may further specify the above reporting obligations, particularly with respect to the content, relevant time limits and periodicity of reporting, as well as any other necessary detail for the compliance of Issuers therewith, and to set additional obligations depending on the type of security in each case.

#### **4.4 Reporting obligations for ETF Issuers**

Subject to the provisions of Decision 10/773/20.12.2016 of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, an ETF Issuer has the following obligations of regular reporting to ATHEX:

- 1) After the close of each session, the ETF Issuer must send to ATHEX and publish on its own website, by no later than two (2) hours prior to the commencement of the session of the following day:

a) the net asset value per ETF Unit (NAV/unit) and the total Net Asset Value;

b) the composition of the ETF assets, unless it is an actively managed ETF in accordance with paragraph 2;

c) the ETF Creation/Redemption File;

d) the number of ETF Units traded in total;

e) the number of ETF Units created and redeemed;

f) the cash of the ETF assets;

g) the number and ISIN codes of the financial instruments which make up the ETF assets or which comprise the index that is tracked by the ETF or in which the ETF invests or which is an ETF benchmark index;

h) the funds managed by the ETF Issuer;

i) the prices and composition of the relevant financial index in the case of an ETF that tracks an index or uses an ETF benchmark index.

- 2) Specifically in the case of an actively managed ETF, the ETF Issuer sends to ATHEX and publishes on its own website, during the first ten (10) days of each month at the latest, the

composition of its assets, as this stands on the last day of the preceding month, unless it is a case of secondary listing of an ETF on ATHEX and a different time period is set by the rules of the primary-listing market.

3) For the entire duration of trading of the ETF Units, the ETF Issuer must, on its own responsibility, calculate and disseminate, either itself or through a third provider, daily and in real time, as this is defined from time to time by ATHEX, to international data retransmission services providers and to at least one with global reach, the indicative net asset value (iNAV) for each ETF, in accordance with the method of calculating the iNAV as described in the prospectus of the ETF. The indicative net asset value must always be disseminated in real time if at least one underlying financial instrument is traded during the hours of operation of ATHEX. The iNAV may be calculated and disseminated on the responsibility of the ETF Issuer as well as by ATHEX in accordance with the specific terms laid down by ATHEX in a relevant Decision. By virtue of the same Decision, ATHEX specifies the data and information which the ETF Issuer must provide to it for the purpose of the aforesaid calculation, as well as the time limits for their provision by the ETF Issuer. The indicative net asset value will be expressed in the trading currency of the ETF Units on ATHEX. The ETF Issuer shall be obliged, at the request of ATHEX, to disclose to ATHEX the method and parameters used to calculate the iNAV, which ATHEX shall be entitled to announce to the general public.

4) For the entire duration of trading of the ETF Units, the ETF Issuer must adhere to the limit for the maximum deviation of the price of the ETF Unit, as shaped on the Securities Market of ATHEX, relative to the indicative net asset value of the ETF, as this has been defined in the prospectus of the ETF, while also having the obligation to monitor such adherence.

5) In the event that the aforesaid limit is exceeded and without prejudice to the terms on suspension of trading of an ETF unit of Law 4514/2018 and in accordance with the provisions of law and the provisions hereof, the ETF Issuer shall immediately inform the Hellenic Capital Market Commission and ATHEX and take the necessary measures to restore the price of the ETF unit to levels within the permissible limit. The Issuer notifies the Hellenic Capital Market Commission and ATHEX regarding the measures taken, providing all necessary data or information relating to the aforesaid price restoration. In the annual and half-yearly reports of the ETF, the ETF Issuer must refer to and explain the cases in which the maximum percentage of the above-mentioned deviation was exceeded.

6) The ETF Issuer, in the case of ETFs that track an index, must disclose to ATHEX any data or information which it is obliged to make public in accordance with applicable provisions, such as, in particular, with regard to the performance of the ETF or any deviations relating to its underlying assets.

7) The ETF Issuer sends to ATHEX the half-yearly report of the ETF, which it draws up in accordance with applicable provisions, by no later than the day on which it is made available to the general public.

8) The ETF Issuer sends to ATHEX the annual report of the ETF for each accounting year and the summary statement of assets of the ETF by no later than the day on which it is made available to the general public in accordance with applicable provisions.

9) The ETF Issuer must immediately notify ATHEX regarding any extraordinary or other event that impacts the operation of the ETF, the ETF Issuer, the stock market index replicated by the ETF or the underlying assets of the ETF.

10) The ETF Issuer must immediately notify ATHEX regarding corporate actions relating to ETF Units in accordance with the procedure and within the time limits stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

11) The ETF Issuer must disclose inside information without delay in compliance with Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 and the implementing acts adopted pursuant thereto.

12) ATHEX may request any additional data or information it deems necessary, such as, by way of indication, regarding the composition of an ETF, transactions in ETF Units or any matter which could impact the valuation of Units, the protection of unit holders or the continued trading of the ETF. ATHEX may subsequently communicate the relevant information to the competent supervisory and judicial authorities.

13) By virtue of a relevant Decision, ATHEX may further specify the reporting obligations of the preceding subparagraphs, and impose additional obligations depending on the type of ETF as appropriate.

#### 4.5 Reporting obligations for Structured Financial Products

Issuers of SFPs must make public the regulated information in accordance with the stipulations of Law 3556/2007. By virtue of its Decision, ATHEX stipulates the specific obligations of SFP Issuers, depending on the type of SFP.

#### 4.6 Foreign companies and companies with a secondary listing on ATHEX

In cases of foreign Issuers or Issuers with a parallel listing on another trading venue, ATHEX may by virtue of its Decision adapt the kind, the type and the procedure for reporting, in accordance with this Section, to the procedures provided by the law that governs the foreign Issuer or the operation of the primary trading venue in the case of parallel admission to trading, on the condition that information is provided to investors which is substantially equivalent to that for which provision is made by Greek legislation.

#### 4.7 Replies to questions from ATHEX

- 1 The Issuer shall be obliged to provide ATHEX with any information that ATHEX requests as operator of a regulated market and in the framework of its role as an information dissemination mechanism, for the purpose of ensuring the orderly operation of ATHEX Markets, within the time limit set in each case by ATHEX.
- 2 If ATHEX comes across news reports pertaining to business, financial or legal developments which relate to specific issuers and include information, the disclosure of which could significantly affect the price of their Securities and the aforesaid information has not been made public, or commented on by the issuer in accordance with applicable provisions, ATHEX shall send a relevant question to the issuer, at the same time notifying the Hellenic Capital Market Commission. The issuer shall be obliged to reply through the Communication System within the time limit set in each case by ATHEX from the date on which the relevant request is made to it so that its reply can be posted on the website of ATHEX.
- 3 The aforementioned procedure shall be followed by ATHEX also in cases where the relevant

news reports refer to statements attributed to senior officers or members of the management of the Issuer, or principal shareholders pertaining to business, financial or legal developments at the Issuer, as well as in the event of a significant change or development relating to inside information already disclosed, which requires further clarification.

- 4 In the event that an announcement relating to the above is sent to ATHEX, but the aforesaid information is not set out in a clear and comprehensive manner or is open to different interpretations, ATHEX shall request the rewording of the announcement, submitting wherever necessary also specific questions to the Issuer.
- 5 In the event that the Issuer fails to respond to a letter from ATHEX which is sent in accordance with the procedure of § 4.7 hereof or ATHEX considers that the relevant reply of the Issuer is not complete, adequate or documented, ATHEX may suspend the Securities of the Issuer.
- 6 In cases where ATHEX, from the data it gathers relating to the relevant news reports and the official position of the Issuer, has reasonable cause to suspect that there may be market abuse, it shall inform the Hellenic Capital Market Commission accordingly.
- 7 ATHEX may return for correction reporting information which it receives from the Issuer in accordance with the preceding paragraphs, in implementation of § 4.8.1 (7).

## 4.8 Methods of Communicating and Handling Information

### 4.8.1 Dispatch of reporting information – Communication Systems

- 1) Reporting to ATHEX in accordance with the provisions of this Section is carried out by the parties under the respective obligations exclusively via the Communication System, the terms of access, use and operating procedure of which are specified by Decision of ATHEX.
- 2) The Issuer states in writing to ATHEX the persons responsible for the content and dispatch to ATHEX of the reporting information, in accordance with the Rulebook and the Decisions of ATHEX. In the event of his/her absence, provision must have been made for a replacement and relevant notification sent to ATHEX.
- 3) ATHEX does not recognize any means of submitting the reporting information other than those stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX and dispatch of the said information via the Communication System, for which (means) the relevant possibility has been made from a technical viewpoint. Reporting by other means cannot be asserted against ATHEX.
- 4) The data for which provision is made in this Section are submitted in the manner stipulated by a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
- 5) Upon electronic submission of the data by the Issuer in accordance with the preceding paragraph, the Communication System issues and automatically sends confirmation of their receipt to the data sender.
- 6) In exceptional cases and after adequate explanation has been provided, the persons having the respective reporting obligations may, on a temporary basis, submit by conventional means the data they are required to send to ATHEX in accordance with this Section. In such cases, the disclosure of the data is made via the Communication System by ATHEX on behalf of the Issuer.
- 7) ATHEX may ask the Issuer to correct any reporting information which is deemed to be unsatisfactory with respect to the content, form or layout of the text. The Issuer shall be

solely responsible for any delay in providing the necessary correction.

#### **4.8.2 Disclosure of reporting information on the ATHEX website**

- 1) The reporting information sent in accordance with the provisions of this Section is posted directly on the ATHEX website and shall, as current information, be accessible to all interested parties at no charge. This posting does not relieve the obligations of ATHEX or of Issuers with respect to the publication of information in accordance with applicable provisions.
- 2) ATHEX may decide not to publish the information reported to it in accordance with this Section, if it considers that the said information:
  - a) does not fall under the provisions of this Section, or
  - b) contravenes legislative provisions or
  - c) is contrary to the qualitative operating rules of ATHEX or to business customs and the principle of good faith or
  - d) is inappropriate, in the context of the relevant provisions of this Section.
- 3) In the above cases, ATHEX may refer the announcement back to the Issuer for correction. The Issuer has the obligation to respond immediately to any such request of ATHEX for the correction and resubmission of information.
- 4) For the purpose of ensuring the orderly operation of the market and the smooth trading of securities, ATHEX may:
  - a) choose the exact time for disseminating information in the market, such as immediately after the end of a trading session, and
  - b) take measures to ensure the correct and uniform propagation of the information, such as, by way of indication, temporary suspension of trading in the specific security.
- 5) ATHEX has the right to determine the format, layout and presentation of the information posted and kept on its website, as well as matters relating to the life cycle of the information for access.
- 6) ATHEX is the exclusive beneficiary, owner, possessor and holder of the absolute intellectual property rights for the continuous use and continuous exploitation of the information data base of its website.

#### **4.8.3 Operation of the Communication System and the website**

- 1) Acting in its capacity as administrator of its Communication System and website, ATHEX accepts no contractual or non-contractual liability, other than for wilful misconduct or gross

negligence.

- 2) ATHEX shall take appropriate measures to ensure the proper maintenance and sound operation of electronic systems, including the website, and shall exercise all due care in arranging for the earliest possible repair of faults or malfunctions.
- 3) ATHEX shall be exclusively responsible for maintaining, upgrading and modernizing its Communication System and website.

## 5 Corporate actions<sup>190</sup>

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### 5.1 General provisions

- 1) In cases where corporate actions result in new Securities for listing, Issuers must submit to ATHEX an application for admission to trading of the new Securities. In the event of other corporate changes, Issuers send to ATHEX only relevant notification regarding the updating of the details of the Issuers in its systems. The procedure, forms and supporting documents required for listing approval or reporting to ATHEX are specified by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX. ATHEX checks the relevant supporting documents only with respect to their completeness.
- 2) ATHEX may make the admission of new Securities dependent on any special term which, in its judgment, is imposed in the interests of investors or to ensure the smooth operation of the market and which it will have announced to the issuer.
- 3) In the event of the simultaneous or subsequent performance of more corporate actions on Securities, ATHEX may adapt the procedure, timeframes and deadlines provided in this Section and in the relevant Decision of ATHEX, taking into consideration the particularities of each corporate action, the corporate decisions of the Issuer and applicable legislation.
- 4) In the event of a corporate action for which no express provision is made in this Section, the procedure and time limits which are compatible with the type of corporate action shall apply mutatis mutandis, as these are stipulated in the Rulebook, in a relevant Decision and in applicable legislation.
- 5) In cases of corporate actions for which provision has been made for adjustment of the share price on the basis of a relevant decision of ATHEX, this adjustment shall be made on the first (1<sup>st</sup>) day of trading without the right of participation in the respective corporate action (ex-date). In other cases of corporate actions where there is no right cut-off stage, the adjustment of the share price is carried out (where necessary) on the day of listing of the new shares.
- 6) In cases where a right is subject to a cut-off, the relevant announcement must have been posted on the website of ATHEX at least two (2) business days prior to the cut-off date unless otherwise described in the articles below.
- 7) For the purpose of implementing corporate actions and cash distributions, these must be preceded by an announcement of the Issuer which has been agreed with ATHEX in advance with regard to their timeframes and manner of implementation. ATHEX may request any changes to the time schedule which it considers necessary for the orderly functioning of the market and the Issuer shall be obliged to immediately modify the relevant announcement which may have been disclosed in the market.
- 8) For Issuers whose shares constitute the underlying asset of a derivative which is traded on the Derivatives Market, or participate in an index that constitutes the underlying asset of such a derivative, the ex-date of the dividend or other special type of dividend or cash distribution must always be after the date of expiry of the nearest liquidity series of the

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<sup>190</sup> Section 5 was replaced in its entirety as above by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



derivative on the share of the Issuer or of the index that participates respectively. Moreover, particularly in the case of special dividends and cash distributions, the Issuer shall be obliged to inform ATHEX regarding the upcoming distribution at least two (2) business days prior to the announcement in the market, in order to agree on the handling of the respective corporate action.

- 9) In cases where corporate actions require the publication of a prospectus or other document in accordance with applicable legislation due to a change in the share capital of the Issuer (e.g., share capital increase with cash payment, merger), their implementation must be preceded by the relevant approval of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission or its notification where necessary, and its posting on the website of ATHEX.
- 10) To secure approval for the listing of new shares, neither of the following should be pending: (i) the listing of shares from previous corporate actions, (ii) any other change to the share capital of the Issuer.
- 11) Payments of cash distributions by an Issuer are made through a credit institution specified at the choice of the Issuer as paying bank or through ATHEXCSD. The Issuer has the obligation to ensure that the deposit of individual dividend amounts by the paying bank to Participants in the DSS which have been authorized by the beneficiaries is completed within the day of payment. The procedure for the distribution of a dividend/cash distributions is carried out in accordance with the provisions of a relevant Decision of ATHEX. In the case of cash distributions that are not explicitly described in this Rulebook, the provisions on dividends, interim dividends or capital returns, as applicable, shall be applied mutatis mutandis.

## 5.2 Ex-dividend date and Record Date

- 1) The issuer must announce to ATHEX the ex-dividend date as well as the Record Date of the corporate action. Ex-dividend date shall mean the first business day on which the Securities, to which the corporate action relates, are traded without the respective right. The ex-dividend date must be set as the first (1st) business day preceding the Record Date. The beneficiaries of the corporate action shall be those persons registered in the DSS as beneficiaries of the respective Securities on the Record Date.
- 2) The issuer must also announce the date of rendering of the rights deriving from the particular corporate action.
- 3) If, for the taking of a decision by the issuer on a corporate action, more than one (1) General Meeting is held, the Record Date must necessarily be after the last General Meeting.

## 5.3 Procedures for admission and commencement of trading after corporate actions

### 5.3.1 Admission of a further block of shares due to a share capital increase with cash payment

In order for a further block of shares due to a share capital increase with cash payment to be admitted to trading, the procedure set out below is followed in accordance with the stages thereof.

#### 5.3.1.1 First Stage

1 In the case of a share capital increase with pre-emptive right, in favour of existing shareholders in whole or in part, the admission to trading of the pre-emptive rights is approved, provided that the issuer has submitted to ATHEX the necessary supporting documents for this purpose as stipulated in a relevant Decision.

2 In the case of a share capital increase of the issuer, with cancellation of the pre-emptive right of existing shareholders, the third stage is followed and the admission to trading of the further block of shares is approved, provided that the issuer has submitted to ATHEX the necessary supporting documents for this purpose as stipulated in a relevant Decision, without the second stage being applicable.

### **5.3.1.2 Second Stage**

If there are pre-emptive rights in favour of existing shareholders in whole or in part, the following procedure is followed:

- 1 The detachment of the right takes place along with the simultaneous adjustment of the share price in accordance with 5.1, par. 5, subject to publication of the approved prospectus or other document in accordance with applicable legislation.
- 2 A relevant announcement of the issuer is posted on the website of ATHEX in accordance with 5.1, par. 6.
- 3 If the increase is wholly or partly in favour of existing shareholders, the issue price cannot be higher than the market price at the time of detachment of the pre-emptive right, unless this is permitted by the competent body that decided the increase by virtue of its explicit decision.
- 4 The trading of rights begins at the same time as the commencement of their exercise and takes place on the second (2<sup>nd</sup>) or third (3<sup>rd</sup>) business day from the Record Date.
- 5 Trading of the rights ceases three (3) business days prior to expiry of the exercise period. During this period, only the execution of trades of Methods 6-2 shall be permitted, and on the condition that they are cleared by no later than the business day preceding the day of expiry of the exercise period.
- 6 The period for the trading and exercise of rights may be extended if the issuer has submitted to ATHEX a relevant decision of its competent body and has informed the investing public accordingly by no later than four (4) business days prior to expiry of the exercise period.
- 7 Within three (3) business days from the expiry of the exercise period, the issuer must send to ATHEX an announcement for posting on the ATHEX website regarding the percentage of the increase covered by the exercise of rights, as well as the existence and manner of disposing of any unallocated shares.
- 8 If, up to that time, the disposal of shares has not been completed, the issuer must make a further announcement, to be published in the same manner as above, informing the investing public about their disposal.

### **5.3.1.3 Third Stage**

- 1 The admission to trading of the new shares is approved by ATHEX, provided that the necessary supporting documents have been submitted for this purpose by the Issuer, as provided in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

- 2 The supporting documents required for the approval of the admission of the new shares must be submitted by the Issuer to ATHEX within five (5) business days from the final subscription date of the share capital increase. In the event of only partial subscription, the above time limit begins as of the date of the decision by the competent body of the issuer on the adjustment of the relevant article of the articles of association on the share capital.
- 3 The issuer must ensure that its new shares are admitted to trading within three (3) business days from the approval of admission by ATHEX.
- 4 In order for trading in the new shares to commence, the issuer must have sent a relevant announcement stating the date of commencement of trading for posting on the ATHEX website by no later than the business day preceding this date.

### **5.3.2 Admission of debt securities**

The provisions of § 5.3.1 apply mutatis mutandis also in the case of admission to trading of rights and debt securities from the issuance of a convertible bond loan or other categories of bond loans negotiable on ATHEX.

### **5.3.3 Admission of bonus shares from a share capital increase through capitalization of reserves or retained earnings**

In order for new bonus shares from an issuer's share capital increase through capitalization of reserves or retained earnings to be admitted, the procedure set out below is followed in accordance with the stages thereof.

#### **5.3.3.1 First Stage**

The admission to trading of the Issuer's new shares is approved by ATHEX, provided that the necessary supporting documents for this purpose have been submitted, as stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

#### **5.3.3.2 Second Stage**

- 1 The detachment of the right takes place along with the simultaneous adjustment of the share price in accordance with 5.1, par. 5, subject to posting on the ATHEX website of a relevant announcement of the Issuer pursuant to 5.1, par. 6..
- 2 The Issuer must set as the Record Date the third (3<sup>rd</sup>) or fourth (4<sup>th</sup>) business day from the date of approval of listing on ATHEX.

#### **5.3.3.3 Third Stage**

The trading of the new shares commences at the choice of the Issuer on the second (2<sup>nd</sup>) or third (3<sup>rd</sup>) business day from the Record Date.

#### **5.3.4 Admission of bonus shares resulting from a stock split or reverse split**

In order for new bonus shares resulting from a stock split or reverse split to be admitted to trading, the procedure set out below is followed in accordance with the stages thereof.

##### **5.3.4.1 First Stage**

The admission to trading of the new shares is approved by ATHEX, provided that the necessary supporting documents for this purpose have been submitted, as stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

##### **5.3.4.2 Second Stage**

- 1 In the case of a stock split, the right is detached along with the simultaneous adjustment of the share price.
- 2 In the case of a reverse split, in addition to the detachment there is also a temporary cessation of trading in the share.
- 3 In both of the above cases, a relevant announcement of the Issuer must have been posted on the ATHEX website by no later than the third (3<sup>rd</sup>) business day prior to the ex-date.
- 4 The Issuer must set as the Record Date the fourth (4<sup>th</sup>) or fifth (5<sup>th</sup>) business day following the admission approval date. In the case of a reverse split, the temporary cessation of trading in the shares takes place on the third (3<sup>rd</sup>) or fourth (4<sup>th</sup>) business day following the admission approval date.

##### **5.3.4.3 Third Stage**

Trading in the new shares commences at the choice of the Issuer on the second (2<sup>nd</sup>) or third (3<sup>rd</sup>) business day following the Record Date.

#### **5.3.5 Changing the nominal value of a share without issuing new shares - Return of capital with payment in cash or in kind**

In order to change the nominal value of an issuer's shares, without an issue of new shares, including the case of reducing the nominal value of a share due to a return of capital to shareholders, the procedure set out below is followed:

- 1 The Issuer must carry out the procedure and submit the supporting documents stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
- 2 The issuer must set the date of commencement of trading of existing shares at the new nominal value between the second (2<sup>nd</sup>) and fourth (4<sup>th</sup>) business days following the date

on which ATHEX received notification and, in the case of a return of capital to shareholders, as the Record Date a day between the third (3<sup>rd</sup>) and fifth (5<sup>th</sup>) business day following the date on which ATHEX received notification. The preceding subparagraph shall not apply in cases where the issuer has already made a binding announcement that determines the beneficiaries, through the Financial Calendar.

- 3 The Issuer must post the relevant announcement on the ATHEX website two (2) business days prior to commencement of trading at the new nominal value of the share.
- 4 For the return of capital, the procedure for the payment of a dividend is followed, as this is stipulated in accordance with 5.1, par. 11 and a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

### **5.3.6 Admission of shares due to: i) the conversion of debt securities, ii) a stock option plan and iii) a dividend reinvestment plan**

In order for new shares resulting from the conversion of debt securities and securities in general or the exercise of stock options or dividend reinvestment plans to be admitted to trading, the procedure set out below is followed in accordance with the stages thereof.

#### **5.3.6.1 First Stage**

The admission to trading of the new shares is approved by ATHEX, provided that the Issuer has submitted to ATHEX the necessary supporting documents as stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

#### **5.3.6.2 Second Stage**

- 1 The Issuer must set as the date of commencement of trading of the new shares a day no later than the third (3<sup>rd</sup>) business day from the date of admission approval and post on the ATHEX website a relevant announcement by no later than the business day preceding the date of commencement of trading.
- 2 Specifically in the case of a dividend reinvestment plan and conversion of debt securities, the adjustment of the share price takes place at the time of commencement of trading of the new shares, provided that this is required in accordance with the provisions of a relevant Decision of ATHEX.

### **5.3.7 Admission of shares resulting from the conversion of listed shares of another class**

For the admission of shares resulting from the conversion of one class of shares to another, the procedure set out below is followed:

- 1 ATHEX approves the admission to trading of the new shares, subject to submission of the supporting documents as stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
- 2 In order for trading in the new shares resulting from the conversion to commence, a relevant announcement of the Issuer must have been posted on the ATHEX website by no later than two (2) business days prior to the last day of trading of the converted

shares. If deemed necessary, trading in the converted shares but also in the class to which the new shares belong may be suspended.

- 3 The Issuer must have set the third (3rd) or fourth (4th) business day from admission approval as the trading suspension date.
- 4 The Issuer must set the third (3rd) or fourth (4th) business day from the trading suspension date as the date of commencement of trading of the new shares.

### **5.3.8 Admission of new shares due to a share capital increase resulting from a merger through absorption, takeover of a division or contribution of assets<sup>191</sup>**

In order for shares due to a share capital increase resulting from a merger through absorption, takeover of a division or contribution of assets to be admitted to trading, the procedure set out below is followed in accordance with the stages thereof.

#### **5.3.8.1 Approval of admission of new shares**

1. ATHEX approves the admission to trading of the issuer's new shares subject to submission of the necessary supporting documents for this purpose as stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
2. If the shares of the absorbed Issuer are listed, **they shall be suspended at the request of the Issuer at least two (2) business days prior to the date of** the recording in the Hellenic Business Registry of the decision by the competent authority approving the merger. If, due to the **suspension** of trading of the shares of the absorbed Issuer, the equal treatment of shareholders cannot be ensured, trading in the shares of the absorbing listed Issuer on ATHEX may also be temporarily **suspended** until the date of commencement of trading of all the new shares.
3. A Form is published, which is required in order to inform the investing public regarding the merger in accordance with applicable legislation, is published at least **two (2) business days** prior to the **approval date** by ATHEX of the admission of the new shares.
4. **In the case of a merger between listed Issuers, (a) the announcement by the absorbed Issuer of its suspension shall be published no later than the business day preceding the suspension of its shares and (b) the announcement by the absorbing Issuer of the commencement of trading shall be published on the business day preceding the commencement of trading of the new shares.**
5. **In the case of a merger of an Issuer with an unlisted company, the relevant announcement shall be published no later than the day before the commencement of trading of the new shares.**
6. **In the case of a merger between listed Issuers, the price of the share of the absorbing Issuer is adjusted the business day preceding the day of commencement of trading of the new shares resulting from the merger.**

#### **5.3.8.2 Commencement of trading of the new shares**

<sup>191</sup> § 5.3.8 was amended as above by virtue of decision no. 212/19.5.2025 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

The absorbing Issuer must set the date of commencement of trading of the new shares:

- a no later than the **third (3<sup>d</sup>)** business day from the date of approval of admission to trading, if the shares of the Issuer being absorbed are not listed on a regulated market of ATHEX,
- b **the business day following the recording in the Hellenic Business Registry of the decision of approval of the merger**, if the shares of both Issuers being merged are listed on ATHEX. **In the event that, in breach of the first field of par. 2 of § 5.3.8.1, trading is not suspended at least two (2) business days prior to the date of recording in the Hellenic Business Registry, ATHEX may delay the commencement of trading of the new shares of the absorbing Issuer for the period of time it deems necessary for the settlement of any transaction settlement issues, without prejudice to any measures to be imposed against the acquiring Issuer pursuant to § 6.3.**

#### **5.3.9 Change of corporate name or distinctive title**

- 1 In order to change the corporate name or add or change the distinctive title of the Issuer, including of an ETF Issuer, the supporting documents necessary for this purpose, as stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX, must have been submitted to the forms and systems of ATHEX.
- 2 The Issuer must set the date of change no later than the second (2<sup>nd</sup>) business day from the date on which ATHEX is notified regarding the change. The Issuer must issue a relevant announcement by no later than the business day preceding the date of change.

#### **5.3.10 Cancellation of shares and resulting reduction of share capital or cancellation of debtsecurities**

- 1 In order for shares to be cancelled and share capital to be reduced or debt securities cancelled, the Issuer must comply with the procedure and submit the supporting documents as stipulated in a relevant Decision of ATHEX.
- 2 The Issuer must set as the date of cancellation of the shares or debt securities or of temporary cessation of trading if the cancellation is carried out with pro rata replacement, the third (3<sup>rd</sup>) or fourth (4<sup>th</sup>) business day from the date on which ATHEX was notified regarding the forthcoming cancellation.
- 3 In the event that shares are cancelled with pro rata replacement, the Issuer must set as the date of commencement of trading of the new shares the third (3<sup>rd</sup>) or fourth (4<sup>th</sup>) business day following the day on which trading in the shares was temporarily halted.

#### **5.3.11 Procedure for the admission of Greek government securities or bank bonds**

The procedure must be followed and the supporting documents submitted in accordance with the relevant Decision of ATHEX.

#### **5.3.12 Corporate actions relating to ETF Units**

- 1 Following the commencement of trading of ETF Units, the admission to ATHEX of each new Unit created by the ETF Issuer after the procedure for first admission requires fulfilment of the following:

a the number of new ETF Units must not exceed the maximum limit for ETF Units as set in the prospectus, and

b the new ETF Units must have been credited to the respective DSS accounts by no later than two (2) hours before commencement of the session of the day on which trading of the new ETF Units is to begin on the basis of the relevant information provided by ATHEXCSD to ATHEX.

2 In order for new ETF Units to be admitted after the procedure for first admission, the issuance of a new decision on admission is not required. Cancellation of an ETF Unit, due to redemption by the ETF Issuer, and its immediate deletion from ATHEX, require relevant notification from the ETF Issuer by no later than two (2) hours before commencement of the session of the day on which the new ETF Unit will not be traded due to cancellation.

3 The deletion of ETF Units due to dissolution of an ETF or the admission to trading of Units due to merger or scission of the ETF require that the necessary supporting documents have been submitted by the ETF Issuer to ATHEX. In the case of dissolution of an ETF, the relevant timeframe will be agreed jointly with ATHEX. The admission to trading of ETF Units resulting from merger or scission requires the approval of ATHEX.

4 ATHEX may, by virtue of its Decision, stipulate the procedure for carrying out all every type of corporate action pertaining to ETF Units, the supporting documents for admission to trading or deletion of the ETF Units as a result of a corporate action, as well as any other technical matter and necessary detail.

### **5.3.13 Listing of Transferable Securities of foreign issuers or of issuers with Transferable Securities simultaneously listed on other markets or of ETF Issuers**

- 1 In the event that an Issuer whose registered office is located outside Greece or an Issuer with Transferable Securities simultaneously listed on other, outside Greece, regulated markets of Directive 2014/65/EU of EU Member States or third countries lists new Transferable Securities or carries out corporate actions, in respect of which no specific provisions are made in this Rulebook, or resumes trading after suspension, the relevant conditions, criteria, supporting documents, time limits, the regime governing admission and trading, as well as the relevant procedures, may be modified as appropriate, in order to be adapted to the regime that governs the operation of the Issuer or the rules of operation of the primary or main market on which the Transferable Securities are listed, as applicable.
- 2 Similar provisions to those set out above shall be applied also in the case of an ETF Issuer whose registered office is outside Greece or which has ETF Units simultaneously listed on other, outside Greece, regulated markets of Directive 2014/65/EU.

### **5.3.14 Corporate actions relating to Structured Financial Products**

In the case of Structured Financial Products, the requirements for the admission to trading of new SFPs and the obligations that emanate from the performance of corporate actions involving Transferable Securities linked thereto may be specified by virtue of a Decision of ATHEX.



## 5.4 Breach of obligations

- 1) The submission to ATHEX of the supporting documents for performing the corporate actions referred to in the provisions of this Part, after the deadlines stipulated in these provisions, constitutes a breach of the obligations of the Issuer depending on the case. In such an event, ATHEX may take the measures provided in Section 6.
- 2) Any breach of the provisions of this Part, including the failure of an issuer to comply with the time restrictions for performing corporate actions, will entail enforcement of a penalty clause amounting to between 500 and 150,000 euro, as specifically laid down in § 6.3.1.
- 3) It is expressly understood that the penalty clauses have been mutually agreed as a sanction imposed also in view of the particular importance attached to the proper and timely fulfilment of the obligations laid down in the provisions herein for the orderly operation of the Securities Market and, as a consequence, for protecting the lawful interests of ATHEX Members, issuers, the investing public and the shareholders of ATHEX. S.A.

## 6 Procedure for checking compliance with this Rulebook

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### 6.1 General provision

- 1) In the event of indications of some breach of the provisions of this Rulebook, ATHEX may initiate the procedures laid down in this Section against:
  - a) Members,
  - b) prospective Members,
  - c) duly authorized users of the System,
  - d) former members with respect to that period of time during which they were bound by the Rulebook,
  - e) issuers whose Securities have been admitted to trading on ATHEX,
  - f) companies that have submitted an application for the admission to trading of their Securities on ATHEX, or persons that have submitted an application for the admission to trading of Securities with respect to the provisions relating to the requirements and procedure for admission, and
  - g) any other person bound by the Rulebook.
- 2) In the event of a breach or indication of a breach of the provisions of this Rulebook by any of the persons of instances (a) to (d) of § 6.1. (1), the provisions of § 6.2. shall be applied.
- 3) In the event of a breach or indication of a breach of the provisions of this Rulebook by any of the persons of instances (e) – (g) of § 6.1. (1) and without prejudice to any of the stipulations laid down in the various provisions of this Rulebook, the provisions of § 6.3. shall be applicable.
- 4) In the event that it is necessary to take immediate measures in order to safeguard the smooth and safe operation of ATHEX and protect the interests of investors, particularly in cases where the Hellenic Capital Market Commission announces to ATHEX the taking of measures against an issuer whose Securities are listed on ATHEX or against some other person that is bound by this Rulebook, ATHEX may take immediate measures for the purpose of protecting the stock market and investors, by way of derogation from the stipulations of the following provisions of this Section. Specifically with regard to those measures that are directly imposed against Members, the relevant provisions of § 6.2. shall be applicable.
- 5) The provisions of this Section shall be applied without prejudice to the implementation of provisions of this Rulebook which regulate matters pertaining to checks and compliance therewith and the implementation of its provisions.

- 6) The Board of Directors of ATHEX, its officers, employees and its assistants in general, executive bodies or persons to whom auditing or advisory tasks have been assigned in the framework of the investigation of matters relating to breach of the provisions of this Rulebook, as well as the members of committees formed in accordance with this Rulebook, shall be obliged to maintain professional secrecy and strict confidentiality with respect to all the details, data and information that comes to their knowledge during the exercise of their duties and use such information only in the performance of their task, in accordance with the provisions of this Rulebook. Without prejudice to the provisions on confidentiality, ATHEX may, by way of exception, make available the aforesaid details, data or information:
  - a) to the Competent Authorities or other authorities or agencies having the right in law to access and check such details, data or information, in particular to the competent judicial and prosecuting authorities, in cases where it is permitted to provide details and information pursuant to legislative provisions, or in the framework of court cases, for the purpose of protecting a superior lawful interest,
  - b) in any other case where this is required by law,
  - c) to ATHEX Clear or HELEX as well as any other stock exchange or system administrator with whom ATHEX operates, provided the aforesaid administrator is bound by an obligation to maintain professional secrecy either by legislation in force or contractually, in the framework of its co-operation with ATHEX.

## **6.2 Procedure for checking Members**

### **6.2.1 Measures against Members**

- 1) ATHEX is entitled to take the following measures against the Members:
  - a) Written reprimand.
  - b) Imposition of conditions or restrictions on the Member's participation in one or more ATHEX Markets, including but not limited to the imposition or reduction of the Member's position limits, or the imposition as a condition that the Member may participate in transactions solely and exclusively for the purpose of reducing risk.
  - c) Prohibition on the participation of the Certified Trader of the Member in ATHEX trading sessions.
  - d) Enforcement of penalty clauses amounting from three hundred (300) to one hundred and fifty thousand (150,000) euros, as expressly stipulated in a relevant ATHEX Decision, in the event of non-fulfilment or improper fulfilment of obligations arising from the provisions of this Rulebook. Enforcement of the aforesaid penalty clauses does not prejudice any claim for compensation by ATHEX for the purpose of making good any loss caused to it by the Member. Such penalties are explicitly agreed as a sanction imposed particularly in view of the special importance of the duly and timely fulfilment of the obligations by the Members, according to the provisions hereof for the proper operation of the capital market, and, as a consequence, the assurance of the legal interests of the Members, the

issuer companies, the investing public but also of the ATHEX S.A. shareholders. S.A.

- e) Suspension of the capacity of Member for a period of time stipulated by ATHEX on a case-by-case basis. The suspension may be imposed solely with respect to the capacity of MarketMaker or may relate to the capacity of Member in general. A consequence of the suspension is the revocation of the Member's right to participate in ATHEX trading sessions throughout the duration of the suspension. The imposition of the suspension measure does not discharge the Member from its obligations toward ATHEX to pay any amount due, including but not limited to its obligations to pay the annual subscription fees, commissions and other amounts charged to Members by ATHEX in accordance with this Rulebook, even if these obligations originate during the suspension period.
  - f) Termination of Membership. The consequence of Membership termination is the immediate and compulsory loss of capacity of Member. Imposition of the measure of Membership termination renders immediately due and compulsorily payable any and all obligations of the Member to ATHEX, ATHEXClear and any other third clearing agencies that co-operate with ATHEX, and the Member must fulfil its obligations immediately, fully and properly, in the manner stipulated by them.
- 2) The imposition of measures against a Member under no circumstances discharges that Member from its liability for acts or omissions in respect of ATHEX or third parties.

#### **6.2.2 Cases in which measures are imposed**

ATHEX shall impose measures against a Member, in accordance with the provisions of § 6.2.1., in the following cases:

- 1) If the Member violates the provisions of this Rulebook and the ATHEX implementing decisions in particular:
  - a) When a Member fails to meet or inadequately meets the requirements laid down for acquiring the capacity of Member or Market Maker, including but not limited to:
    - i) A Member's lack of the required organizational and operational adequacy.
    - ii) The reduction of a Member's share capital to below the minimum limit laid down by law.
    - iii) Failure on the part of the Certified Traders of a Member to satisfy the professional competence criteria stipulated in this Rulebook.
    - iv) Non-payment or default with respect to the payment of the required subscriptions, charges and fees in general of the Member to ATHEX.
    - v) Failure to satisfy the conditions of transaction clearing, especially in cases of default as defined in the ATHEXClear Regulations
  - b) If a Member fails to comply with the technical instructions of ATHEX or with the technical specifications set by ATHEX for the use and operation of the systems used by a Member

for its participation in ATHEX trading sessions.

- c) In the event of unlawful or unauthorized use or operation of the systems used by a Member to participate in ATHEX trading sessions.
  - d) If a Member fails to comply with the rules of professional conduct of this Rulebook.
- 2) If a Member fails to observe the procedures adopted by ATHEX for the performance of transactions. Instances of such failure include but are not limited to the following:
- a) Carrying out trading by other means or procedures, contrary to those stipulated by ATHEX.
  - b) Breach of the terms and conditions on Market Making.
  - c) The performance of pre-agreed transactions in breach of the terms, conditions and procedures laid down for such transactions in this Rulebook.
  - d) Exceeding of the position limits set for a Member.
  - e) The carrying out of transactions by a Member in a manner, which disrupts the smooth operation of the Market, such as, trades at diverging prices or transactions that constitute market abuse.
- 3) If a Member submits false or misleading information to ATHEX, including but not limited to the following cases:
- a) when submitting its application to acquire the capacity of Member or Market Maker,
  - b) when a Member opens or uses codes and accounts of any type in the framework of its activities on ATHEX Markets,
  - c) when a Member submits requests for the cancellation or rectification of its transactions and in general,
  - d) when a Member furnishes the data, supporting documents or information requested at any time by ATHEX.
- 4) If the Member fails to fulfil or inadequately fulfils any obligations undertaken in accordance with the relevant provisions of the ATHEX Clear Regulations toward ATHEX Clear, in relation to the transaction clearing or settlement, or toward the Clearing Members contracted with the Member, including but not limited to:
- a) payment of the required guarantees and other collateral in force,
  - b) compliance with the limits set out to Members,

- c) fulfilment of the obligations arising from the clearing and settlement of transactions.
- 5) If a Member fails to comply with the directions of ATHEX, ATHEXClear and in general of the clearing and/or settlement entities with which ATHEX collaborates for the proper management, processing and prompt resolution of outstanding matters that arise in clearing, or the Member becomes unable to fulfil its obligations or is deemed to be in a state of insolvency on the basis of applicable provisions.
  - 6) If a Member fails to comply with the announcements, decisions or instructions of ATHEX or of the aforementioned clearing organizations.
  - 7) If the member fails to fulfil or inadequately fulfils its obligations arising from contracts of any kind entered into with ATHEX.
  - 8) If a Member's acts or omissions prejudice the reputation and standing of ATHEX.
  - 9) If events occur which affect the operation of a Member, such as the winding-up of a Member's company, the initiation of insolvency proceedings, including bankruptcy, forced liquidation or restructuring of the company or if the Competent Authorities of the Member announce to ATHEX the imposition of measures against a Member, including but not limited to the suspension of its license for providing investment services which relate to the capacity of Member it has acquired or the suspension or revocation of the Member's operating license.
  - 10) If sanctions are imposed on a Member by the Competent Authorities.
  - 11) If a Member commits serious violations of the provisions of capital market legislation.
  - 12) If a Member carries out no transactions for six (6) consecutive months.

### **6.2.3 Breaches of duty of a Market Maker**

- 1) In the case of breaches by a Member in the exercise of its duties as a Market Maker, the following specific procedure shall apply:
- 2) By decision of ATHEX, a Member's capacity as a Market Maker in a Financial Instrument may be revoked:
  - a) If the Member fails to fulfil or improperly fulfils its obligations in accordance with the provisions of this Rulebook.
  - b) If the conditions, which were met when the Member acquired this capacity, are no longer satisfied.
  - c) If the Member has committed serious breaches of stock exchange legislation, which do not have to be of the same gravity as those which could lead to the revocation of its license to provide investment services.
- 3) ATHEX shall send to the Member in question a written warning relating to the omissions or

breaches ascertained, notifying it at the same time of its intention to revoke its capacity as Market Maker unless it takes the necessary measures to rectify the breaches or omissions within the time limit set by ATHEX, which cannot be less than one (1) month from such written notification.

- 4) The revocation for any reason whatsoever of the capacity of Market Maker entails the prohibition of market making on ATHEX for the next two (2) years or, depending on the gravity of the breaches, for a shorter period which cannot however be less than three (3) months.
- 5) In the event a Member is disqualified for any reason whatsoever from conducting transactions on ATHEX, the market making which the Member may have undertaken in any Financial Instrument shall also be suspended.

#### 6.2.4 Competent bodies & procedure for imposing measures

- 1) The body responsible for imposing measures against Members is the Board of Directors of ATHEX. Before imposing a measure, the Board of Directors of ATHEX shall invite the Member to an oral or written hearing before it at a time to be set in its relevant notification to the Member. The hearing process may be omitted provided that the ATHEX BoD deems necessary the immediate implementation of the measure, particularly for the protection of the market and the interests of the investors.
- 2) The Board of Directors of ATHEX may authorize other bodies to impose measures especially:
  - a) Whenever it deems it necessary to immediately impose measures for the purpose of protecting the market and the interests of investors or to avert a threat to the smooth clearing of transactions. ATHEX shall, by virtue of a Decision, specify the cases of immediate imposition of measures and the bodies responsible for imposing them.
  - b) In the case of the enforcement of monetary penalties, depending on the type and gravity of the breach and on the basis of the criteria set in the relevant decision of the Board of Directors of ATHEX.
  - c) Particularly regarding the measure of Member exclusion from the System in case of default pursuant to the ATHEX Clear Regulations, the termination is executed directly by the competent ATHEX authorities, unless assumed by the ATHEX BoD following a recommendation by the above-mentioned authorities. For the cases of non-timely settlement of the obligations of a Member, relating to the performance of pre-agreed transactions not cleared by ATHEX Clear, as per the terms of article 2.3.1 par. 5 case b, the following charges shall apply:

For transaction value		FEE S	Cumulative Fee
From	To		
€0.01	€50,000	€500	€500
€50,001	€100,000	€800€	€1,300

€100,001	€150,000	€1,000	€2,300
€150,001	€300,000	€1,700	€4,000
€300,001	€450,000	€3,000	€7,000
€450,001	infinity	2% of the trade value	2% of the trade value

For a Member not to be excluded in accordance with the preceding paragraph, the settlement obligations must be fulfilled and the fee stipulated in the table above must have been paid. This fee applies regardless of the imposition of financial penalties on the Member in accordance with the terms laid down in article 6.2.1, par. 1) of this Rulebook.

- 3) As part of the enforcement of measures, the BoD of ATHEX and its authorized bodies, as per the preceding paragraphs shall be entitled:
  - a) To request from the Member any data or information deemed necessary for the purpose of investigating the respective case, including details of the telephone calls of the Member or data movement records kept by the Member.
  - b) To have access to any and all documents kept by a Member that relate to the respective case, and to receive from the Member a copy thereof and/or request confirmation by the Member's senior officers or statutory bodies of the data or documents submitted by the Member.
  - c) To request the personal appearance before it of one or more employees, officers, representatives and Members of the management of the Member.
  - d) To carry out on-the-spot checks at the offices or installations of the Member.
  - e) To demand the immediate cessation of practices or procedures being implemented by the Member in the course of its activities in the Market which may endanger its smooth operation.
- 4) ATHEX may impose measures against a Member either cumulatively or alternatively, depending on the case in question, on each occasion taking into consideration all the relevant circumstances.
- 5) Decisions imposing measures against Members are communicated to them and a copy thereof is stored in the Member's file, which is kept by the relevant departments of ATHEX.

#### 6.2.5 Review of decisions

- 1) A decision of the Board of Directors of ATHEX or of other specifically authorized bodies of ATHEX relating to the imposition of measures against a Member, other than the measures of an immediate nature as provided in article 6.2.4. par. 2 to 4, is subject to review by the Board



of Directors of ATHEX or by an Appeals Committee to be formed by Decision of ATHEX, at the request of the Member which must be submitted within a strict time limit of five (5) days from notification of the decision to the Member.

- 2) Decisions on the above requests for review of some matter are communicated to the Member and a copy thereof is stored in the Member's file which is kept by the relevant departments of ATHEX.

#### **6.2.6 Enforcement of decisions**

- 1) Once a decision imposing some measure against a Member becomes final and irrevocable, it shall be enforced by the appropriate bodies of ATHEX. In the case of enforcement of a penalty clause, the Member must pay the relevant amount due within a time limit of thirty (30) days from the time at which the decision confirming enforcement of the penalty clause and stipulating the size of the penalty became final and irrevocable.
- 2) A decision imposing measures shall become final and irrevocable:
  - a) On expiry of the five-day time limit for the submission by the Member of a request for the review of the matter.
  - b) Upon notification to the Member of the Decision of ATHEX on the Member's request for a review of the matter.
- 3) Any decision to impose a measure of an immediate nature, as provided in par. 2, article 6.2.4, shall immediately become final and irrevocable and be enforced without delay.

#### **6.2.7 Communication of decisions**

The call to attend a hearing or the notification of ATHEX decisions to a Member shall be effected by any appropriate means at the discretion of ATHEX, including electronically, provided ATHEX can readily prove the Member's receipt thereof.

#### **6.2.8 Notification**

- 1) ATHEX shall report to the Hellenic Capital Market Commission concerning:
  - a) the imposition of a measure against a Member, furnishing it with all necessary details and information with respect to the relevant breaches or the reasons for the imposition of the measure,
  - b) the lifting of the measure, provided the reasons for its implementation no longer apply.
- 2) ATHEX makes public the imposition of a measure against a Member, as well as the lifting of the measure, through publication in the Daily Official List and posting on its website.

### **6.3 Procedure for checking compliance of issuers and other persons with this Rulebook**

### 6.3.1 Measures to be imposed

- 1) In case of breach of these Rules and the implementing decisions thereof by the persons of cases (e) to (g) of § 6.1. (2), apart from the measures specifically provided in the relevant provisions of the Rulebook, ATHEX may:
  - a) advise the offender to fulfil their obligations arising from the Rulebook and request rectification of the breach or correction of their behaviour within a reasonable specified period,
  - b) make a recommendation to the offender and/or reprove them, reserving the right to disclose such measure,
  - c) impose higher fees and charges to issuers in case of relapse.
- 2) In instance of non-fulfilment or improper fulfilment of the obligations arising from the provisions of this Rulebook, in particular the provisions of Sections 3, 4 and 5, as well as of the implementing decisions thereof, a penalty of three hundred (300) to one hundred fifty thousand (150,000) euros is imposed to the offender.
- 3) The amount of the penalty is particularly determined in scales, depending on the infringement, by a relevant ATHEX decision. The forfeiture of such penalties does not affect any compensation claim by ATHEX to repair any damage caused thereto by the Issuer or other persons bound by the Rulebook.
- 4) Such penalties are explicitly agreed as a sanction imposed particularly in view of the special importance of the duly and timely fulfilment of the obligations by the Issuers, according to the provisions hereof for the proper operation of the capital market, and, as a consequence, the assurance of the legal interests of the issuer companies, the investors, these of ATHEX as an enterprise, market operator and Regulated Market, but also these of the ATHEX SA shareholders, taking into account the effects of the infringement on reputation, reliability and smooth operation of the markets thereof.
- 5) Upon decision by ATHEX, the application of the penalty clause condition is examined and the exact amount thereof is determined, depending on the type of violation.
- 6) As regards the decision on the imposition of measures, ATHEX shall take into account all aspects of the case, in particular:
  - a) if the breach was intentional,
  - b) if the offender is repeating such breach,
  - c) the impact of the offense on the stock market,
  - d) if the offender has a history of breaches of the Rulebook in general.
- 7) ATHEX is entitled to disclose measures imposed under the provisions of the present Regulation.

- 8) The imposed measures concerning the ATHEX operation are published in the ATHEX Press Release and Website. If the measures relate to the activity or operation of specific persons, ATHEX may announce these measures only to those persons and/or to communicate them specifically to them, in addition to the disclosure thereof.
- 9) ATHEX communicates the measures imposed due to breach of provisions of this Part to the Capital Market Commission.

### **6.3.2 Procedure for examining cases of breach**

- 1) In the framework of examining cases related to a Rulebook violation, ATHEX may request the person under scrutiny to provide information, data, files or documents relating to the check and investigation in a form to be stipulated by ATHEX. The person undergoing the check shall be obliged to submit these data and information without culpable delay.
- 2) For the purpose of implementing the preceding paragraph, ATHEX may, by way of indication:
  - a) submit questions to the employees and members of the Management of issuing companies, request data and replies in connection with the conduct under investigation and record these replies by any means whatsoever,
  - b) request the appearance within a reasonable period of time, and after due notice, of an employee or management officer of the person undergoing the check, at a specific place and time in order for them to provide clarifications, explanations or answers to any questions ATHEX may have in connection with the breach of the Rulebook under investigation and also to request that the person undergoing the check ensures such appearance.
  - c) send an employee of ATHEX and/or a duly authorized third party during business hours to the offices or branches of the person that is being investigated in order to carry out an on-the-spot check and investigation with respect to matters pertaining to compliance with the Rulebook and request direct access to all information, data, files or documents relating to the breach under investigation.
  - d) request that a check be carried out by the internal auditor of the person being investigated or by an outside auditor with respect to a transaction or activity of the said person and to submit the relevant findings to ATHEX.
- 3) After forming an opinion with regard to the matter under investigation, ATHEX shall prepare a report that includes reference to the actual facts with the findings of the check carried out and the provision of the Rulebook it is alleged to have breached. This report is sent to the person under investigation. ATHEX must allow the person under investigation to make its position on the report known in writing within a reasonable period of time to be stipulated by ATHEX.
- 4) After ATHEX has received and evaluated the views of the person under investigation, ATHEX – either on its own initiative or at the request of the said person – shall give the person the right to be heard, so that it may provide further explanations and clarifications with respect

to the alleged breach. This meeting may be attended also by lawyers and/or experts of the person under investigation and of ATHEX.

### **6.3.3 Review of decisions taken by ATHEX**

Decisions taken by the Board of Directors of ATHEX or any other duly authorized bodies of ATHEX concerning the imposition of measures against a person under investigation or the rejection of an application shall be subject to review by the Board of Directors of ATHEX or by an Appeals Committee that is formed by Decision of ATHEX, at the request of the interested party, which must be submitted within a time limit of ten (10) days from the notification of the decision to the interested party. The request for review must be reasoned and accompanied by substantiating documents. The Board of Directors of ATHEX or, if it has been formed and has competence for the matter, the Appeals Committee may, in justifiable circumstances, extend the time limit for the submission of the review request.

## 7 Amendment of the Rulebook – Final and transitional provisions

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### 7.1 Amendment of the Rulebook

#### 7.1.1 Amendment procedure

- 1) This Regulation shall be amended by decision of the BoD of ATHEX, which shall be approved by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, with regard to its compliance with applicable legislation pursuant to the provisions of Law 4514/2018 and the decisions of the Capital Market Commission issued thereunder. Any amendments approved by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission are announced in accordance with the above provisions in force, published together with the new text of the Rulebook on the ATHEX website and are binding on the persons specified in the Scope of Application of the Rulebook<sup>192</sup>.
- 2) The overall amendment of the Rulebook for issues not falling under the next section is decided following consultations between ATHEX and organizations representing members and publishers. For the purposes of the consultation, a committee is formed in accordance with §7.1.2. For the adoption of amendments, improvements or correction of legislative nature of the individual provisions of the Rulebook, no prior consultation is required.
- 3) Amendments of legislative or regulatory provisions which relate to this Rulebook or regulate pertinent issues or new legislative or regulatory provisions that affect its content shall be applicable also in the relations between ATHEX and its Members or issuers or persons other than those referred to in the Scope of Application of the Rulebook ipso jure as of their entry into force, without any amendment of the Rulebook being required. The subsequent amendment of the said Regulation shall be made in these cases, solely and exclusively for the purpose of updating and codifying the text of the Regulation and shall not affect the validity of the new provisions.

#### 7.1.2 Rulebook Amendment Committee

- 1) A Rulebook Amendment Committee is formed by Decision of the Board of Directors of ATHEX.
- 2) The Amendment Committee consists of twelve members, in particular: a) two (2) of its Members are chosen among persons at the head of organizational divisions of ATHEX, b) one (1) Member is elected among persons that are Members of the ATHEX BoD, c) two (2) Members are suggested by the Association of Members of the Athens Exchanges (SMEXA), d) two (2) Members are suggested by the Association of Listed Companies, e) two (2) Members are suggested by the Institutional Investors Association f) two (2) Members are suggested by the Hellenic Bank Association and g) one (1) Member by the Cyprus Financial Services Firms

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<sup>192</sup> The first sentence of subparagraph 1, paragraph 7.1.1 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

Association (C.F.S.F.A).

- 3) The task of the Committee is to discuss and recommend to the Board of Directors of ATHEX amendments to the text of this Rulebook. The Board of Directors of ATHEX reserves the right to decide on any amendments or their text at its own discretion, without being bound by the content of the Committee's recommendation or even without such a recommendation.
- 4) The term of the Committee and any matters relating to its operation shall be determined by virtue of the decision of § 7.1.2. (1).

### **7.1.3 Stock Markets Steering Committee**

- 1) For the purposes of the operation of Regulated Markets, which have been established and operate in accordance with this Rulebook and for the general Implementation of the Rulebook, there is establishment of a committee titled "STOCK MARKETS STEERING COMMITTEE", which operates in accordance with the following provisions.
- 2) The Stock Markets Steering Committee consists of a minimum of nine (9) full members and a maximum of thirteen (13) full members, three (3) of whom are selected from among the senior officers of ATHEX and the companies of its Group and are considered executive, while the others are selected from among persons of recognized competence and expertise in matters pertaining to the capital market in Greece or abroad. In addition to the aforesaid full members, the Committee may also have alternate members. The Members of the Committee, full and alternate, are appointed by decision of the Board of Directors of ATHEX<sup>193</sup>.
- 3) The Members of the Committee are audited with regard to their suitability in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 3, article 45 of Law 4514/2018. The term of the Members of the Committee expires on June 30 of each calendar year and may be renewed. In any case, the Committee shall convene and decide validly up to the renewal of its members, or the appointment of new members<sup>194</sup>.
- 4) The Committee during its 1st meeting after the appointment of Members forms a body by electing its President, Vice President and appointing a Secretary, who may or may not be a member of the Committee. The president must be chosen among the executive members. The Committee establishes the Operation Rulebook which specifies its powers, describes the conflict-of-interest policies, regulates the convening method, defines quorum and decision-making, the appointment of members expelled, absent or impeded, specializes on the substitution of members, records keeping, and other procedural details of its operation. The above Operation Rulebook shall be communicated to the Board of Stock Exchange and the Capital Market Commission. Up to the preparation of the said Operation Rulebook, or on matters not otherwise regulated by it, the Steering Committee shall operate according to rules similar to those of the Board of the Stock Exchange, as defined in the Statute.

<sup>193</sup> Subparagraph 2 of paragraph 7.1.3 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>194</sup> The first sentence of subparagraph 3, paragraph 7.1.3 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 163/04.05.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

- 5) The purpose of the Committee is in particular the issuance of decisions on Market Access issues, as referred to in Section 1 hereof, Trading on Markets as referred to in Section 2 hereof, Admission of Financial Instruments and admission to Segments as referred to in Sections (3) and (5) hereof, Notification obligations of listed companies as referred to in Section 4 hereof, Imposition of Measures in accordance with Section (6) hereof, as well as other issues subject to the operation of ATHEX markets and the application of this Rulebook, as these are specified in the Committee's Operation Rulebook. Further, the Committee has the power to amend this Rulebook and to issue decisions in enforcement of the Rulebook, in accordance with paragraph

7.3.1. The Committee may set up committees and assign to them, as well as to other bodies of ATHEX, duties relating to the implementation of the provisions of this Rulebook. Such assignment does not include duties relating to the amendment of this Rulebook or the issuance of decisions in execution thereof in accordance with paragraph 7.1.3<sup>195</sup>.

- 6) Where the provisions herein reference a Decision or other action of ATHEX, such decision is issued, in principle, by the Stock Markets Steering Committee of this paragraph, even if this is not explicitly stated. Wherever this Rulebook references the President of ATHEX, this shall mean the President of the Committee.
- 7) The Steering Committee shall inform the Board of ATHEX on a quarterly basis for the actions performed during the previous quarter.

## 7.2 ATHEX Decisions

- 1) ATHEX may regulate technical matters and other details by virtue of decisions of its Board of Directors or of its other duly authorized bodies. The relevant decisions of ATHEX shall also be binding on the persons falling within the Scope of Application of this Rulebook.
- 2) The disclosure or amendment of a Decision is announced on the ATHEX website. The Decisions are disclosed by posting thereof on the ATHEX website. In case of amendment of an existing decision, the text of the decision is posted codified, highlighting the amendments and the time of implementation. These decisions include specific provision for the commencement of the enforcement thereof, which they can specify as the time of the posting on the web page or following that, providing - where appropriate - transitory provisions of their enforcement. In exceptional circumstances, the Decisions may have an enforcement date prior to the posting on the ATHEX web page. The scope of the decisions, in relation to their entry into force, may be specified by ATHEX, especially for the handling of emergency conditions. The decisions are communicated to the Capital Market Commission no later than the posting on the ATHEX website. In case of emergency, the Decisions are communicated to the Capital Market Commission as soon as possible.

## 7.3 Entry into force

<sup>195</sup> At the end of subparagraph 5 of paragraph 7.1.3, a new section was added as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

This Rulebook, as adopted at the Stock Markets Steering Committee meeting of 27 October 2014, is applicable as of 1 December 2014. From that date on, all the provisions of the ATHEX Rulebook as in force in accordance with its 12th amendment, which had been adopted at the Stock Markets Steering Committee meeting of 16 September 2014, no longer have effect. The legal relationships or situations which existed at the time of the entry into force hereof by virtue of the abolished, as above, Rulebook, remain in effect without prejudice to the amendments adopted on this basis of the present Rulebook.

## 7.4 1st Amendment

The 1st Amendment of the Rulebook, as adopted at the Stock Markets Steering Committee meeting of 05.02.2015, comes into effect as of 16-02-2015.

## 7.5 2<sup>nd</sup> Amendment – Transitional provisions<sup>196 197</sup>

- 1) The 2<sup>nd</sup> Amendment of the Rulebook, as adopted at the Stock Markets Steering Committee meeting of 14.7.2016, shall enter into force as of the date of publication in the Government Gazette of its approval by the Capital Market Commission.
- 2) The Decisions of ATHEX which relate to market making and are in effect at the time of entry into force of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Amendment shall remain in effect until issuance of the Decision pursuant to paragraph 2.4.2 § 2 concerning their replacement or amendment.
- 3) The term of office of the Steering Committee upon the entry into force of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Amendment shall last until its replacement in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 7.1.3, as amended.

## 7.6 4<sup>th</sup> Amendment – Transitional provisions<sup>198</sup>

- 1) The 4<sup>th</sup> Amendment of the Rulebook, as adopted at the meeting of 6.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX, shall enter into force, subject to its prior approval by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, as of 3.1.2018, with the exception of: a) the provisions of paragraph 3.1 of Section 3 and the provisions of Sections 4 and 5, which shall enter into force as of 11.12.2017 and b) the provisions of paragraphs 2.1.7 and 2.3.7.2 of Section 2, which shall enter

<sup>196</sup> After paragraph 7.4, a new paragraph 7.5 was added as above by virtue of decision no. 109/14.7.2016 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>197</sup> The 3rd amendment of the Rulebook, as adopted at the meeting of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of Athens Exchange on 14.07.2016, has effect, in accordance with decision 9/773/20.12.2016 (Government Gazette B/4325/30.12.2016) of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, as of 16 January 2017. According to article 1 of decision 17/774/13.1.2017 of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission, the first subparagraph of article 3 of 9/773/20.12.2016 is replaced as follows: "This decision shall enter into force on 16 January 2017. The day after the announcement by the administrator of the Securities Market of Athens Exchange concerning the successful completion of the relevant general tests has been set as the date of technical implementation of the various provisions and cannot be later than 6/2/2017". The aforesaid announcement was issued on 29/1/2017 and technical implementation of the aforesaid provisions commences as of 30/1/2017.

<sup>198</sup> After article 7.5 a new article (7.6) was inserted with the heading "4th amendment – Transitional provisions" by virtue of decision no. 161/06.12.2017 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.



into force on the day following the announcement of Athens Exchange regarding the successful completion of the relevant technical transition and in all cases by no later than 3.1.2018<sup>199</sup>.

2) Shares which as of the entry into force of the 4<sup>th</sup> Amendment of the Rulebook in accordance with subparagraph 1(b) are traded in special segments that are abolished by virtue of the said amendment, shall be placed, at the time of the aforesaid entry into force, in segments whose criteria they would have satisfied at the time of the last review before the entry into force.

## 7.7 5<sup>th</sup> Amendment

The 5<sup>th</sup> Amendment of the Rulebook, as adopted at the meetings of the ATHEX Steering Committee on 4.5.2018 and 29.6.2018, shall enter into force as of the publication in the Government Gazette of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission decision approving the relevant amendment<sup>200</sup>.

## 7.8 6<sup>th</sup> Amendment

The 6<sup>th</sup> Amendment of the Rulebook, as adopted at the meeting of the ATHEX Steering Committee on 14.10.2019, shall enter into force as of the date of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission decision approving the relevant amendment<sup>201</sup>.

## 7.9 7<sup>th</sup> Amendment

The 7<sup>th</sup> Amendment of the Rulebook shall have effect as follows:

a The amendments of the Definitions “Exchange-Traded Funds (ETFs)”, “ETF Issuer”, “ETF Units”, the amendments of §§ 1.3.3, 2.1.3, 2.4.3, 2.6.7, 2.6.9.1, 3.1.5, 3.1.8.3, 3.2.2.1, 4.4, 5.3.13, 5.3.15 as adopted at the meeting on 09.04.2020 of the ATHEX Steering Committee, and the amendments of §§ 2.3.3.2 and 2.3.7.2, as adopted at the meeting on 28.01.2021 of the ATHEX Steering Committee<sup>202</sup>, shall enter into force as of the publication in the Government Gazette of the decision of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission by virtue of which the relevant amendments were approved.

b The amendments of the Definitions “Securities”, “ATHEXCSD”, “ATHEXCSD Rulebook”, “Transferable Securities”, “Methods 1, 2, 3, 4, 5-1, 6, 7 and 8”, “ATHEXCSD Participants”, “Participants in lending or borrowing”, “Dematerialized Securities System (DSS)”,

<sup>199</sup> Case b) of subparagraph 1 of article 7.6 was replaced as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.1.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021

<sup>200</sup> After article 7.6 a new article (7.7) was inserted with the heading “5th amendment” by virtue of decision no. 164/29.06.2018 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>201</sup> After article 7.7 a new article (7.8) was inserted with the heading “6th amendment” as above by virtue of decision no. 170/14.10.2019 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

<sup>202</sup> The amendments of §§ 2.3.3.2 and 2.3.7.2, as adopted at the meeting on 28.01.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX shall enter into force as of 6.4.2021. In other respects, the rest of the paragraph a) of the new article titled 7.9 “7th Amendment which was inserted after the end of article 7.8 as above by virtue of decision no. 174/9.4.2020 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX shall enter into force as of the publication in the Government Gazette of the decision of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission by virtue of which the relevant amendments were approved.

“Warrants”, the amendments of §§ 1.5.5, 1.5.6, 2.1.1, 2.2.4.1, 2.3.1, 2.3.4.1, 2.3.6, 2.3.6.2, of the new 2.3.7.1, 2.3.7.3, 2.3.7.4, 2.3.8.2, 2.3.9.4, 2.3.9.7, 2.3.12.3, 2.3.13, 2.7.1.2, 3.1.2.1.6, 3.1.2.1.8, 3.2.2.1, 7.6, and the replacement of the term “transferable security” by the term “Security”, of the term “Operator” by the term “Participant”, of the term “DSSOperating Rules” by the term “ATHEXCSD Rulebook”, of the term “CSD” by the term “ATHEXCSD” throughout the Rulebook, as adopted at the meeting on 28.01.2021 of the ATHEX Steering Committee, shall have effect as of the entry into force of the authorization of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission on the basis of which the “Hellenic Central Securities Depository S.A.” is approved as a CSD in accordance with Regulation (EU) No 909/2014 and Law 4569/2018<sup>203</sup>.

## 7.10 8th Amendment<sup>204</sup>

The 8th Amendment of the Rulebook shall have effect as follows:

- a The amendment of §§ 2.3.1 par.5 at the meeting of the ATHEX Steering Committee on 01.08.2023 shall enter into force as of 11.9.2023<sup>205</sup>.
- b The addition of instance 10 to article 2.6.1 and the addition of article 2.6.15 at the meeting of the ATHEX Steering Committee on 01.08.2023 shall enter into force from the day following the announcement of ATHEX on the successful completion of the relevant technical transition and in any case as of 27.11.2023<sup>206</sup>.

## 7.11 9th Amendment<sup>207</sup>

- 1 Without prejudice to the following paragraphs, the 9<sup>th</sup> Amendment of the Rulebook, as adopted at the meeting of the Stock Markets Steering Committee on 15.04.2024, shall enter into force as of the taking of the decision by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission approving the relevant amendment.
- 2 With regard to Issuers, which are already listed on the Securities Market on the day of entry into force of the 9<sup>th</sup> Amendment, the provisions of instance b, par. 2, § 2.6.9.1 (Suspension of Securities), instance d, par.3, § 2.6.12 (Deletion of a Financial Instrument) and of § 3.1.4.4 (Ongoing Free Float Adequacy) shall be applicable as of 1.7.2025. ATHEX, on a date it shall set in a relevant announcement, shall carry out a check on the basis of the average capitalization and average free float for the first half of 2025 in order to determine for the first time the percentage of shares distributed among the general public which each Issuer (a) has and (b) must henceforth have in accordance with the provisions of 3.1.4.4.

<sup>203</sup> Paragraph b) of the new article 7.9 titled “7th Amendment” was inserted after paragraph 7.8 as above by virtue of decision no. 178/28.1.2021 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 12.4.2021.

<sup>204</sup> After article 7.9 a new article 7.10 titled “8th Amendment” was inserted as above by virtue of decision no.195/1.8.2023 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 11.09.2023.

<sup>205</sup> Instance a of article 7.10 was inserted by virtue of decision no.195/01.08.2023 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of 11.09.2023.

<sup>206</sup> Instance b of article 7.10 was inserted by virtue of decision no.195/01.08.2023 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX with effect as of the day following the announcement of ATHEX on the successful completion of the relevant technical transition and at all events as of 27.11.2023.

<sup>207</sup> § 7.11 titled “9th Amendment” was added by virtue of decision no. 201/15.04.2024 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.

3 With regard to Issuers, which are already listed on the Securities Market and are in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment on the day of entry into force of the 9<sup>th</sup> Amendment, the provisions of instance a, par. 2, § 2.6.9.1 (Suspension of Securities) and par. 9 of § 3.1.6.1 (General Principles – 'Under Surveillance' Segment) shall have effect as of 1.1.2025. In such a case, the checking of the time period of instance a, par. 2, § 2.6.9.1 and par. 9 of § 3.1.6.1 will be carried out for the first time during the regular check of par. 1, § 3.1.6.2. For the purpose of calculating the aforesaid time period, the period during which the shares of the Issuer were already in the 'Under Surveillance' Segment before the entry into force of the said provision will also be taken into account.

4 The new provisions of par. 2, 3, 4 and 5 of § 3.1.6.2 (Regular Check) shall have effect as of 1.1.2025 and until then the provisions of instances a to c of par. 1 and of par. 2, § 3.1.2.4 shall apply, as they did prior to the 9<sup>th</sup> Amendment.

5 The amendments of the Definitions "Securities Lending Mechanism", "Certified Trader", "Aggregate Lending Orders", "Securities lending agreements", "System" and of §§ 1.1.2, 1.2.8, 2.1.1, 2.2.1, 2.2.4.1, 2.2.6.1, 2.3.1, 2.3.2.3, 2.3.5, 2.3.8.1, 2.3.9.1, 2.3.9.2, 2.3.9.3, 2.3.11, 2.3.12.2, 2.3.12.3, which relate to the Securities Lending Mechanism, shall have effect as of 13.5.2024.

6 The provision of par. 1 (a) of § 4.1.2, as applicable prior to the 9<sup>th</sup> Amendment, shall remain in effect until the entry into force of a relevant decision of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission which regulates the respective matter regarding information on the allocation of funds, and by no later than 31.12.2024.

## **7.12 10th Amendment <sup>208</sup>**

1. Without prejudice to the following paragraphs, the 10<sup>th</sup> Amendment of the Rulebook, as adopted at the meeting of the Stock Markets Steering Committee on 19.05.2025, shall enter into force as of the taking of the decision by the Hellenic Capital Market Commission approving the relevant amendment.
2. The amendment of par. 7 of § 2.3.1 shall apply as of the day following the announcement by the HCMC that the relevant technical transition has been successfully completed and in any case as of 30.9.2025.
3. The deletion of paragraphs 7 and 8 of § 2.6.3.1 and the subsequent renumbering of the other paragraphs shall apply seven (7) calendar days from the issuance of the decision of the Hellenic Capital Market Commission of par. 1.

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<sup>208</sup> § 7.12 titled "10<sup>th</sup> Amendment" was added as above by virtue of decision no. 212/19.5.2025 of the Stock Markets Steering Committee of ATHEX.